

Chile Quake Deaths Mount

SANTIAGO, Chile (AP) — Hundreds of miles of Chile's ragged coastline was rocked at dawn Saturday by an earthquake that brought fire, destruction and death.

The interior ministry said late Saturday the death toll had reached at least 119 and appeared certain to go higher as the search for victims continued. The ministry said at least 800 persons were believed injured.

The ministry officially listed 74 persons killed in Concepcion, 15 at Lota, 15 at Coronel, seven at Dechato, five at Angel and five at Chillan.

SCORES INJURED

Scores of persons were reported injured and uncounted numbers of houses and buildings were destroyed.

A cold rain added to the misery of survivors.

Indications were that the casualty tolls would rise as disrupted communications were patched up.

FIRES RAGE

Fires broke out in Concepcion and Chillan. In Santiago, the earth shook for about 45 seconds but no major damage was reported.

The Coronal hospital was seriously damaged, the ministry said, and 31 people were reported injured. Of the dead there, six were women, five children and four men.

DEATH CENTRE

The earthquake hit hardest in the central provinces, where a quake caused 20,000 casualties in 1938. Among other towns heavily jarred Saturday were Talca, Linares and Angol — ranging from 150 to 320 miles south of Santiago.

The interior ministry released special disaster funds.

D.B. McIntosh Home Winner

D. B. McIntosh, 1271 Denman, took the big prize at the Jaycee fair Saturday—a \$35,000 home fully furnished and a lot for it. The home was on display during the week at the fair. Winner of a 1960 car was G. A. Gibson of the PPCL, Work Point. Drawings climaxed the 1960 exhibition.



Sherrin gets the news

BLIZZARD DELAYS DAREDEVIL RESCUE

Storm-Swept Mountain Trades Life for Life

ANCHORAGE, Alaska (AP)—A combination of hazardous helicopter-plane flights lifted two more climbers from high on Mt. McKinley Saturday as a massive rescue operation that has cost two lives got bogged down by a mountain blizzard.

Alaska Ordeal

'One Slipped— We Tumbled Down, Down'

ANCHORAGE, Alaska (AP) — "Someone in the party slipped and the first thing I knew we were tumbling down the steep slope."

Two others were plucked from North America's highest mountain Friday just before two fliers died in the crash of a light plane engaged in rescue efforts.

NOT NAMED

One of the dead was William Stevenson, 33, Anchorage business pilot. The other, an army man, was not identified.

Leaders said the drama of the mountain still was not over, despite rescue or assurance of safety for those originally involved.

There still are about 50 members of ground parties strung along the mountain immobilized by storms which is delaying their return.

'GO BACK'

A loud-speaker equipped helicopter was to fly over the climbers at low level and order them back.

The storm closed in late Saturday, halting the planned evacuation of the last two of the five climbers who became disabled last Tuesday night after scaling the 20,320-foot peak.

James and Louis Whittaker, 31-year-old mountain-climbing twins from Seattle, bedded down in the snow at about 15,000 feet. An air force plane dropped them tents, sleeping bags and food.

EARLIER RESCUE

Peter Schoening, 31, of Seattle was brought out by helicopter and airplane earlier in the day. Two others had been similarly rescued Friday, but the massive rescue operation claimed two lives.

The twins radioed out that after the weather cleared, which might not be for a couple of days, they would hike down to a base camp at 10,000 feet from which they could be flown off the mountain.

The two men escaped serious injury when they fell more than 400 feet on North America's highest peak near midnight Tuesday.

Another injured climber and a seriously ill woman were removed Friday night in a hazardous aerial rescue, just before the two fliers died.

This is the way Peter Schoening of Seattle, veteran mountain climber, described the accident high on towering Mt. McKinley Tuesday which started one of Alaska's greatest rescue operations.

Schoening, John Day, an Oregon rancher, and Louis and James Whittaker, 31-year-old twins from Seattle, made a fast climb to the summit.

"We were descending to just above the 17,000-foot level when it happened," Schoening said. "We were roped together, and when we started to fall I tried to get my ice axe set to stop the fall."

"That was the last I remember for a time. Apparently I hit my head tumbling down 400 to 600 feet. From that time on, for more than a day, I was semi-conscious."

"It was imperative that

some way be found to get Mr. Day out." Schoening continued. "He had a broken leg and couldn't possibly have walked out. I think the rest of us could have made it all right, although I had a frost-bitten hand and it would have been difficult."

No Paper Tuesday

The Daily Colonist will not appear Tuesday morning as staff observe Victoria Day statutory holiday Monday. Next editions of the Colonist will be published Wednesday morning.

U.S. Asks Return Of Plane, Crew

BERLIN (AP)—The United States asked the Soviet government Saturday for the immediate return of nine Americans and their U.S. air force C-47 that strayed Friday into Communist East Germany. The Soviet

General Clyde D. Eddleman, U.S. army commander in Europe, took up the case with Gen. I. I. Yakubovskiy, commander of Soviet forces in East Germany. Hours later, there still was no Soviet response.

A Soviet embassy spokesman said he could give no details as to how the plane was forced down—whether by jet fighters or ground gunners.

Brief Quake Jolts Manila

MANILA (UPI)—A 10-second earthquake Saturday jarred Manila. The mid-afternoon tremor caused buildings to sway, but no casualties or serious damage were reported.

Stop Ike's Visit Japanese Urge

TOKYO (Reuters) — Opposition politicians proposed Saturday that President Eisenhower's June 19 visit to Japan be called off as widespread civil disorders followed approval of the controversial United States-Japan security treaty in parliament.

About 5,000 demonstrators Saturday marched in a protest against the treaty to the Diet building while another 60 shouting demonstrators were dispersed at the American embassy.

A crowd of 150 Socialists and Democratic Socialists (members of both opposition parties) forced their way into Premier Nobusuke Kishi's residence after making security guards open the doors for them.

They burst into Kishi's reception room but the premier refused to see them.

Nikita Swaps 'Spies' Tails' In Homecoming Pantomime

MOSCOW (AP) — Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev acted his way through an exultant pantomime of catching and punishing spies as he arrived home Saturday. He received an unusually large and elaborate public welcome.

American diplomats weren't there to see it. They stayed away from the ceremonies set up to hail his moves at the Paris summit conference.

Khrushchev went through his pantomime several times before a crowd at Vnukovo airport. He whirled his arm in a circle a few times, then flung it downward. As he passed the microphones, they picked up words something like: "We caught the spies by the tails and threw them down."

There was no need for him to make any speech explaining that he referred to the American U-2 reconnaissance plane shot down over Soviet territory on May Day. A crowd of Russians gave him a big cheer and he went through the routine again.

Although he appeared tired after a week of diplomatic activity that shook the world, he grinned, waved and stayed outside in a stiff, chill wind.

My Head Bangs My Feet Hurt

Colonist reporter Terry Hammond, along with scores of other Victorians, is trying to kick the cigaret habit with the help of a program designed by American psychologist Arthur King. After a 21-day conditioning period, yesterday was his first without a cigaret.

By TERRY HAMMOND

Q-Day plus one. Yesterday I gave up cigarets for the first time, and win, lose or draw it is going to be for the last time.

Up to 11 p.m. last night it was still too early to tell whether I am going to turn into an ex-smoker or a former ex-smoker.

NOT HALF

To say that Arthur King's 21-day conditioning period left me ill-equipped to face a smokeless future with equanimity is something of an understatement.

I got up yesterday morning and plunged into the pill taking, lozenge sucking, gum chewing, juice drinking ritual which is set out for us and within minutes I could feel these things going to work.

Cigaret Addict's Diary

The pill went to work on my stomach and gave me indigestion, the lozenge lodged in my throat and almost choked me, something went to work inside my head going "bang, bang, bang," and my toes hurt (it turned out later I had my shoes on the wrong feet).

The only part of me that was not affected by all this was my yearning for a cigaret. Even good old Brand X, the kind we didn't like, took on a new aura of desirability.

When I reached the point where I just had to have a cigaret I took another pill, instead.

This pill helped. It made me so sick for the next two hours that I couldn't possibly have smoked a cigaret.

TIME FOR NEXT

By the time I started to feel a little better it was time for another pill, so I took a cigaret, instead.

I took it out of a package, that is. I looked it up, down, tried it between my lips for size, then flipped it unlit into the goldfish tank (I figure if I have to suffer, a little hardship won't do the goldfish any harm).

Then I took another pill, wrote this piece and went to bed, substituting a drugged sleep for flagging willpower. Am I, I asked myself, on the road to giving up cigarets?

Well, I am still on the road alright, but two wheels are awfully close to the ditch.

Monarchs Of May

Miss Victoria, 1960, Sherrin Molyard, and her two princesses — Mona McConnell, left, and Elaine Hiscok — were chosen last night at the Jaycee fair. Today and tomorrow they will reign over Greater Victoria's Victoria Day celebrations. — (Photos by Robin Clarke.)

Crowd Cheers

Beauty Queen Sobs

Memorial Arena rocked with cheers from a record crowd last night when 18-year-old Sherrin Molyard, a dental nurse, was chosen as Miss Victoria.

The tiny, dark-haired girl clutched her head in surprise when her name was announced. Laughing and crying at the same time, Sherrin walked slowly forward to Capt. Jock Gray, chairman of the judges, who placed the Miss Victoria robe about her shoulders.

CREPT FORWARD

Entertainer Jerry Gosley, who coached the Miss Victoria contestants for their public appearances, crept forward to hand Miss Molyard a large handkerchief.

Chosen as princesses were raven-haired Elaine Hiscok, 18, of 338 Goldstream, and blonde Mona McConnell, 18, of 1410 Fort Street.

ALL THANKED

With a sob in her voice, Sherrin thanked all who had helped her during the contest. "I didn't think this could happen to me," she told the packed arena. "They are all a wonderful bunch of girls and I am just sorry they all couldn't have won."

Later Miss Molyard appeared in a white nylon chiffon gown valued at more than \$500, containing some 100 yards of material.

CROWNING EVENT

The ceremony was the crowning event in the week-long Jaycee fair. Some 15,000 persons packed into the fairgrounds last night, about 3,000 more than last year.

Copter Lift Clears Flooded U.S. Town

Indian Boys Rescued At Brentwood

Two Indian youths on a cod fishing excursion narrowly escaped drowning when their small boat overturned a quarter-mile off Henderson Point near Brentwood yesterday.

Charles Elliot and Albert Wilson of Brentwood reserve began calling for help as they hit the water. They were heard by R. E. Smith, 643 Senanus. After checking with binoculars, he phoned Gilbert's boat house.

Jim Gilbert, on the pier when the call came, jumped into his speed boat and picked up the boys in minutes. The boys were blue with cold and exhausted when rescued.

JORDAN, Minn. (AP)

Hundreds of townspeople, some airlifted by helicopters, fled flood waters that swept into Jordan Saturday after an overnight cloudburst sent the city's reservoir over its dike.

Between 125 and 150 families were evacuated by boat, truck, car or helicopter. Some, refusing to leave their homes despite three or four feet of water in their living rooms, had to be ordered to go.

Waters of the 10-acre millpond on the outskirts of the community of 1,400 smashed through a roadway that served as a dike. Pond water flowed in a 10-foot cascade to join the flooding Sand Creek, normally a serene waterway flowing through town.

About 60 per cent of the town was under water, six feet deep in some places.

Blood Donors Segregated

PRETORIA (AP)—South Africa's racial segregation policy will be extended to blood transfusion services later this year, the government announced. A new amendment to the Medical, Dental and Pharmacy Act provides for separate blood donor societies of whites and non-whites.

In Distress? Wave Slowly

NEW YORK (AP) — The U.S. Coast Guard has approved a new distress signal for sailors in small boats—slowly and repeatedly raising and lowering the arms outstretched to each side.

A spokesman said "A lot of distressed people have been waving for help and getting only cheery waves from shore in return."

Don't Miss

'Don't Deal
With Cyrus Eaton'
(Names in News, Page 3)

Nikita Plants
Time Bomb
(Page 3)

'Once United
We Are Free'
(Page 5)

European Trade
Parley Approved
(Page 6)

Desperate Struggle
Fails to Save Two
(Page 7)

Sooke Watershed
May Be Opened
(Page 12)

Don't Bully
South Africa
(Page 14)

King Fishermen
(Page 32)

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ALL ABOARD

With G. E. Mortimore

It's the same old story. People—not machines—are to blame for car accidents.

At least, that's the impression I get from the 1960 book of North American street and highway accident data, put out by the Travellers' Insurance Company under the title of "The Dishonour Roll."

Of vehicles involved in non-fatal accidents, 96.6 per cent were also in "apparently good condition."

Ready to Believe

There could be honest errors, too. But accident sleuths can find out many things from wreckage, and if the adjusters report that cars were in apparently good mechanical condition, I'm ready to believe them.

Then what is the point of all the yammering about the need for motor vehicle testing stations?

Vehicle testing costs big money, and it is a nuisance. All that for the sake of that pesky five per cent of cars which have bugs in the

Of vehicles involved in "apparently good condition." The figures for 1958 were much the same, as they have been for every year since the Travellers' began compiling them.

The insurance company could be trying to deceive us. But why? What would be the percentage for them, in distorting the figures?

Here is another good point. Of fatal accidents, 86.7 per cent happened in clear weather, and of non-fatal accidents, 79.5 per cent.

And 73.3 per cent of fatal accidents, 70.1 per cent of non-fatal accidents, happened on dry roads.

Not on Curves

The overwhelming number of accidents happened on the straightaway—not on curves.

More than 80 per cent of accidents were due to driver error.

The Travellers' book loads a big share of blame on young drivers. I don't know whether that is fair treatment or not, since the book doesn't tell us how many drivers there are on the road altogether, in various age brackets.

The biggest single factor in

accidents this book shows was speed.

Among "actions of drivers resulting in deaths and injuries," exceeding the speed limit leads all the rest, with 38.8 per cent.

Yet we have pushed up the speed limit on some of our highways, and there is talk of pushing them up further yet. Maybe Highway Minister P. A. Gagliardi—the man behind the 60-miles-an-hour signs—should get together with the Travellers' Insurance Company and thrash this out.

Mrs. Pearl Casey

Friends Honor 25-Year Grocer

Former customers from as far away as Ontario remembered Mrs. Pearl Casey Friday as she marked 25 years' operation of her small grocery and confectionery store at 713 St. Patrick.

All day long Mrs. Casey was kept busy as friends and neighbors dropped in to offer their congratulations. Many brought flowers and gifts.

LUCKY ONES

Those who had time were given a cup of coffee over the counter. Some customers, the lucky ones whose tickets were drawn, left the store with a special gift hamper in addition to their purchases.

The hampers contained foodstuffs donated by wholesalers who had dealt with the proprietor over the years.

"This is my life," Mrs. Casey told the Colonist.

NO SALE

"When my husband died seven years ago, I felt like selling this place. But I'm glad now I kept it on. I don't know what I would do if I didn't have my customers."

"In 25 years I've seen children who used to come into the store grow up and have children of their own."

POPPING UP

People who had dropped from sight years ago kept popping up Friday. A wire from Niagara-on-the-Lake was from a couple who used to live down the street. Another former customer now in Vancouver sent flowers. There

was a card from a friend in Smithers.

Mrs. Casey said there was no "secret" to her popularity, then added with a chuckle, "I guess it's because I treat my customers rough."

RUN IT ALONE

Married in 1932, the young couple left the Prairies that year for Victoria, starting the store in 1933. Since her husband's death, Mrs. Casey has run it alone.

For the future, she said, "I want to keep on as long as I'm able. I enjoy it."

Greenland's broadcasting system has transmitted various programs in the Eskimo language for several years.

By New Satellite

Space Breathing Solved

Says Soviet Scientist

LONDON (AP)—A Soviet scientist claimed Saturday night the Soviet experimental spaceship has solved the problem of how a human being can breathe outside the earth's atmosphere.

"Thus one of the most difficult scientific and technical problems connected with the conquest of space has been solved," said the scientist, identified as a Prof. Mikhailin, Siberian biologist, a Radio Moscow broadcast reported.

The spaceship satellite was mainly designed to test equipment for maintaining man's normal vital functions, his breathing and blood circulation in space conditions.



HOWARD GREEN... goes south.

Bride Sails To Altar

GATINEAU POINT, Que. (UPI)—Most brides make the trip to the church by car. Ruth Pelletier went yesterday by rowboat.

Her home was surrounded by more than a foot of water from the swollen Ottawa River. So the blonde 19-year-old calmly stepped into a hastily-secured "wedding gondola" and "sailed" to the altar.

Works on Speech

Gromyko Skips UN Ceremony

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (UPI)—Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko skipped the dedication of a sword-into-plowshares Russian peace statue yesterday to prepare his case against the American spy plane "provocation" before the United Nations Security Council.

Gromyko secluded himself at the Russian delegation's estate while U.S. ambassador, Henry Cabot Lodge, held consultations in Washington with Secretary of State Christian Herter and other officials on how to cope with the Soviet move when the council convenes Monday.

Gromyko passed up a chance to garner more publicity for his cause by failing to attend dedication ceremonies for the Soviet statue in the UN gardens.

Instead, Soviet UN delegate Arkady Sobolev presided, and called for disarmament.

The statue, which won a prize at the Brussels World's Fair, is a bronze nude figure shown beating the end of a sword with a hammer to make a plowshare.

CHILE'S AJM

For one thing, Chile wants to curtail military expenditures. There is, at present, an argument in the American foreign offices about this.

Green will visit Chile later, after he concludes his six-day stay in Argentina.

DEMOCRATS BATTLE ON

Kennedy Certain of Top Spot After Spectacular Victory

WASHINGTON (AP)—Sen. John Kennedy's spectacular Oregon victory has made it nearly imperative for the Democrats to put his name in either first or second place on their ticket for November.

Whether the Massachusetts senator wins the presidential nomination may depend on his rivals' ability to organize an effective coalition in the seven weeks remaining before the party convention opens July 11 in Los Angeles.

COULD ARISE

If they can beat him to the punch on unchosen and so far uncommitted delegates, circumstances could arise in

which Kennedy might change his mind about the vice-presidential nomination he now says he will not accept.

If he is pushed out of first place, he is certain to face a clamorous demand that, as a Roman Catholic and the winner of all primaries he entered, he accept the No. 2 nomination.

En route from Oregon to Massachusetts, Kennedy said in Chicago that while the prospects look good he isn't positive he will get the first prize.

"I think I will be nominated now," he said, "but it isn't sewed up."

Kennedy thus seemed to recognize that despite eleven straight primary victories he doesn't yet have in sight the 761 votes needed for the nomination. His publicly recorded total is 317.

LARGE AREAS

The necessary additions must come largely from big state delegations thus far not solidly committed. Kennedy will have to fight Senate Democratic leader Lyndon Johnson of Texas, Sen. Stuart Symington of Missouri and supporters of Adlai Stevenson for votes from the large New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and California delegations.

In this battle, most of the advantages now seem on his side.

Elections Conclude Editors' Meeting

Larry N. Smith of the St. Catharines, Ont., Standard was re-elected president of the Canadian Managing Editors' Conference, which wound up in Victoria yesterday.

Emery LeBlanc of L'Evan, geline, Moncton, N.B., was re-elected first vice-president; P. M. Preston, Brantford, Ont., Expositor, second vice-president, and William Thomson, Regina Leader-Post, secretary-treasurer.

Directors for a one-year term: Alfred Renaud, Le Soleil, Quebec City; John A. Curran, Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.; Star; W. T. Munns, Toronto Globe and Mail; J. M. Murphy, Truro, N.S. News; Gwyn Kinsey, Oshawa, Ont., Times-

TIME TABLE AT VICTORIA (Pacific Standard Time)

TIME TABLE AT VICTORIA (Pacific Standard Time)

Nikita's Bomb Set for 1961

To Explode Under Next U.S. President

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON (AP)—Premier Nikita Khrushchev neatly planted a Soviet time bomb last week under the inauguration of the next U.S. president.

It threatens to explode a new summit crisis next January in the midst of political confusion accompanying a change of governments in Washington.

DETERMINED EFFORT

At that time Khrushchev must be expected to make a determined effort to force the

United States, Britain and France to withdraw from Berlin.

In the meanwhile he must be expected to try to divide the allies, and particularly to undermine the confidence of Paris and London in the judgment of Washington.

The evident lines of Soviet strategy define for President Eisenhower and State Secretary Christian A. Herter the nature of the task they face. They must strive to strengthen already-damaged allied ties and to cushion the shocks always involved in changing government.

NO ONE CAN SAY

The disarmament negotiations and nuclear test talks at Geneva may go on—no one can yet say—but in the hostile post-summit atmosphere there are no real hopes here for any important agreement.

Diplomats foresee therefore an increasing pressure on Eisenhower from the defence department and atomic energy commission to order a resumption of underground nuclear weapons tests. Such talk is already beginning to be heard here.

Advocates of new tests argue that in the absence of a U.S.-Soviet-British agreement, the Soviets may secretly start up testing again.

DELIBERATELY CHOSE

Among western leaders at Paris, including British Prime Minister Harold Macmillan and French President Charles de Gaulle, the consensus was that Khrushchev did not have to destroy the summit meeting over the issue of U.S. spy flights. They concluded rather that he deliberately chose to wreck the conference by breaking violently with Eisenhower over this issue.

If Khrushchev hurt himself in the process—and many western diplomats believe he did—it was because he overplayed his role.

But among allied diplomats there was wide belief that Eisenhower also lost prestige. They privately criticized him and Herter for fumbling the

U-2 spy flight which started the whole row three weeks ago.

TWO POINTS

British and French experts have made two points: Eisenhower should never have risked any flight over Russia immediately before the summit; once the U.S. plane was caught he should have refused any personal connection with it.

If the U-2 incident and the Eisenhower-Herter handling of it did not constitute the real cause of the summit breakdown, what did? There are several answers to this; probably none of them is completely true but all have some truth.

The most important is that Eisenhower and Herter have consistently underestimated the importance which Khrushchev attaches to breaking down the Western position in Berlin. With the support of De Gaulle and Macmillan, Eisenhower has served notice repeatedly that the Western powers would make no real concession to Russia on any German issue.

Ceiling of the "Big Room" in Carlsbad Caverns in New Mexico reaches 285 feet high at one place.



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Working with drill, hammer, maul, shovel and sledge, his Oyster Prince suffered such vibration as few self-winding watches would withstand.

How did the watch react? Incredibly enough, at the end of the six weeks, during which the watch was neither re-

moved from his wrist nor once reset, it had to be corrected by no more than a few seconds.

This is testimony, indeed, to the remarkable protection and accuracy given by its two exclusive patented Rolex features—the permanently waterproof and dustproof Oyster case, and the unique "rotor" self-winding mechanism.

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The Weather

May 22, 1960

Variable cloudiness in the morning, becoming sunny before noon. Little change in temperature. Winds light, becoming westerly 15 in the afternoon. Saturday precipitation, a trace; sunshine, 12 hours. Monday outlook: Mostly sunny.

Recorded Temperatures

High... 56 Low... 42

Forecast Temperatures

High... 58 Low... 42

Sunrise... 5:25 Sunset... 8:58

Tuesday's Events

Colwood pro Bill Court will speak on "A Line on Golf," Victoria Electric Club, Net Loft, 12:05 p.m. ... Victoria Kiwanis, interclub meeting with Bellingham, Empress Hotel ballroom, 12:10 p.m. ... Chester Bacon will present film "Bears and Bees," Victoria North Kiwanis, Monterey Restaurant, 6:15 p.m. ... "Yoga and World Peace" will be topic of Swami Premchand of Agra, India, in public meeting at C & C Hall, 902 Government, 8 p.m.



PARTLY SUNNY

East Coast of Vancouver Island—Variable cloudiness in the morning, becoming sunny before noon. Little change in temperature. Winds light, occasionally westerly 15. Saturday's high and low at Nanaimo, 56 and 36; precipitation, .30 inch. Forecast high and low, 58 and 38. Monday outlook: Mostly sunny.

West Coast of Vancouver Island—Mostly clear. Little change in temperature. Winds light, occasionally westerly 15. Forecast high and low at Estevan Point, 55 and 40. Monday outlook: Little change.

TEMPERATURES

St. John's... 41 27 46

Halifax... 41 27 46

Montreal... 41 27 46

Ottawa... 41 27 46

Toronto... 41 27 46

Don't Deal with Cyrus Eaton Liberal Demands of Quebec



KENNETH EARNEST AND MOTHER
... bitten by deadliest snake

Reds Charge Aggression

U.S. Shapes Spy Defence

WASHINGTON (AP)—Top U.S. policymakers shaped a defence Saturday which they predicted would shatter the Soviet charge that the United States is guilty of aggression by its plane flights over the U.S.S.R.

Secretary of State Christian A. Herter, flying in from the ill-starred Paris summit conference, promptly called a strategy session on how to combat the Soviet allegations which will be laid before the United Nations Security Council Monday.

Among those sitting in on the two-hour huddle were UN ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge and Allen W. Dulles, U.S. intelligence chief, whom the Russians say ordered the U-2 spy plane flight that was downed in the Soviet Union May 1.

Lodge said afterward: "I am confident that the United States position can be put in such a way as to show the fallaciousness of the Soviet charges against us."

Lodge was designated to handle the UN presentation while Herter remains in Washington. With the British and French foreign ministers also absent from the UN session, this would leave the Soviet Union's Andrei A. Gromyko as the only foreign minister at the council meeting.

Lodge declined to specify exactly how he would present the American defence.

In broad outline, the U.S. position is that its unarmed spy flights were justified and necessary against the danger of surprise nuclear attack from behind the super-secretary of the Soviet iron curtain.

The United States is able to point to a lengthy history of Soviet spy activities. And it plans to present Eisenhower's proposal for UN aerial surveillance against the surprise attack danger which it says creates international tension.

Like Chessman

Red-Light Pair Kidnap Women

LOS ANGELES, Calif. (AP)—Red-light bandits abducted three women Friday night, forced two to perform acts of sexual perversion and threatened to kill all three, police said Saturday.

The victims, who also were robbed of \$4,000 jewelry and cash, were Mrs. Lawrence Solberg, a doctor's wife; Mrs. Adolph Oberli, and her daughter Sandra, 17, all of Madera, Calif.

DRIVING HOME

A red light flashing from an automobile stopped the women as Mrs. Solberg was driving home. Three or more men then approached her car.

"This is a stickup," one man said. "Don't be funny or we'll kill you. We know this is a doctor's car and loaded with narcotics."

They found none in the car. Several circumstances of the crime resembled two in Los Angeles in 1948 for which Caryl Chessman was executed May 2.

In all three crimes, a red light was flashed at night into the car of victims, women were forced out, robbery was committed and women were threatened into acts of sex perversion.

BACKACHE & NERVE TENSION
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Names in the News

MONTMAGNY, Que.—Jean Lesage, Liberal party leader in Quebec, has called on the government of Premier Antonio Barrette to cancel the iron ore concessions in Ungava to Cyrus Eaton at once.

Lesage pointed out that Eaton, Canadian-born Cleveland industrialist, stopped off in Paris the other day on his way to Czechoslovakia and shook hands with Premier Khushech just after the collapse of the summit conference because of Khushech's insults to the Western world.

LOS ANGELES — Kenneth Earnest, 22, bitten five days ago by an Australian tiger snake, the world's deadliest snake, is in only "fairly good" condition in hospital. He was bitten on the right palm while feeding the two tiger snakes among 3,000 reptiles on his family's alligator farm near here.

PORTLAND — Oregon Democrats chose Maureen Neuberger to complete the Senate term of her late husband, Richard Neuberger, and to seek the Senate seat in November voting. Her Republican opponent is ex-Oregon governor Elmo Smith.

JOHANNESBURG — Anglican missionary Hannah Stanton was deported from South Africa behind a security curtain that prevented reporters from interviewing or photographing her. British head of an Anglican native mission near Pretoria, she was arrested March 30.

CRANBROOK — Larry Popoff, 26, of Brilliant, B.C., was convicted for the second time on a charge of murder and sentenced to hang Aug. 23. An appeal will be launched. Popoff was charged in the 1958 beating death of Clarence Garrett near Trail.

CHEYENNE, Wyo. — Trudy McCaslin, 7, fell screaming into a household incinerator and was burned to death as two women and two boys struggled

to pull her to safety. She had been jumping from the top of one incinerator to the other when the top of one collapsed.

CALGARY — K. C. Ritchie of Vancouver, tied to the seat of an aircraft when he became drunk and disorderly, was fined a total of \$50 in police court here. He became intoxicated on a TCA flight from Vancouver to Calgary Thursday and threatened to break the plane's windows.

NEW YORK — James Farley, Democratic party national chairman in Franklin D. Roosevelt's heyday, called on the forthcoming party presidential convention to "condemn and repudiate" Adlai Stevenson's criticism of the Eisenhower administration over the spy-plane issue.

TORONTO — Robert Mann, 44, was sentenced to life imprisonment on 16 charges of house-breaking. Magistrate Fred Thompson said he imposed the life sentence to protect the public against house burglars.

SEOUL — Five leaders of the ousted Syngman Rhee government were indicted on a variety of charges, including violation of the election law in the March 15 presidential election. They include former home minister Choe In-kyu, national police director Lee Kang-hak, deputy home minister Lee Sung-woo and Rhee's campaign manager Han Hi-suk.

LOS ANGELES — Possible California supreme court action threatens to delay the scheduled start Monday of the second murder trial for Dr. Bernard Finch and Carole Tregoff. Her lawyers want Judge Leroy Dawson disqualified from hearing the second trial.

Waving of Party Flags Takes All MPs' Time

By TOM GREEN
Colonist Ottawa Correspondent
OTTAWA — Parliamentary prognosticators are about evenly divided as to whether this current third session of the 24th parliament will sit well into the heat of the summer or adjourn around the beginning of July and come back in the autumn to clean up remaining business on the legislative slate.

Progress has been unusually slow of late and many parliamentarians are coming around to the view that if there is to be a summer holiday they'll have to return in the fall to windup business.

The situation, of course, could be changed by a speedup

and less of the wrangling that is taking place designed to help party fortunes in several provincial elections.

This was to have been the lame-duck session — the half-way mark between federal elections. But it has developed into one of the liveliest sessions in some years.

Opposition MPs and, to a lesser extent, government members are waving party flags, ready to do or die for the cause, as if they thought the next federal election were only months away.

The fact is, some of the MPs and observers here, but a relatively few, are speculating that the next federal election vote will take place in 1961 rather than in 1962 in the normal course of events.

A tapering off in industrial employment and production indices in the U.S. during the past few months, unemployment in Canada and the Firestone forecast are the reasons for the early election talk.

The Firestone report was a statement in a speech some months ago by Dr. O. J. Firestone, economics advisor to the federal department of trade and commerce, that Canada "may be facing" a recession in 1962, one that "could be more extensive than anything we have yet experienced since the end of the 1939-45 war."



MAUREN NEUBERGER
... Oregon winner

East Africa

Natives Fear Natives

NAIROBI, Kenya (Reuters) — Leaders of the once-powerful Masai warriors, overlords of most of East Africa until the British came, met Saturday to discuss the tribe's future.

Ironically, they share the uneasiness of the colony's white settlers about the probability of an African-controlled government.

Early this century, the Masai agreed to move to two large reserves, in Kenya and Tanganyika.

Since then, they have refused to change their ancient way of life.

But since Africans soon will have a majority in the Kenya legislative council as a first step to independence, the Masai have been uneasy at the prospect of being ruled by tribes who once feared their military might.

They also fear the treaties they signed with the British may be disregarded by an African government and an attempt made to interfere with their extensive land holdings.

Baby-Mill Capital Reno's New Title

RENO, Nev. (AP) — The Washoe County medical society launched a drive Saturday against interstate black market baby operations, calling Reno a wholesale disposal point for unwanted infants.

Dr. Silas Ross, chairman of the society's special committee investigating adoption practices, said Reno's title as the U.S. divorce capital has been replaced.

"Reno has gained a most unsavory reputation because of baby mills flourishing here," he told a newspaper here. Public agencies are aware of improper adoption practices, he said, but they now can do nothing under the law.

The Reno traffic in babies, Dr. Ross said, has been going on 20 years but is increasing alarmingly because of a rise in illegitimate births.

"Mothers come to Reno from other states because of the area's reputation for easy disposal of unwanted infants," he said.

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Victoria Day

IN spite of its wandering pilgrimages through the calendar, Victoria Day has remained for this city and environs a very special holiday. That has been so almost since the incorporation of the city in 1862, in the crinoline period. It was the fashion then for the community to pack its luncheon baskets, thrust business aside and devote the day to family outings at sports and other events in which the whole town joined. Horse-drawn buggies and sulkies would be driven out along the country roads to Albert Head, Saanichton and other favored picnic places. Victoria's athletes would hold cycle races around the rise at Beacon Hill and regattas at the Gorge. The street parade and fireworks were added in due course.

Spread out now over a period of a week, the same community spirit is to be traced in the modern mode. The street parade, Indian events, sport fixtures of all kinds and music, which always has held a special appeal here, have been woven into an ambitious program this year. To this was added last week the special

events of the RCN's jubilee, and the annual trade fair of the Junior Chamber of Commerce, now closed. Also there has been the memorable and welcome visit of the Governor-General. Victoria Day will bring the celebrations to their peak.

Given appropriate weather, tomorrow will see the culmination of much hard work on behalf of the joint celebrations committee. At the decorated float parade in the morning it will be traditional to put young children in front at the curbside, make room for the elderly and handicapped, and for families as a whole to enjoy the pageantry and special events of a diversified program. Large though it has grown, Victoria has deep roots in the storied past and still knows how to make holiday in a carefree, happy mood. The crinolines have long disappeared, but the pride of citizens in this community remains as a warm and encouraging legacy from pioneer times. Victoria at its birth had to fight hard to survive. Tomorrow it will take time out to play in the sun, for a little while.

Private Capital Needed

IN the welter of enthusiasm for the development of hydro electric power and the oil and gas industry in Northern B.C. it is perhaps overlooked that the commercial blossoming of the northern half of the province cannot take place until reasonable means of access are provided. From Dawson Creek, not far from the centre of the province latitudinally, communications are restricted to one diagonally located road—the Alaska Highway—some river traffic and the occasional air-strip.

North of a line drawn east and west from Dawson Creek to Prince Rupert, B.C. still is just about the most inaccessible part of the North American continent. In this area generally is the vast untapped northern timber forest; east of the Rocky Mountain trench may lie the largest natural gas reserve on the continent; in the trench itself is a potential 4,000,000 horsepower of electricity; and to the west is an unexplored mineral potential that could be greater even than that of the Kootenays.

Premier Bennett seems to have staked his political future on the

development of the northland, and he is astute enough to know that his dreams cannot be realized unless there are roads and railways to provide access to the treasure trove. But the funds required to open the needed lines of communication are beyond the current limits of the provincial purse. Even the Alaska Highway itself was paid for by the U.S. government and is maintained by Ottawa. Further aid of this sort hardly seems likely at the moment, so Mr. Bennett is more or less forced to depend upon private enterprise if he is going to get the roads and railways the B.C. northland needs.

On these lines it is not hard to understand why Mr. Bennett favors the various Wenner-Gren projects. If Wenner-Gren can raise British and European capital for the Peace River hydro and the Pacific Northern Railway, then B.C. may get the communications and the industry for the north without undue cost to the province. Provided B.C. does not give away provincial rights in the process, there will be support for Mr. Bennett's effort in the forthcoming visit to Britain to bring his plans to fruition.

The Odour Lingers

IT was disclosed in Ottawa last week that some government employees have been fingerprinted. Apparently these relate to departments concerned with security matters. It was not a general move.

Fingerprinting is not in good odour as a whole. People have grown up conscious that fingerprinting was originally attached to the capture of criminals. It still is although its uses have been extended, but as a result people shy away from the idea. The notion lingers that if one is fingerprinted he is somehow a suspected being.

It will take some time to remove such an idea. People are loath to be singled out and until the practice becomes accepted socially, like signing one's name, its spread is likely to be resisted.

In fact fingerprinting could be of much service. It is a good means of establishing identity, but identifica-

tion does not concern only those who fall foul of the law. In cases of accidents, missing persons, legal disputes and other instances, fingerprinting were it generally accepted would be of considerable value. Police forces would welcome it, not for its criminal connotations but as an aid in the community aspect of their service to citizens.

Nevertheless fingerprinting is shrunk from. Federal civil servants for example are apt to be alarmed that the practice has started among them in Ottawa. The fetish of security in fact, so prominent nowadays, causes a general uneasiness comparable to the distaste of fingerprinting itself. A full report is promised to the Commons on the reasons behind its introduction; however, probably that will set disturbed minds at rest. People with nothing to hide should have nothing to fear, but no one likes to be among those who first set the fingerprint fashion.

Interpreting the News

Security Council Meets

By JOSEPH MACSWEN
Canadian Press Staff Writer

DIPLOMATS are predicting new tremors when the United Nations' security council begins debate on the avalanche that the leaders started at the summit.

The United States and the Soviet Union have vetoed in advance the rival resolutions expected to come before the 11-member council, whose emergency meeting is a direct result of the summit debacle.

Authorities are at least hopeful that the diplomatic disaster in Paris will not cause despair where disarmament negotiations are concerned—the separate conferences that had been making laborious progress in Geneva.

Anxiety lent progress on all sides be lost was pointed up by UN Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld when, at a press conference Thursday, he pleaded with East and West to make use of the world body for peace.

Hammarskjöld, a dedicated international civil servant and proponent of quiet diplomacy, never rushes into print

with crises statements—especially when the air is thick with the words of world leaders.

But he felt it necessary to stress that the Paris problems remain and require renewed initiative—"Initiative that should be wiser for what has gone before, not envenomed by the feelings to which recent events may have given rise."

With the council meeting scheduled for Monday, diplomats said it was too early to say whether a compromise move will be attempted to which the U.S. and Russia might agree.

Besides the five veto-holding permanent members—the U.S., Russia, Britain, France and Nationalist China—the six non-permanent members of the council now are Argentina, Ecuador, Ceylon, Italy, Tunisia and Communist Poland.

Observers are certain Russia will not be able to win the necessary support for any motion condemning the U.S. for sending U-2 spy planes over Soviet territory. Soviet Premier Khrushchev has already scorned President Eisenhower's proposal for "open skies" inspection.



Thinking Aloud

"... of shoes—and ships—and sealing wax—of cabbages and kings."

By TOM TAYLOR

WHILE here the Governor-General told his fellow amputees that if he hadn't lost a leg probably he would have got into more trouble than he has. That was a veteran's gallant and jocular way of putting it to members of his own kind. The truth is of course, or so it seems to one who is unimpaired of limb, that war veterans disabled in this manner fight a continuing handicap and often enough accompanied by pain.

They make the best of it, from the Governor-General down; and in so doing they are an example of fortitude from which the more fortunate of us might well draw a lesson.

The grapevine tells me that the Naden apprentices' pipe band is going strong and reaching a fine state of pipero efficiency. Sailors, obviously are apt pupils at anything. Thirty pipers pipers in all, which is a large Highland band in any country. No military regiment ever has that many, so that puts the navy one up. The Naden band is sort of unofficial, I understand, which I suppose is why the supply branch hasn't issued the pipers with the kilts. It would be rather astonishing to see sailors in kilts anyway, although actually no stranger than airmen in kilts and some of these are extant in the RCAF.

Perhaps we are moving towards the single armed force sometimes talked about—the triphibian service-man.

A Cape Breton paper deprecates what it calls the "arrogance" of the English-speaking peoples in their disdain of other languages. They won't bother to learn other tongues, leaving it to outsiders to learn theirs. More foreigners learn English than English speakers learn languages other than their own. This, of course, is reprehensible. Everyone should spread his spoken culture. This writer speaks three languages, for instance; English, Scots and American.

Defence Minister Pearkes' hint that the RCAF may be grounded won't be comforting news for the RCAF. For one thing it will hit the recruiting staffs with a disturbing thud, for if there are to be no planes where is the attraction for youths to whom the sky offers allure. The air force in fact might have to change its name, since if it never took to the air the title would be anomalous. And Missile Force has none of the magic of the initials RCAF. It is the magic of the skies that has intrigued so many bright young men, the escape from the normal earth-bound lot, a sense of kinship with the heavens.

And now because of a darned Sputnik and its ilk the airman is losing his wings.

A Soviet-Chinese team has reached the top of Everest from the Tibetan side, says a report from behind the iron curtain. This is the route pioneered without success in prewar years, although for all one knows Mallory and Irvine may have got to the summit in 1924. The Hillary and Swiss expeditions climbed Everest from Nepal. It is a reflection of the times that a Nepalese government official should discount the Communist claim as being hard to believe, and thinking everything over so it is. Once mountaineering was good, clean, innocent fun but now—particularly where Everest is concerned—it has fallen victim to political prestige and propaganda.

That mountain is even in danger of changing hands for the same cold war reason.

No Bed of Roses

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y.—In the present tense situation where the risk of war is greater than ever before, the United Nations remains still a place where East and West can meet. No doubt the coming UN debates will not be carried out on a bed of roses. National prizes have been hurt too seriously

at the recent summit affair, to expect U.S. and Soviet delegations to reach any quick common understanding. There is a basic difference, though, between a summit conference and a UN debate, which should give reason to hope that a saner atmosphere will finally prevail over the expected sessions here.

The very fact that the government representatives of the Big Powers do not talk to each other in private, but address themselves to the governments of the entire world, makes the U.N. rostrum a difficult place for advocating untenable policies, for it is the accumulation of U.S. diplomatic blunders prior to the summit meeting that led to its unexpected cancellation.

The presence of delegations of the world's sovereign states at the U.N. makes it difficult to utter policies contradicting the very principle of national sovereignty. Thus, the coming period of debates may help in cooling off the animosity engendered one either side following the U-2 incident.

But it will be an altogether different setup, now, in which the problems of disarmament, nuclear testing, or the questions of Berlin and Germany will be dealt with.

Militarily, the U.S. system of alliances is becoming increasingly obsolescent. No government border-

Scene Shifts to U.N.

By PETER COUROPOULOS

ing the Soviet Union seems eager to see the renewed cold war tension extended indefinitely.

Politically, the unity of the Western camp is far from assured. The Latin American countries, growingly absorbed by their effort to overcome backwardness, show less enthusiasm for participating in the U.S.-Soviet wrangles. This is also the position of the Afro-Asians.

In the U.S. itself, the coming months promise an intense presidential election campaign, with all the disadvantages this can have on U.S. foreign policy.

Among the Western European powers, General de Gaulle is still unable to solve the Algerian problem for which he had been brought to power. Italy finds itself in a political crisis ever since the split in the Christian Democratic party.

No wonder then if the Soviet premier feels confident that time is on his side, with such an uncertain situation in the Western world.

By the time a next summit meeting takes place, he hopes to be in an even stronger position to deal with the West. The space ship overflying New York and Paris leaves no doubt on such a belief of his.

Now, the international scene moves back again to the United Nations. The U.S. and U.S.S.R. have stated their intentions to bring their views and proposals on aerial reconnaissance for discussions here. Obviously, no surprising settlement is expected to result from the deliberations, the more so, since the heads of government were unable to reach a common understanding.

What will probably take place here, during the coming months, is a renewed effort on both sides to win friends and influence people by advocating opposing policies. It is

unfortunate for the West that no policy has yet been elaborated to equal in attraction the disarmament proposals submitted to the General Assembly by Mr. Khrushchev last September.

Now that the danger of war is ever present, the Soviet representatives have an advantage in reminding everybody that if their disarmament proposal had been accepted, no such danger would be present. To this the West has no telling answer, except for expressing reservations, because it did not forward either consistently or determinedly any plan for ending the arms race and the consequent danger of war immediately.

Let us hope that the summit intermission at the U.N. will offer an opportunity for new approaches in world affairs to see the day.

Worse If None

No Spies in Our Skies?

By CLYDE BLACKBURN

OTTAWA—Events of the past week have given Canadians something to think about.

The situation for instance, created when it became known that our friendly, peace-loving neighbors could get caught out by the wily Khrushchev in a diplomatic lie.

That our jovial and pleasant companions, our fellow-workers in the field of world diplomacy, our paragons of rectitude, can be something less than innocent, apparently has meant little to members of the House of Commons.

The record of the House for this session is heavily speckled with astute and incisive questioning of the government by the Opposition on defence arrangements with the United States.

When it became known ten days ago that what the U.S. officially described as a weather flight to help make international commercial routes safer, was probably an espionage expedition over Russia, I for one expected a hot outburst from the House opposition.

It has not developed and probably will not and probably because the Opposition members are too bewildered.

Or perhaps they have a fellow-feeling for the government, for External Affairs Minister Green in particular, and are not pressing.

Because Howard Green has been in a tough spot. He has been trying to explain away a situation about which obviously he knew nothing, and about which the state department spokesman knew nothing at the start.

Of course he and Prime Minister Diefenbaker and Defence Minister Pearkes will have to present themselves as knowing and informed. That is essential politically and diplomatically.

So we have been assured that while U.S. planes fly at will over Canada and operate bases in Canada they never, NEVER, use Canadian soil or Canadian skies for espionage.

Great world powers must have espionage of the highest degree of perfection.

Does that mean they could, if they would, make sure Canadian facilities, land or air, would be sacrosanct in the operation of that system?

Let us hope that the U.S. espionage system is better than the incident of the U-2 would seem to indicate.

But let us not fool ourselves into believing that we are not a part of that system, in one way or another.

Whatever scorn Khrushchev and his friends have for U.S. espionage performance, you can bet the scorn would be greater if the U.S. had no espionage system.

The Packstack

Wear a Dog Tag

By GREGORY CLARK

ONE of the neighbors suffered a pretty harrowing experience last week. A teenage daughter on the way home from school went window shopping and at an intersection was bumped by a car just seriously enough to bring on a series of fainting spells that occurred during the time she was rushed to the emergency ward, and which prevented her from intelligently giving her name and address. It was nearly 8 p.m. before the child was able to assert her identity, by which time her family was nearly crazy.

In present day conditions of traf-

fic, crowds, confusion and the high incidence of mishaps, it should be the rule in every family that every man, woman and child carry some kind of identification at all times. Men as a rule carry wallets with licenses or membership cards that bear their name and address. The police, however, tell me that it is quite astonishing the number of women who carry handbags stuffed with every mortal thing, from lipstick to rain hats, except a scrap of identification.

Tabs of tape to be sewn into garments, with name and address, are familiar among students, travellers and others obliged to have laundry done in diverse places. But the best system of all is the identity disc or dog tag worn by soldiers on a cord around the neck.

Time Capsule . . .

. . . By G. E. Mortimore.

Relief Workers Strike

FORTY striking relief camp workers attacked a relief road gang with clubs near Prince George, 25 years ago.

Five provincial police officers and three game wardens broke up the attack by firing over the men's heads. Relief camp strikers seized and occupied Vancouver City Museum, and paraded through downtown department stores. The city agreed to let them have two days' relief allowances. Previously, the city had refused relief to men who came from Dominion relief camps.

Halley's comet, a visitor to earth every 75 years, blazed across the sky 56 years ago, in May, 1916.

Many people were afraid. Miners employed by the Lehigh Coal Co.

at Walkesbarre, Pa., refused to go underground in case the comet might strike the earth.

Gulf Islands land—\$150 an acre. That was the minimum price when the government auctioned the island known as Sallies Island 100 years ago.

About 20 people attended the auction. The auctioneer said the "upset price" would be six shillings an acre. He began with Section A, at the eastern end of the island. No takers.

People refused one parcel of land after another, until a Captain Gordon bought three parcels of land, totalling 232 acres, at prices ranging from seven shillings and sixpence to 10 shillings and sixpence an acre.

—FROM COLONIST FILES.

Letters to the Editor

Last Argument

Bertrand Russell reportedly places nine-tenths of the blame for the summit fiasco on the U.S.S.R. and one-tenth on the U.S. The great man's assessment is probably accurate.

The world's people would appear justified should it indict the Soviet for its unscrupulous disregard for their aspirations at the Paris conference. While the Soviet might give lip service to peace, in reality it frustrates and obstructs the attainment of it. Only a week ago local Communists were busy at work distributing "peace" leaflets in downtown Victoria, wittingly or unwittingly acting out this massive propaganda stunt of the Kremlin. But the events in Paris give lie to their claims. The abusive and primitive conduct of Mr. K. shows how shallow and meaningless these protestations are.

But the unkindest cut of all in Paris where peace is concerned was the presence of Marshal Malinovsky, the chief of staff of the Soviet Union. Symbolizing the might of the Red Army, the marshal's attendance indicated how highly Moscow regards military capability as a factor in international relations. With such a formidable factor in his favor, Mr. K. probably expects immediate acquiescence from all in his path.

In coming to a peace parley in such a frame of mind the Kremlin dictator recalls another famous despot, Louis XIV of France, who, embracing a similar philosophy, had engraved on the muzzles of his cannon the motto: "The Last Argument of Kings."

LAURENCE RYAN.

611 Superior Street.

The 'Little People'

Please allow me space to refer to the response given to our "Success at the Summit" demonstration held last May 14 between 10 a.m. and 5:30 p.m. at the corner of Yates and Douglas Streets. Most welcome were the encouraging remarks, "You're doing a good job," made by various people.

Even though the summit meeting has failed, I feel we should not be discouraged on our part for not having had any influence. I think the future will prove that we've given the leaders of the world something to think about, both the present leaders and leaders yet to come into office.

We the masses of "little people" must make our wishes known to the world, now more than ever before, as the arms race is continuing with new pressures.

The future of humanity and civilization hangs in the balance; atomic annihilation or peace.

ESA O. KUUSISTO.

3147 Irma Street.

The Francis Story

I would like to make some corrections in regard to the article in last week's magazine section referring to the Francis story.

The Thetis Park Nature Sanctuary Association were the sponsors in the project to build the new home for Mr. Francis, and were backed in this effort by the Victoria Natural History Society.

Miss M. Melburn, 2397 Heron Street, who is the secretary of the Thetis Park Association, was the treasurer and set up a trust fund for this effort.

Dr. David Turner was the deputy minister who received the deeds from Mr. Francis, and not David King as stated.

FREEMAN KING.

School Taxes

For a number of years I was manager of the Tang Ranch, and the government suddenly assessed us with a \$3,000 school tax and the nearest school in Clinton was 70 miles away.

I live in the District of North Cowichan now: mill rate for schools, 18.50. But there is also to pay a tax rate of 24 mills for Ladysmith (wherever that is), and why not Egypt?

I'm all for education, but why not confine taxes to one's own district? To yours truly it seems most unreasonable.

W. A. C. HOLLAND.

P.O. Box 491, Duncan.

Outrages Increase

Young Delinquents Around World

By Colette Blackmore
United Press International

In most countries, juvenile delinquents are becoming more numerous and are finding new ways to amuse themselves and outrage society.

Increasingly, they steal automobiles, damage property, commit traffic violations, engage in gang activity, vandalism, and sex delinquency, and resort to alcohol and drugs.

These are the findings of a United Nations report just issued. It canvassed many nations for information on the subject and concluded that juvenile delinquency shows similar patterns throughout the world.

In the United States, about 12 per cent of all boys and girls now between the ages of 10 and 17 have appeared before a juvenile court at least once. In 1957 alone, there were 603,000 such appearances—16 per cent more than in 1956. The increase in American juvenile court appearances over the nine-year period from 1949-1957 is almost 2½ times, while the total number of children in the 10-to-17 age group increased by only one-fourth.

A rise in juvenile offences has also been observed, in greater or lesser degree, in Britain, Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, East Germany, Austria, Greece, Yugoslavia, France, Sweden, Finland, and the Philippines—to name only a few countries.

Car stealing has become a popular sport among youngsters wherever cars are abundant. In America, out of 28,835 persons arrested in 1956 for car theft, 15,805 were 16 years old or under.

In France, delinquents steal motorcycles as well, and in Thailand they steal bicycles. It has been observed that often the vehicles are "borrowed" by boys who want to impress their girlfriends. Some of them cannot dance, feel ill at ease with girls, and use the stolen cars as a means of expressing their manliness.

Traffic violations, often due to drunken driving, have become more frequent among the young. In the U.S., they account for around 30 per cent of all delinquency cases.

Street-corner groups and

gangs are now common in many countries, and have acquired colorful identifying names. In France, they are known as the "black jackets," in West Germany the "half-matured," in Italy the "fat boys," in Russia and Poland the "hoodlums," and in Japan the "mambo boys and girls."

Gangs are the "most important new type of juvenile delinquency, found in nearly all parts of the world," according to the U.N. report.

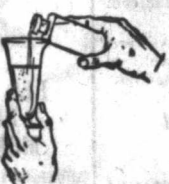
They vary according to local conditions, but everywhere they are in conflict with social codes and attract a great deal of public attention.

In Communist East Berlin, much more subdued, Khrushchev shifted his line slightly. He promised he would take

Soviet propaganda is already building up a case for the United Nations against alleged American aggression and espionage. It now accuses American planes of buzzing Soviet shipping on the high seas for the past five months. If it chooses, it can use the new plane incident in East Germany, in which a Copenhagen-to-Hamburg C47 U.S. Air Force transport—unarmed—strayed from its course, as another piece of "evidence."

The four-power Paris summit conference was wrecked on the issue of an American intelligence plane downed over Soviet territory. Khrushchev demanded apology from President Eisenhower and punishment for those responsible for the flight.

In Communist East Berlin, much more subdued, Khrushchev shifted his line slightly. He promised he would take

A Bargain Is Known
by the Company It Keeps

THE "MEDICINE MAN" of the early nineteenth centuries has small part in our modern habits of living. Little medicine is sold these days from the tailboard of a wagon. The public has learned that when illness comes, the safe procedure is to see a physician. Remember, always, that your physician is governed by honest methods and ethical principles. Place yourself in his care and rely implicitly on his judgment. If he prescribes for you, bring his prescriptions to us for filling.

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Nikita's Threats Push Market To Big Gains

Defence Stocks Zoom Recreation Issues Fall

NEW YORK (AP)—Soviet Premier Khrushchev dominated the stock market last week and the result was the largest gain since last July on the heaviest trading in 15 months.

As the summit conference collapsed amid threatening statements by Khrushchev, stocks related to defence in the space age zoomed. Issues connected with recreational activities such as bowling, photography and vending machines dropped.

MERGERS JELL

Steels also advanced on the theory that a defence emergency would cause a build up of slackened inventories. The rise was given further fuel by news of mergers jelling among railroads. These stocks, at a new low for the year a week or so ago, staged their best rally of 1960.

Oils, the orphans of Wall Street due to oversupply in the industry, and down to recession lows in their market prices, drew buyers both on

a speculative and investment basis.

Some of the latter funds were said by brokers to be coming from Europe because of fright over the international situation and thought that a world emergency might boom the oils as during the Suez crisis.

The rise of the missile-rocket electronic stocks topped out Wednesday.

PROFITS TAKEN

Traders began taking profits in these issues Thursday and were switching into rails, oils, recreational stocks and selected issues. The market still boiled ahead in heavy trading on average.

The week's volume soared to 19,725,360 from 15,420,970 Street due to oversupply in the industry, and down to recession lows in their market prices, drew buyers both on

6 Daily Colonist, Victoria Sunday, May 22, 1960



REGINALD MAUDLING no conflict



DOUGLAS DILLON way paved

Parley with Common Market Rivals Approved by British-Led Nations

LISBON (Reuters)—Agreement to negotiate with the rival Common Market appeared Saturday to be the biggest decision at the close of a two-day meeting of the European Free Trade Association.

A communique issued at the end of the meeting of member-ministers Friday night said the seven EFTA governments will approach talks with the rival six-nation trade group "in a constructive spirit."

The declaration also appeared to pave the way for a freer trans-Atlantic trade requested by U.S. Undersecretary of State Douglas Dillon at an historic 20-nation trade conference at Paris in January.

Earlier this month, the Common Market ministers signed a "declaration of intent" calling for negotiations with EFTA within the framework of the 18-nation Organization for European Economic

Co-operation along with the United States and Canada.

The EFTA communique said its members "welcome the readiness of the six to pursue these negotiations actively."

Talks between the two groups open in Paris June 8. The EFTA meeting was the first session of its council of ministers since the ratification earlier this year of the Stockholm convention, setting up the trade association embracing Britain, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Switzerland, Austria and Portugal.

A Rome treaty was signed in 1957 setting up the Common Market of France, West Germany, Italy, Belgium, Holland and Luxembourg.

British Trade Minister Reginald Maudling told a press con-

Freer Trans-Atlantic Business Outcome of Paris Conference?

ference after the EFTA meeting the next step is to define the problems between the two groups and then set about negotiating their solution.

Maudling emphasized there is no question of either side trying to absorb the other, but of trying to find the basis for an association of the two groups that would leave both organizations distinct without conflicting interests.

The EFTA council was al-

most unanimously dissatisfied with the report of the "Four Wise Men" appointed last January to draft a convention reorganizing 18-nation OEEC to include the U.S. and Canada. The ministers welcomed the entry of the U.S. and Canada as full members, but most of them thought the plan did not give it enough power. There also were objections to the proposed voting procedure and to the suggestion that the new body should take over certain decisions of the old one.

New Zealand Plans Alert

WELLINGTON, N.Z. (AP)—A special exercise is planned for early July to test the readiness of leading combat teams of New Zealand's regular army for sudden departure overseas.

Ventures, Frobisher

Mining Giants Ponder Offer For Merger

TORONTO (CP)—Ventures Ltd. has announced an offer to Frobisher Ltd. which would, in effect, merge most of the interests of the two big mining companies.

Under the offer, all Frobisher assets, except for its African oil concessions and \$250,000, would be transferred to Ventures.

MARKET VALUE

In return, 335,995 Ventures shares, with a current market value of nearly \$3,200,000, would be paid to Frobisher. All Frobisher liabilities would be assumed, except for African oil liabilities; and Ventures, as the present owner of 2,440,398 Frobisher shares, would waive any rights in the Ventures shares paid to Frobisher.

DISTRIBUTION

After the transaction, Frobisher would distribute the 335,995 Ventures shares to its other shareholders, with 13 Frobisher shares for one Ventures.

Frobisher shareholders will retain their Frobisher shares and thus retain their interest in the continuing Frobisher company.

ONLY AFRICAN

The continuing company would hold only the African oil concession and \$250,000 to continue its exploration. Its shares will continue to be listed in Toronto.

Ventures closed Friday at \$24.37½ compared with a year's high of \$28 and a low of \$21.75. Frobisher shares closed at \$1.76 compared with

a high of \$2.10 and a low of \$1.40.

The offer has been accepted by Frobisher directors subject to an approval by shareholders June 24.

Named Chairman



R. B. WILSON

Richard B. Wilson, who has been a member of the Victoria Advisory Board of The Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation and The Canada Trust Company since January, 1957, has been named Chairman of the Victoria Board. Mr. Wilson is chairman of the Victoria University building fund, a director of the Queen Alexandra Solarium and has been prominently associated with the automobile business in Victoria for the past thirty-one years.

Business Topics

By Harry Young

Stock Exchanges Thinking Ahead

Red Robot Busy Boy

TOKYO (UPI)—Red China boasted yesterday that students at a Shanghai high school built a robot that can "walk, shake hands and hold long and involved conversations with people."

The Communist New China news agency reported in a broadcast that students built the robot as "part of their extra-curricular activity."

For World

Canada's Prices Right

NEW YORK (UPI)—There is little evidence that Canada is pricing herself out of world markets, says research director John Davis of the B.C. Electric Co.

Davis told the annual meeting of the National Industrial Conference Board that most other countries have been considerably more inflation-prone in recent years than Canada.

OLD STRUGGLE

Davis said Canada's prospects in the coming decade will continue to be geared primarily to her international trade. She will continue her old struggle to use technology and advanced management to overcome the handicaps of distance.

He predicted another big increase in the exchange of investments, goods and services between Canada and the U.S. during the 1960s.

EVERY REASON

Davis said there was every reason to believe Canada's population would continue to grow more rapidly than that of the U.S.—but there was no certainty Canada's national output would improve its position.

It could suffer a setback, he said, depending on policies adopted in Washington as well as in Ottawa.

OTHER NATIONS

He said Canada was interested in developing its trade with countries other than the U.S. in order to produce more competition among its suppliers of machinery, equipment and other goods.

"Some dislocations are inevitable," he said. "But Canada, with a quarter of a century of dramatic changes and adjustments behind her, should have little trouble on this score."

GREAT BOOM

A half-continent which throws open its doors to foreign capital and which is prepared to trade with any and all comers is unlikely to be overlooked in a world in which economies are booming as never before.

To the cynical, the action of the stock markets following the collapse of the summit conference is probably taken as a sign that business cares not a jot for the humanities, but only for the amount of money that is going to be made or lost.

This is not, of course, strictly true. Stock markets are incorrigible in their forward thinking.

The summit conference, so far as the investors were concerned, was never looked upon particularly hopefully, and advance doubts about what might happen in Paris were perhaps the main restraining influence on the market during the past few months.

When Khrushchev torpedoed the talks, the market was not stunned. The possibility had been discounted in advance and there was little evidence at any time of panic selling.

At the same time, it is quite

a possibility that the gains made on the New York, Toronto, Montreal and London stock exchanges during the past week would not have been so pronounced if the summit had not been broken up, but had continued on a half-hearted basis that could only leave doubts and fears ahead.

What the investors have done in the past week perhaps has been to make some portfolio changing from the luxury type of stock that recently has been popular in the U.S. and Britain, at least, into the basic producers and into those firms likely to gain new contracts through a resumption of the cold war.

Mainly Defence

This accounted for the increase in volume, although not necessarily for the rise in the averages. Undoubtedly some new money came into the market when the summit broke, and that chiefly went into the defence stocks.

The pace of the advance was slowed down somewhat Thursday when it was announced the U.S. government did not intend immediately to increase defence expenditures, but it is certain that there will be no immediate cutbacks.

Investors are now looking with much more interest on such items as Boeing Airplane and even Canada's A. V. Roe, which has suffered more than anyone in the reduction in armament contracts.

From the market point of view, the outlook for peace may not be so good, but any violent fluctuation in the economy which would undermine the defence stocks.

Tariff Wall Down

What the premium dollar did was in effect reduce the level of the tariff wall which protects the Canadian manufacturer. With a premium Canadian dollar, U.S. manufacturers were able to sell goods in Canada at a lower price tag than they could in the U.S.

In many cases, U.S.-Canadian firms found it cheaper to manufacture in the U.S. with its lower-priced dollar, and then pay the customs on the finished article rather than manufacture it in Canada.

On the selling side, Canadian producers found that they were losing out to five or six cents on every dollar's worth of goods they sold to the United States.

doubtedly have occurred in a disarmament program is meantime out.

In its place is an assurance that spending will continue even to the level that could be termed inflationary.

The drop in the exchange value of the Canadian dollar during the past few weeks is an overdue turn of events in the country's economy.

For over six years the Canadian dollar has held a premium position that was not merited on the basis of its international trade. It was bolstered simply because hundreds of millions of dollars kept pouring into the country to finance the development programs of the 1950s.

This created a demand for the Canadian dollar that was all out of proportion to its real trading value.

People said Canada was pricing itself out of the market, but in effect it was slow strangulation caused by the fact that too many people were rushing to buy Canadian dollars so that they might invest in this country.

Since March the Canadian dollar has been in retreat and there are now very good prospects that it may reach a state of parity with the U.S. dollar. As this happens Canadian exporters will be able to sell at more competitive rates than they did when their dollar was at a fancy premium.

In other words the flexible dollar exchange may play its part in righting a trading situation that during the past few years has become an embarrassment.

Docked Safely by Invisible Hands

Neither manpower nor horsepower is needed to bring this small passenger vessel into port at Hamburg, Germany. Boat is manoeuvred into berth

by powerful electric magnets on pier at left. Magnets, controlled by boat's skipper, exert pull of six tons.

Soviet Scientific Forecast

Solar Power Space Depots May Supply Our Electricity

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Soviet scientists foresee a time when solar power stations in space will supply the earth with limitless amounts of electricity.

This is reported in a Russian article, "Satellites Serve Peace," distributed in translated form this week by the commerce department.

SOLAR CELLS

Both Russia and the United States use solar cells to convert sunlight into electricity to run instruments and transmitters aboard spacecraft.

The Soviet article suggests that it will become possible some day "to transmit electric power from space to the earth without wires" in a way similar to space radio transmission.

Then, the author continues, will come "creation of space solar electric power stations supplying inhabitants of the earth with electric power in unlimited amounts."

POSSIBLE NOW

Radio transmission of power in the form of high-frequency microwave energy is possible, U.S. engineers already are studying systems for beaming power from earth to stations in space.

reverse this. The same article also suggests the use of giant solar reflectors in space to illuminate parts of the earth during the hours of darkness.

The author says a satellite mirror several hundred yards in diameter could produce illumination on the earth "equal to that of the full moon on a cloudless night."

FOCUS RAYS

The illumination could be intensified "by focussing the rays from two or more space projectors" on the area to be lit up.

The article also proposes use of satellites as "prospectors of terrestrial mineral resources." It says variations in the earth's gravity field indicate the composition of the crust.

These variations have profoundly affected the orbits of both U.S. and Soviet satellites.

Old Jets Boosted By New Rocket

EDWARDS AIR BASE, Calif. (AP)—North American Aviation has come up with an underdog rocket that will make an outmoded jet fighter fly as high and fast as some newer models. Its 1956 Sabre jet, with a ceiling of 45,000 feet, hit 60,000 feet with the liquid fuel rocket booster. Speed was increased from 600 to 700 miles an hour.

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'Universities Wrap Up Students To Adorn World Supermarkets'

OTTAWA (UPI)—Universities have contributed to the "Garden of Eden" concept of university life—a representation of the crazy values current in society—University of Toronto president Claude Bissell said Saturday.

Speaking at the Carleton

University convocation, Dr. Bissell said at some universities "a student is processed and placed in an appropriate container so that on graduation he can be sent out to adorn one of the large, glossy supermarkets of the world."

In addition to this "packag-

ing theory," Dr. Bissell also attacked the "superficiality of facile encyclopaedia" handed out at other universities.

He called for "more active participation of staff members in public debate—a recognition that the ivory tower and the public platform are different

Double Life Breaks Down For Bigamist

LONDON (AP)—Every legal wife married 11 years he alternate Sunday night Roy had four children. By Brenda, Tipplady would kiss his wife his bigamous wife married Frances goodbye, telling her four years he had two children he was going away to work for dren.

Half an hour later and two miles away he would greet his other wife, Brenda, as the homecoming Romeo who had been away working all week. The following Sunday Tipplady, 32, would reverse the process. He would kiss Brenda, 21, goodbye and head home for a week with Frances, 31.

Vanier Pays His Respects To May Day

VANCOUVER (CP)—Governor-General Vanier paid an unscheduled visit to May Day celebrations in neighboring Burnaby yesterday.

With Madame Vanier the Governor-General stopped for 15 minutes at Burnaby Central Park where about 4,000 persons, most of them children, had gathered to see May queen Margaret Brown crowned.

He managed to keep two homes going—and run a car—by working 12 hours a day, including weekends.

But he was exposed when he really had to go away to work for a week. The arrangements he made to send house-keeping money to his two wives broke down.

Frances rang his firm and was told his wages had been sent to his wife. "But I am his wife," she said. When she tackled Roy, he confessed and then went to the police.

At London's Old Bailey court last week Roy pleaded guilty to bigamy and was sentenced to nine months imprisonment.

Wife Frances said, "I have had a happy marriage and Roy knows I would not divorce him. There'll always be a home for him here."

Brenda said, "I feel sorry for Mrs. Tipplady, but even sorrier for myself. At least she is Roy's legal wife. I am left unmarried with two children. I never want to see Roy again."



Perfection Takes Practice

Ramrod-stiff men of 1st Battalion, PPCLI, rehearse for next week's trooping the color ceremonies at Work Point Barracks. For dress rehearsal Wednesday at 2 p.m. there

will be 3,000 seats available to public. Actual event, on Friday, has only 500 rush seats. Ceremony will last 90 minutes.—(Ryan Bros. photo.)

Desperate Struggle Fails to Save Pair

Cold Sea Claims Burnaby Anglers

VANCOUVER (CP)—A desperate but futile 2½-hour numbing struggle to save the lives of two fishing companions was described Saturday by 24-year-old Gilbert Mattila, sole survivor of a double drowning.

Dead, after being thrown into frigid water Friday night off one of the Thormanby Islands, 10 miles northwest of Sechart, are Dan Zoney, 17, and Ralph N. Neyhart, 34.

All three were from Burnaby. They set out from Vancouver Friday to fish and were about one-half mile off Thormanby when the 16-foot outboard motorboat was suddenly swamped.

"Actually," said Mattila, back in Vancouver yesterday, "the water wasn't any rougher than usual. It happened so fast I don't know why it swamped."

After seeing his companions slip under the numbing waters, Mattila managed to swim ashore and stagger to a summer cottage for help.

When the boat swamped, Mattila said, Neyhart was holding onto the propeller and motor. Zoney and Mattila were across the keel.

HALFWAY TO SHORE

"After about an hour we were about halfway to shore," Mattila recalled.

Neyhart tried to swim but found the overturned boat was drifting, blown by a wind, faster along the coastline than he could swim.

"Ralph was the first to go," Mattila said. "He just got numb from the cold. His head kept sinking into the water. His life belt came off. He floated a long way because an air pocket in his jacket held him up."

"I knew if I went after Ralph I'd have to let Dan Zoney, my brother-in-law, go. And he would drown."

"If I left him alone he wouldn't have held his head up out of the water."

He said he told Zoney that Neyhart had fallen off and told him to keep his head up.

"I'm not sure if he understood me or not. We were on the low end of the boat and the waves kept breaking over us."

"I wanted him to keep moving his arms and legs so he wouldn't go numb. I was getting numb."

Mattila said about 90 minutes after Neyhart slipped away, Zoney wasn't moving at all. "We were just 300 feet from the shore. Dan drifted off the boat and I went to get him. But when I tried to swim to shore with him I couldn't."

Guest speaker at the Saturday luncheon will be Health Minister Eric Martin.

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Conversation Cut-Off

Central Saanich Has the Answer To Phone Blues

Central Saanich Volunteer Fire Department has the answer to telephone party line blues but it's not available to the public.

Just installed at the fire hall is a 15-line telephone. When taken off the cradle it sets up a continuous ring in each of the homes of volunteer firemen beyond the call of the alarm siren.

The device, said to be the

first of its kind to be installed in Canada, is capable of cutting in on a conversation on any of the lines during an emergency.

Previously, when the alarm sounded each of the firemen beyond the siren's call had to be phoned individually and given the fire location. Fire Chief C. E. Rowles said the new system will cut the time taken to get the full crew to a fire by an average of 10 minutes.

In the new emergency procedure the first man at the fire hall jumps in a truck and takes off. The second volunteer on the scene mans the phone until all 15 firemen have answered and been given the location of the fire.

Alarms for the volunteer fire fighting system are turned in to the Saanich alarm room at the intersection of Douglas Street and Carey Road.

The dispatcher then pushes a button, setting off a siren in the district where the fire was reported.

A Pheasant —After All

Carolyn Brown has a pheasant chick after all.

She failed in an attempt to hatch a pheasant chick from an egg, but a Langford family has given her a live chick, about an inch long and fuzzy.

Yesterday she force-fed the tiny bird as it wasn't eating by itself, but it is expected to begin eating soon.

Twelve-year-old Carolyn has high hopes for this chick.



PPCLI Promotion

Adjutant of the 1st Battalion, Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry at Work Point Barracks, Capt. J. R. Frost, will be promoted to major at the end of the month, B.C. area headquarters announced yesterday. He will remain with the regiment as a company commander.

April Catch Of Halibut Half B.C. Total

Halibut fishermen landed 1,599,000 pounds of fish in April, accounting for 50 per cent of the total \$338,000 catch in British Columbia. But halibut prices were down to 16.5 to 17.5 cents compared with 19.9 to 21.3 cents per pound a year ago.

Value of salmon landings totalled \$76,000, down sharply from the \$161,000 earned in April, 1959. Prices averaged about the same.

Cod, flounder and sole landings for April also showed a sharp decline. Clam, oyster and crab production was also lower, but shrimp fishermen reversed the trend with a 12 per cent increase.

Rehabilitation

Mental Health Meets Here On Saturday

Victoria branch of the Canadian Mental Health Association is sponsoring a one-day conference here next Saturday. Conference theme will be rehabilitation of discharged mental patients.

On Friday evening there will be a public meeting at the Crystal Garden starting at 8 p.m. The speaker will be Dr. James Tyhurst, UBC professor of psychiatry. The local branch will also stage a mental health play during the evening.

Saturday's conference program begins at 9:30 a.m. with workshop assignments. At 10:30 there will be an address by Dr. J. D. Griffin, director of the CMHA national office, followed by a roundtable discussion entitled "Who's carrying the ball?"

Guest speaker at the Saturday luncheon will be Health Minister Eric Martin.

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His original color scheme was yellow, blue and red—in panels.

It looked something like an enormous tricolor of the Republic of Venezuela, tasteful within the confines of a flag but garish when applied in gloss to a four-storey building.

Passersby paused, squinted and reached for their pens. Words like gaudy, florid and flashy quickly found their way into letters to newspapers.

The architect had the building repainted in delicate blue and yellow pastel shades—in cold weather. By early spring the paint was a mess.

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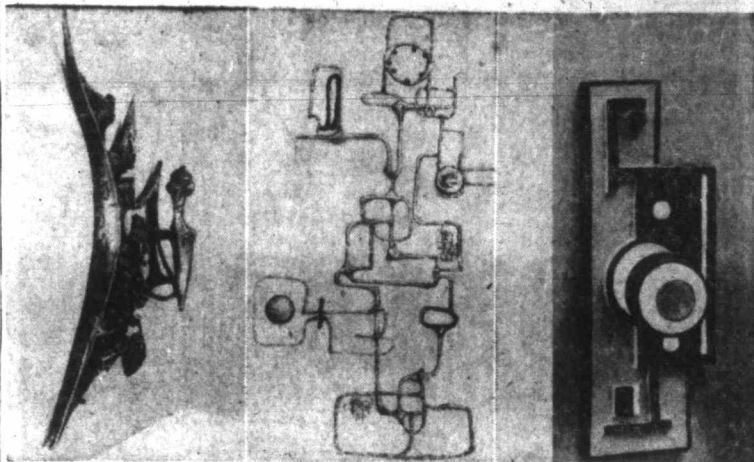
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Theodore Roszak. "Get Peter Rabbit out of the garden"-type, centre, is by Iram Lassaw. Knob is on the left. Ceramic knob, right, is by noted French artist Fernand Leger.

Handyman's Guide

Lovely Spring Picture —But the Scene Darkens

By GORDON DONALDSON

Recently I painted a lovely spring picture of the average Canadian homeowner standing proudly on his own lot, gazing at his snug little home and wondering how much he can get for it.

Now the scene darkens; the

homeowner's brow furrows. He is aghast to find broken flashing and missing shingles on the roof.

Better do something about this quickly. There are various types of flashing, metal and felt, over and under the shingles, all of it fairly easy to replace. Roofing cement will stop most small holes. The odd bad shingle can be fixed by slipping a piece of sheet metal (galvanized) coated with roofing cement under it.

To replace a line of shingles, pry up the nails with a screwdriver and plug nail holes with cement. Hammer on new shingles with special galvanized nails.

Chasing a loose shingle, the homeowner glimpses the shocking state of the gutters. Rubbish, birds' nests and rotting leaves in the roof gutters and downspouts may not be seen from the ground but they soon have visible results. Leaves, soot and cinders combine to form an acid that eats away the metal gutters.

Clean out the gutters and flush them out with a hose. If the downspout is completely blocked you may have

to remove it and borrow a drain auger to clear the storm sewer pipe below.

Small leaks in the guttering can be plugged with roofing cement.

From behind a leaky downspout the homeowner spies a realtor on his way with a prospective customer.

Hide all tools, broken chunks of roofing, etc., immediately. Assume an expression of modest pride and contentment.

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Housing Figure Declines

House building in Greater Victoria has shown a definite slump in May compared to last year, building figures indicate.

Saanich, Oak Bay and Esquimalt building inspectors all blamed the slump on tight money.

General building in Victoria is up for the same period last year. Since May 1 they have issued permits totalling \$1,100,000.

Their total has been bolstered by foundations and footings for the new courthouse, \$132,000; an apartment block, \$210,000; and the T. Eaton Co. parking lot, \$465,000.

During the first three weeks of May last year, nine dwelling permits were issued, compared to seven so far this May.

Esquimalt building inspector W. J. Edgington said only one dwelling permit has been issued for \$13,000 and improvement permits totalling \$10,250.

Last year's figure to the third week was more than \$130,000 for dwellings and improvements.

"We have lots of plans on the desk, but prospective owners don't seem to be able to raise money," Mr. Edgington said.

In Oak Bay the situation seems just as grim.

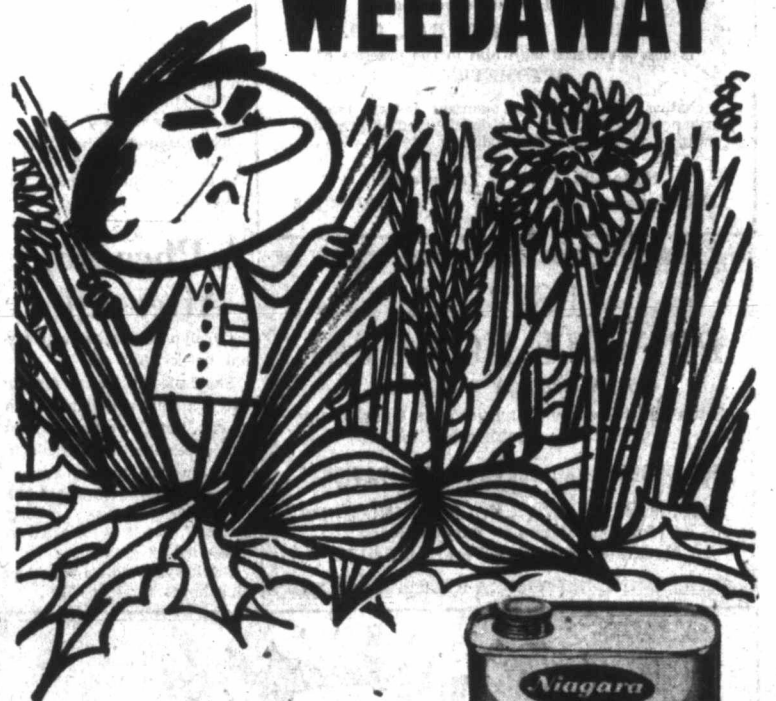
Building inspector P. K. Cunningham said they have issued four dwelling permits valued at \$65,500 and improvement permits totalling \$6,805.

Last year seven dwelling permits were issued for \$121,700 in construction. Total building in May was \$304,802.

Saanich municipality claims the highest building figures, with 22 dwelling permits issued, valued at \$273,100.

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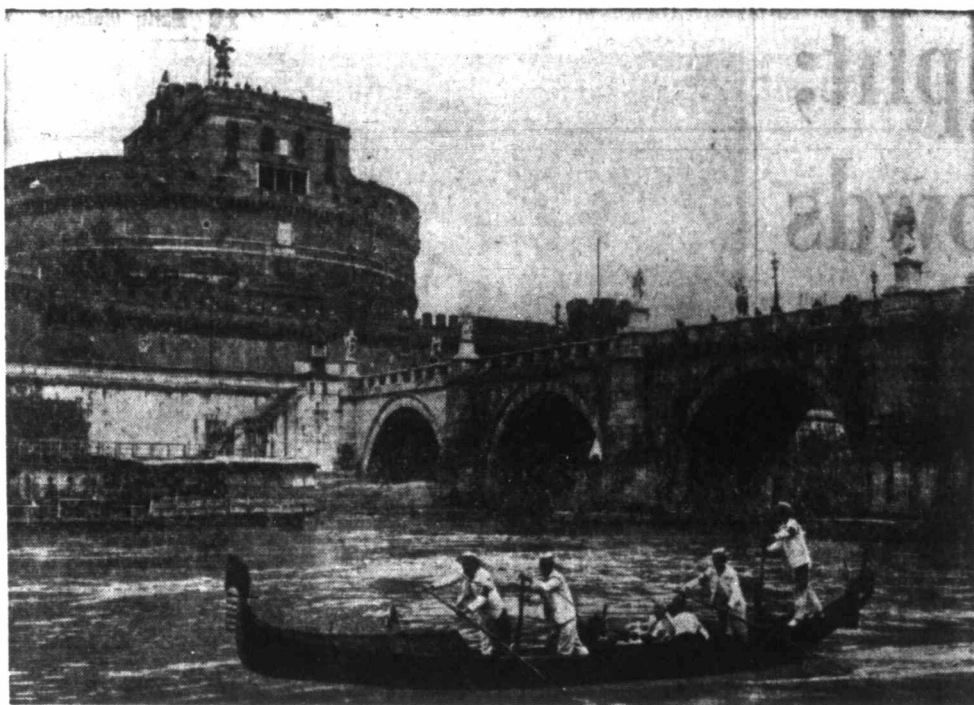
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One Roll Records Bermuda

A pictorial record of Bermuda can be taken by the traveler on only one 12-exposure roll of film, according to the Bermuda News Bureau.

The bureau lists subjects ranging from Hamilton's downtown rush to seascapes.

Listed are: Front Street in Hamilton; a panoramic view of Hamilton from across the harbor; surrounding islands from atop Gibb's Hill lighthouse; Horseshoe Bay and East Whale Bay; Somerset Bridge, the world's smallest drawbridge; King's Square in the old town of St. George, the island's first capital; Venerable St. Peter's, the oldest church in Bermuda; narrow streets of St. George; Devil's Hole, off Harrington Sound Road; caves at Harrington Sound; and Tom Moore's Tavern.

Daily Colonist Victoria, B.C., Sun., May 22, 1960 9

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From Venice by sea, truck and river, this gondola is on the Tiber River in Rome as it passes the Castel Sant'Angelo (Hadrian's Tomb). It made the trip to carry Edmond Kowalewski, a Philadelphia poet, on a visit of homage to Pope John XXIII.

Rock Cracking

Spectacular Slide Due at Niagara?

NIAGARA FALLS (UPI)—slightly smaller than a football field. Nature appears to be planning a spectacular sight for some future honeymooners, and just plain tourists, at Niagara Falls.

A fissure at the crest of the American Falls indicates that a future rock slide might take with it a piece of the falls.

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GREYHOUND

Pages and Bells Split; Cold Cuts into Crowds

By JIM TANG

Only the attendance could be called disappointing yesterday as the new Northwest International Baseball League opened its season with afternoon and evening games at Royal Athletic Park.

About 700 fans braved the cold winds to watch as Bellingham Bells and Victoria Pages broke even, the visitors scoring five runs in the ninth inning of the second game for a 7-3 decision after taking the short end of a 10-8 score in the afternoon.

What they saw was a brand of baseball which promises to provide many an interesting moment when, if ever, we get baseball weather. There was some off target pitching in the

first game and Victoria's young club flubbed passing marks deviously. But there was also some fine fielding, some solid hitting and a fine general impression—all in all, an excellent start for an opening day played under anything but baseball conditions.

Play continues today with Victoria at Bellingham for two games. Next Saturday, Sedro Woolley plays here in afternoon and evening games.

Pages, perhaps the big question mark in a 10-team league which includes nine Washington State clubs, showed enough to indicate they won't be easy marks for admittedly tough competition.

EIGHT ERRORS

They hit better than expected, including two home runs, a triple and three doubles in their 19 hits, but they made it tough for themselves with eight errors which gave the Washington semi-pro champions 11 unearned runs out of the 15 they scored. But most of the errors could be blamed on the haste of inexperience or just plain jittery nerves, a couple of items which more competition should eradicate.

Better of the two games was the last one, which went into the last of the eighth inning all square at 2-2. When Victoria manager Art Worth came through with a two-out single to score a run after Stu Mitchell and Ron Karadimus had hit safely, a sweep seemed locked up.

Southpaw Des Moseley, who had been victimized by two unearned runs in the third inning, started the ninth working on a three-hitter and, it seemed, in full control.

But he walked lead-off hitter Earl Rounds and first-batter John Rawley lined the first pitch to him out of the park for the tying and winning

runs. Later, after the next two batters had been retired, two errors and two singles brought in three more runs.

It was a tough defeat for the young Victoria left-hander, who struck out nine batters and threw out six others to account for more than half the outs.

The first inning of the first game took longer than the opening ceremonies, which featured Provincial Secretary Wesley Black, Aldermen Millard Mooney and Geoff Edgelow, league-president Joe Rudnick, Bob Freitas, general manager of the Vancouver Mounties, and Joe Wright, vice-chairman of the Greater Victoria Celebrations Committee.

STRUCK OUT SIDE

Victoria right-hander George Brice struck out the side in the first inning but threw in a hit batsman and three bases on balls between his whiffs to force in a run.

But George Edmondson, his righthanded counterpart, walked five of the first six batters he faced to force in two runs. Then, after he got a second out, Gerry Parker

smashed the first ball he looked at off the fence at the 350-foot mark in right field for a three-run triple.

Brice contributed a two-run homer over the centre-field wall in the third inning and Mike Hodge a three-run, inside-the-park homer in the fourth to complete the Victoria scoring.

It was 10-4 starting the eighth, Bells having picked up two unearned runs in the fourth. They got close when errors handed them four more runs in the eighth and threatened again in the ninth when Brice walked the bases full after getting the first two hitters.

Worth came in from right field there to strike out Roger Repoz and save the game.

Brice whiffed seven and walked 11, while Edmondson, striking out five, also threw a fourth ball to 11 hitters.

FIRST GAME
Bellingham 110 300 000-4 7 9
Victoria 300 300 000-10 9 5
George Brice, Art Worth (9) and Lyle Corbett; George Edmondson and Ed Garay.

SECOND GAME
Bellingham 000 000 000-7 7 1
Victoria 100 100 000-3 10 5
Des Moseley and Jim Moody; Bob Rumburg and Stu Thompson.

New York Pitchers Can't Match Hitters

Unless their pitching suddenly jells, New York Yankees may have to go without the American League pennant for two years in a row, which would be the first time that has happened since they

missed three years in a row in 1944, 1945 and 1946.

They've been hitting well enough to handle five clubs but not well enough to make up for their pitching deficiencies against the two clubs they have to beat—Chicago White Sox and Cleveland Indians.

Yesterday, the Yankees got two home runs from Roger Maris and one each from Bob

Hark, Lee (2), Stobbs (8) and Bailey; Hall and Chitt.

Boston 100 000 000-1 4 1
Cleveland 000 041 100-6 7 1
Castile, Fornies (5); Borland (6) and R. Sullivan; Perry, Klippstein (5) and Tomano, Gile (7).

Baltimore 000 043 000-7 10 1
Detroit 012 001 000-4 10 1
Porter, Carrero, Jones (5) and Courtney; Lary, Semproch (5); Burnside (6); Bruce (7) and Wilson; Home run: Baltimore; Courtney (1st).

New York 121 002 200-8 13 1
Chicago 002 120 100-9 18 7
Dittmar, Gabler (2); James (3); Shasta (5); Maas (6) and Howard; Demoran, Moore (3); Semmerer (4); Lowe (6); Staley (8) and Lollar; Home run: New York; Maris (5th and 6th), McDougald (6th); Cerv (7th).

NATIONAL LEAGUE W L Pct GBL
Pittsburgh 22 11 .667 4
San Francisco 21 11 .656 4
Milwaukee 17 13 .562 4
Cincinnati 17 16 .515 5
St. Louis 15 18 .455 6
Los Angeles 13 19 .406 8
Chicago 10 18 .353 9
Philadelphia 12 19 .385 9

AMERICAN LEAGUE W L Pct GBL
Chicago 19 10 .655 1
Cleveland 18 13 .581 1 1/2
Detroit 17 13 .562 2
New York 13 12 .520 3 1/2
Boston 11 14 .440 5 1/2
Kansas City 12 17 .414 6 1/2
Washington 10 18 .358 7

Cerv and Gil McDougald in a 13-hit attack which gave them eight runs. But the White Sox got 16 hits off the five pitchers the Yanks used, and they were good enough for nine runs.

It was the third straight time the White Sox, now 10-0 at home, have beaten the Yanks this season. And Cleveland has managed to win three of four from the Stenglers.

As the Yanks skidded three and a half games off the pace the Indians stayed a length and a half back with a 6-1 romp over Boston Red Sox, who have now lost seven in a row.

Main interest in the National League was centred in Pittsburgh, where the San Francisco Giants managed to split the two-game series with a 3-1 win over Pirate ace Bob Friend.

HAD SHUTOUT
Johnny Antonelli, now 3-0, had a four-hit shutout going into the last half of the ninth. Then Bob Skinner doubled and Dick Groat singled and it seemed as if the Pirates might pull off another of their rallies.

But the Giants called for Bud Byerly and the veteran got Roberto Clemente on a run-scoring fly, then wound it up by getting Dick Stuart to ground into a game-ending double play.

NATIONAL LEAGUE W L Pct GBL
San Francisco 000 000 000-3 7 0
Pittsburgh 000 000 000-3 6 1
Antonelli, Byerly (9) and Landritt; Friend (5) and Smith; Home run: San Francisco; Cepeda (6th).

Cincinnati 000 210 011-5 11 3
St. Louis 001 000 205-4 12 1
Parker, Henry (7); Grim (9) and Dettmer; Bailey (8); Murrell, Broglio (6); McDaniels (5); Dullin (9) and Sawaloff; Smith (9); Dullin (5-2); L-Henry (1-2); Home runs: Cincinnati; Robinson (6th); Penson (7th).

Chicago 001 010 000-2 7 1
Milwaukee 210 100 000-4 9 6
Edwards, Johnson (1); Drott (5); Robinson (6) and Taylor; Jay, Burdette (5) and Crandall; Home runs: Chicago; Davis (10th); Edwards; Adcock (6th).

AMERICAN LEAGUE W L Pct GBL
Washington 000 000 000-2 8 1
Detroit 000 000 000-3 8 1
Kansas City 000 000 000-3 8 1

PCL Baseball W L Pct GBL
Sacramento 20 14 .588 4
Tacoma 18 16 .524 5
Spokane 17 18 .486 6
Seattle 17 18 .486 6
Portland 14 17 .452 7
Vancouver 13 17 .432 8
San Diego 17 21 .447 9

Seattle 000 220 000-6 13 2
Vancouver 000 010 000-7 12 1
Rudolph, Schmidt (7); Kennedy (7); Redmond (5) and Swann; Batters, Zverev (5); Zverev (6); Paine (9) and White; Home runs: Vancouver-Taylor; Coleman.

San Diego 001 011 000-4 7 2
Salt Lake City 002 000 000-13 9 0
Hobough, Wade (5); Kuzawa (6) and Carren; Whit, Dorrison (6) and Brockell; Home runs: San Diego-Robinson; Salt Lake-Briggs; Christopher (2).

SOCCER
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LONDON (Reuters)—M.C.C. scored 133 runs for the loss of six wickets on the first day of a match at Lord's Saturday against the South African cricket team.

South African captain Jack McGlew gave speed bowler Geoff Griffin an unchanged spell of 100 minutes after tea. Griffin finished with three wickets for 39 runs in 19 overs.

Colin Cowdrey, who is expected to be named England's skipper in the next few days, opened with Surrey left-hander John Edrich. The first wicket



DICK VARLEY... another win

Who Can Handle Leadfoot Varley?

Who's going to stop Dick Varley is a question drivers and Western Speedway fans are still asking after the first three stock car meets of the season.

Varley, who missed a clean sweep when Bill Foster held on to win the first heat race, won everything else for the third straight time. He started with the fastest lap in the time trials—20.41 seconds—won the trophy dash and then the main event.

He won going away in the trophy dash after starting from the pole position but had considerable more trouble before crossing the finish line first in the main event, in which 17 cars started.

OUT IN FRONT
Wally Lum jumped out in front while Varley and Dave Cooper battled their way through the field side by side.

Cooper, on the inside, held off Varley's repeated challenges until the 16th lap. But there Varley moved ahead to challenge Hank Neilson, who had taken the lead when Lum spun out on the 14th lap.

Varley passed Neilson and once in front couldn't let it when he was lapping the field and was forced to the inside apron. Billy Foster came up to take

the place spot and Neilson ended in third place. Cooper was forced to settle for fifth spot. Al Smith placed second and Cooper third in the trophy dash. In the first heat it was Foster, Varley and Red Burke in that order.

Major Jack Roberts, of 25th

Oak Bay, leaders of the Victoria and District Cricket League, had too much power, bowling and at the wickets, for Albions yesterday at Windsor Park.

After declaring 148 runs for six wickets, Oak Bay then put Albions down for 27 runs to win by 121 runs.

Graham Odgers, took six wickets for 10 runs to lead Oak Bay. Their top batsman was Jack Sparks, 54 not out (in 38 minutes) while Bob

Colquhoun supported him with 28.

Barney Cliff, top Albion bowler, took four wickets for 31 runs.

Battle for the Tomlin Cup takes place Monday beginning at 11 a.m. at Windsor Park. Brockton Point of Vancouver meets Oak Bay at that feature. Under 21s play at Beacon Hill Park at the same hour Monday.

AT DEWDNEY FLATS
GO-KART RACING
MON., MAY 23
2 P.M.
DEWDNEY FLATS
TRACK
On Sooke Rd.
Fastest Go-Karts
on Vancouver Island
LOTS OF PARKING

VANCOUVER ISLAND
SKEET SHOOTING
CHAMPIONSHIPS
Today, 11 a.m., Vic. Gun Club (Albert Head Rd., Metchem)

Event I—30-Gauge
Event II—All-Gauge
Event III—5-Man Team Championships
Prizes to class winners, perpetual trophies to high guns. Added money on Events I and II divided on high gun system.

LACROSSE
MEMORIAL ARENA
WEDNESDAY—8.30 P.M.
VICTORIA vs. NANAIMO
Tickets on sale Arena Box Office, 10 a.m. to game time. All seats reserved—75c and \$1.00, tax included.
EVENT 34—BLUE TICKET

HOLIDAY
STOCK CAR RACES
MONDAY—Time Trials—2 P.M.
40-Lap Main Event
★ THRILLS ★ SPILLS ★ EXCITEMENT
MONDAY—Time Trials—7.30 P.M.
The Speedway's First Time Ever
GO-KART RACES
★ HEATS ★ DASHES ★ MAIN EVENT
ADMISSION—Adults 50c, Children 25c, Under 10 Free
Bus Service Leaves C & C Taxi 7 p.m.
Make All Regular Stops on Douglas Street

Western Speedway

Evcoes Capture Price Cup

Evcoes won the Price Cup soccer competition yesterday before a small crowd of 300 at Macdonald Park. They defeated Brodies 1-0 in a hard-fought game.

Both goalkeepers, Al Davies of Evcoes and Brian Lindsay of Brodies, were brilliant. Only shot to elude Lindsay was one by Tim Walker at the 30-minute mark of the second half. Ced Robb set up the goal.

Nanaimo Breaks in Front; Keeps Home Record Intact

NANAIMO (Special)—Nanaimo, still unbeaten at home after four games at Civic Arena, broke a three-way tie for the Inter-City Lacrosse League lead on Saturday night, holding off the top Vancouver club, 14-12, before 1,712 fans.

It was a typical win for the

Nanaimo 14 12 10 10 10 10
New Westminster 11 10 10 10 10 10
Vancouver 11 10 10 10 10 10
VICTORIA 10 10 10 10 10 10
Last night's score: Vancouver 12 at Nanaimo 14.
Next game: Tuesday—New Westminster at Vancouver.

Up-landers, who, as usual, played only as hard as was needed to stay ahead.

Ending the first quarter with a 5-2 lead, they got the only five goals of the second quarter for a huge 10-2 half-time lead. There, everyone decided to let someone else do the checking and the Vancouver club pulled to 10-6.

Nanaimo pulled out the stops again in the fourth quarter to roll to a 14-7 lead, again left it to goalie Bob Shires. The result was that Vancouver scored five goals between 10:33 and 14:41 in a comeback which ended only when time finally ran out.

Neither club got much in the way of goalkicking although Shires, filling in for the injured Fred Pulla, got little protection except when the game was close.

Veteran Stan Joseph started for Vancouver left at half-time after missing 10 of 17 shots. Don Hamilton took over, stopped six for six in the third quarter but only one for five in the fourth.

Jack Blonda added to his

scoring lead with five goals while Don Ashbee, Skip MacKay and sophomore Ed McDonald scored twice.

A third-quarter wrestling match between Nanaimo-veteran Lisle Scott and Vancouver's John Coleman and a misconduct and match misconduct for Vancouver's fiery Bill Barbour highlighted penalty calls totalling 70 minutes.

Barbour got his misconduct for arguing about his fourth minor penalty in the third quarter, was sent off for the game in the fourth quarter for throwing his stick at referee Sid Greenwood.

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Eels Big Menace To Alberni Trout

By ALEC MERRIMAN

Fish and game officials are concerned about the appearance of lamprey eels, preying on trout, in Elsie Lake in the Alberni district, but they are not sure if they are not much they can do about it.

The lampreys, which have been a problem in Cowichan Lake for some years, had not been detected in Elsie Lake until after it was flooded by the B.C. Power Commission for its Ash River hydro development.

Their appearance was detected during the course of a fish and game study, now under way, of areas that have been flooded for hydro projects. Areas involved in the study are Buttle, Upper Campbell, Lower Campbell, Elsie Lake and Dixon Lake of the Ash River system, and Ida and Bonanza Lakes of the north Vancouver Island Kokish River system which

may be used for hydro development.

Study, first of its kind in cold water lakes, will measure changes that take place in lakes after flooding and the growth rate of fish.

Fish biologist David Hurn reports a 50 per cent incidence of lamprey marks has been detected on trout from Elsie Lake, whereas before flooding there was none. Cutthroat trout appear more susceptible than rainbow trout.

He explains that lampreys spend most of their life in tributary streams and don't venture too far into lakes. But at Elsie Lake those tributaries have now been flooded, changing the environment for both trout and lampreys.

OPENED GATES

MacMillan and Bloedel has recently opened the gates into the Ash River logging area to fishermen and anglers, who have been taking limit and near limit catches from Elsie, Dixon, Turnbull, Ash and Pear Lakes.

In the first instance lamprey come from the salt water. They are found throughout the Strait of Georgia, including Great Central, Sprout, Elsie and Dixon Lakes and in the Cowichan system, including Samoset. They have not been found in the Campbell River system. They are a different variety of lamprey than the ones which have caused so much damage on the fish in the Great Lakes.

New sport fishing regulations, effective May 1, are now available in fish and game offices and sporting goods stores. There are no changes pertaining to Vancouver Island fishing.

Vancouver Island's skeet championship shoot will be held today at the Victoria Gun Club grounds on Metchoin

Road and at the South Vancouver Island Rangers grounds at Luxton rifleman will be competing for Island smallbore titles.

At the Victoria Fish and Game Protective Association clubgrounds at Goldstream the new smallbore range will be open every Sunday from 1 p.m. to 4 p.m. for junior shooters. Children under 12 must be accompanied by their parents and all children of club members are eligible to shoot under guidance of trained marksmen. Club membership is \$3 for seniors and \$1 for juniors and may be obtained on the grounds.



Up and Up

Boston U's John Thomas bettered his world high jump record again yesterday with leap of seven feet, 14 inches, one quarter inch higher than previous mark.

In Preakness

Romping Victory For Bally Ache

BALTIMORE (AP) — Bally Ache, the million and a quarter dollar beauty who was sold a week ago to a Blue Grass syndicate, led all the way Saturday to capture the \$175,000 Preakness as Kentucky Derby winner Venetian Way rambled home next to last in a field of six three-year-olds.

Two weeks ago Bally Ache, then owned by Leonard Fruchtmann of Toledo, Ohio, started as a second choice to Tompton in the Derby at Louis-

ville, but was 3 1/2 lengths behind Venetian Way at the end of the one and one-quarter mile grind.

In the 84th Preakness, Venetian Way finished second, followed by Celtic Ash, Divine Comedy, Venetian Way and T. V. Lark.

Bally Ache, purchased by the Turf and Incorporated Syndicate headed by Joseph L. Arnold of Versailles, Ky., for 1 1/2 million dollars, bounced some under gray skies an easy four-length winner over Venetian Park.

Victoria Park, last year's two-year-old champion in Canada, and owned by E. P. Taylor, the Toronto industrialist, was a length and three-quarters ahead of Celtic Ash, who got third place by 2 1/2 lengths ahead of the Llangollen Farm's Divine Comedy.

Venetian Way, who had been runner-up most of the way, began to fade at the top of the home stretch after the first mile and gradually dropped back to fifth, beaten 8 1/2 lengths at the wire by the winner. It knocked out any chance of

another triple crown champion with the Belmont Stakes coming up June 11.

\$2350 CASH

OPTIMIST BINGO

Thursday, May 26

CURLING RINK

8 p.m. — Tickets \$1.00

See Our Classified Ad Under Coming Events

Bally Ache, Victoria Sunday, May 22, 1960

LEARN TO SKIN DIVE
Instructors with up to 10 years' experience in all phases of underwater operations.
JOIN NOW
Complete 10-hour course \$25
all equipment supplied
Commercial Divers
EV 3-2382

Newspaper Advertising Stimulates Buying

BAR'S RUST
A springtime must
To stop costly corrosion in your auto cooling system!
Check your radiator today... Is coolant rusty or acidic? Pour in a bottle of BAR'S RUST... other approved additives work better with BAR'S RUST.
Inhibits rust and scale, sweetens anti-freeze... Stops engine block leaks... Ends coolant into crankcase, water loss through oil sumps... Lubricates water pump seal... Protects rubber, aluminum, plastic, oil metal parts.
Specified by all leading car manufacturers. Available at service stations, shops and auto goods stores. Use every 5,000 miles. Works with all quality and year-round anti-freeze.
\$1.25
BAR'S RUST
U.S. Pat. 2,587,919
Can. Pat. 901,547
BAR'S LEAKS DISTRIBUTORS, LTD.
BLYTHESWOOD, ONTARIO, CANADA.

see trouble budding?
simply squeeze—
ORTHO Rose Dust in the pliable plastic squeeze duster takes the work out of rose care. One puff releases a power-packed combination of insecticides and fungicides—lindane, phthalin, sulfur, DDT. Result: ORTHO Rose Dust wards off aphids, black spot, mildew, rose rust, red spider mites, Japanese beetles, rose slugs, thrips and many more... brings roses safely from bud to bloom!
Refillable plastic squeeze duster gives years of use.
ORTHO
ORTHO AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS LIMITED
Marine Building, 355 Burrard Street • Vancouver 1, B.C.

GOOD YEAR TIRES
NEW, FROM \$10.88
600x16 or 670x15
Open Thurs. and Fri. to 9:30 P.M.
NO TRADE-IN NEEDED
GOOD YEAR
VICTORIA LTD.
LOTS OF PARKING SPACE
EV 2-6184
Government at Herald

save roses from both insects and disease!
ORTHO Rose Dust in the pliable plastic squeeze duster takes the work out of rose care. One puff releases a power-packed combination of insecticides and fungicides—lindane, phthalin, sulfur, DDT. Result: ORTHO Rose Dust wards off aphids, black spot, mildew, rose rust, red spider mites, Japanese beetles, rose slugs, thrips and many more... brings roses safely from bud to bloom!
Refillable plastic squeeze duster gives years of use.
ORTHO
ORTHO AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS LIMITED
Marine Building, 355 Burrard Street • Vancouver 1, B.C.

Woodward Florists
619 Fort St.
EV 4-5814
Scott & Peden Ltd.
506 Cormorant St.
EV 4-7181
Stelck's Hardware Stores
Hillside Store, 2680 Quadra
EV 2-5531
Esquimalt Store, 1237 Esquimalt Rd., EV 3-1722
T. EATON CO.
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City Ladies Take Lead In Bowling

VANCOUVER, Wash. — Five bowlers from Victoria have taken the lead in the All-Coast Tenpin Team ladies' event. The five rolled a 2,921 total to take a 16-pin lead in the "A" division.

Members of the team are Peggy Trickett, Flora Kierker, Leona Peterson, Ann Goodman and Mary Cooper.

About 1,900 teams are taking part in the tournament that winds up July 1.

Dhillon Scores Five In Bantam Triumph

Tej Dhillon scored five goals to lead Victoria City to an 11-9 victory over Saanich Butlers in the bantam division of the Victoria Minor Lacrosse Association Saturday at Stevenson Park.

Saanich Tigers defeated City 14-8 in the pee-wee division game.

Jasper Bomhoff scored three goals for City bantams while Jack Summers, Jim Davidson and Brian Smith scored others. Wayne Cannon had three goals for Butlers and their others were divided among Don McNeill, Tom Churchill, Terry Stocks, John Stewart, Gary Utke and Ken Alexander.

Doug Holmes led Tigers with five goals. Drew Schroeder had four goals and three assists while Bill Kent and David Tudor had two apiece and Bill Cool the other.

Gerald Harvey and Murray Murrell both scored twice for City pee-wees. Jim Bowen,

Doug Piersell, J. Duncan and C. Begley also scored.

The week's schedule:

TUESDAY
5:15 p.m. — Midget division.
Tigers vs. Victoria City. Memorial Arena.

THURSDAY
5:15 p.m. — Bantam division. Butler Brothers vs. Victoria City.

FRIDAY
5:15 p.m. — Midget division.
Tigers vs. Victoria City.

SATURDAY
5:15 p.m. — Pee-wee division. Saanich Tigers vs. Victoria City.

10:30 a.m. — Bantam division. Butler Brothers vs. Victoria City.

When to Fish or Hunt SOLUNAR TABLES
by John Allen Smith

According to Solunar Tables calculated for this area, the best times for fishing and hunting for today and each day will be as follows (Times shown are Daylight Saving Time):

TODAY
A.M. Major 1:15 P.M. Major 1:15

MONDAY
A.M. Major 1:15 P.M. Major 1:15

TUESDAY
A.M. Major 1:15 P.M. Major 1:15

WEDNESDAY
A.M. Major 1:15 P.M. Major 1:15

THURSDAY
A.M. Major 1:15 P.M. Major 1:15

FRIDAY
A.M. Major 1:15 P.M. Major 1:15

SATURDAY
A.M. Major 1:15 P.M. Major 1:15

SUNDAY
A.M. Major 1:15 P.M. Major 1:15

Water temperature, testing 1/4 to 3/4 hours, dark 5 p.m.

Minor periods, shorter in duration, light 12 p.m.

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Minor periods, shorter in duration, light 12 p.m.

Results and entries:

First Race—\$1,000. Claiming, 4-year-olds, six furlongs.

Flying Flute (Pony) \$7.50 \$4.20 \$2.00

La Victoria (Williams) 4.00 4.00

Chief Remi (Broomfield) 5.10

Also ran—Silver Dawn, Mairies Pride, Arden Drive, Great Count, Bramble, My Guidepost. Time—1:13.43.

Second Race—\$1,000. Claiming, 4-year-olds, six furlongs.

Trap Shooter (Arterburn) \$7.50 \$4.20 \$2.00

One Fine Day (Giacometti) 4.70 4.70

Cambie King (Broomfield) 2.90

Also ran—Baby Rose, Dandelion, Rose Day. Time—1:13.54.

Daily Double paid \$30.40.

Third Race—\$1,000. Allowance, 2-year-olds, five furlongs.

Handy Magic (Giacometti) \$6.00 \$4.10 \$2.00

Rubens (Richardson) 4.30 4.30

Galindo (Pry) 2.70

Also ran—Rondal, Regal Rose, Green Stamp, Tomador, Mandy Ginger, Knob-bush, Megvay. Time—1:14.3.

Fourth Race—\$1,000. Allowance, 2-year-olds, five furlongs.

Handy Magic (Giacometti) \$6.00 \$4.10 \$2.00

Rubens (Richardson) 4.30 4.30

Galindo (Pry) 2.70

Also ran—Rondal, Regal Rose, Green Stamp, Tomador, Mandy Ginger, Knob-bush, Megvay. Time—1:14.3.

Fifth Race—\$1,000. Optional Claiming, 4-year-olds and up, six furlongs.

Miss Keith (Broomfield) \$6.00 \$4.10 \$2.00

Clampson (Williams) 4.10 4.10

"Sunday Paper" (Giacometti) 2.80

"Simulation" (Richardson) 2.80

Also ran—Clampson, Hasty Hawk, Mister Roberts. Time—1:14.43.

Dead heat for third.

SIXTH RACE—Claiming, \$1,025. for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs.

Simon's Drive (Williams) 111

Super Chance (Pry) 112

Green Alley (Arterburn) 107

Sweet Flight (Giacometti) 111

Mildy Pines (Broomfield) 111

Evale (Cormack) 111

John Delight (Pederson) 111

Mac Lea (Long) 111

Brookwater (Nedera) 111

Kelly's Comet (Thomas) 111

Also eligible 100

Worthy Miss (Broomfield) 105

Double Dutch (Lange) 105

Jay Lark (Arterburn) 102

Barry (Richardson) 118

Chief Mathias (Giacometti) 111

Bramble (Pry) 111

Belle Amazon (Broomfield) 108

Neil Piv (Lange) 113

Killdeer (no boy) 113

Indian Springs (Cormack) 111

Brilliant (Pry) 111

Con Brio (Arterburn) 113

Quick Count (Broomfield) 113

SEVENTH RACE—Optional claim-

ing, \$1,300. for 4-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs.

Penlandrup (Pry) 113

Dark Sea Queen (Cormack) 113

Duke George (Broomfield) 113

Lady Gallant (Arterburn) 113

Kate (Ulrich) 113

R. J. Lee (Pederson) 113

Lumbar (Nedera) 120

Silver Leaves (Broomfield) 110

Rose Anna Lea (Giacometti) 110

First post 2 p.m.

Downpour Cancels Racing After Fifth at Vancouver

VANCOUVER — The "Rain or Shine" boast of Vancouver's Exhibition Park race track fell flat on its face Saturday when jockeys called a halt to the second day of the B.C. racing season at the end of the fifth race.

A torrential downpour, which included hail, thunder and lightning, had the track resembling a swollen creek when riders decided it was too dangerous to carry on.

Jockeys had met with track officials after the second race and at that time decided to try and complete the card.

It is believed to be the first time in B.C. racing history that a racing card had been shortened by the riders.

Racing will resume Monday, it was announced by Harry Filion, publicity director for the Asot Jockey Club. Workmen will be on the track day and night until Monday afternoon and no training will be permitted until at least Tuesday.

Flying Flute to Trapshooter resulted in a daily double return of \$30.40. Featured was the second dead heat for show money in two days, the camera being unable to separate Sunday Paper and Simonstown in the fifth race.

Results and entries:

First Race—\$1,000. Claiming, 4-year-olds, six furlongs.

Flying Flute (Pry) \$7.50 \$4.20 \$2.00

La Victoria (Williams) 4.00 4.00

Chief Remi (Broomfield) 5.10

Also ran—Silver Dawn, Mairies Pride, Arden Drive, Great Count, Bramble, My Guidepost. Time—1:13.43.

Second Race—\$1,000. Claiming, 4-year-olds, six furlongs.

Trap Shooter (Arterburn) \$7.50 \$4.20 \$2.00

One Fine Day (Giacometti) 4.70 4.70

Cambie King (Broomfield) 2.90

Also ran—Baby Rose, Dandelion, Rose Day. Time—1:13.54.

Daily Double paid \$30.40.

Third Race—\$1,000. Allowance, 2-year-olds, five furlongs.

Handy Magic (Giacometti) \$6.00 \$4.10 \$2.00

Rubens (Richardson) 4.30 4.30

Galindo (Pry) 2.70

Also ran—Rondal, Regal Rose, Green Stamp, Tomador, Mandy Ginger, Knob-bush, Megvay. Time—1:14.3.

Fourth Race—\$1,000. Optional Claiming, 4-year-olds and up, six furlongs.

Miss Keith (Broomfield) \$6.00 \$4.10 \$2.00

Clampson (Williams) 4.10 4.10

"Sunday Paper" (Giacometti) 2.80

"Simulation" (Richardson) 2.80

Also ran—Clampson, Hasty Hawk, Mister Roberts. Time—1:14.43.

Dead heat for third.

SIXTH RACE—Claiming, \$1,025. for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs.

Simon's Drive (Williams) 111

Super Chance (Pry) 112

Green Alley (Arterburn) 107

Sweet Flight (Giacometti) 111

Mildy Pines (Broomfield) 111

Evale (Cormack) 111

Watershed at Sooke May Be Opened Up

Studies Being Made
By Fish Biologists

By ALEC MERRIMAN

Surveys are now under way with a view to opening up at least part of the Greater Victoria Sooke watershed for fishing, hunting and other recreational use.

Cooperating in the investigations are the Greater Victoria Water Board, the provincial fish and game branch and the provincial parks branch.

Fish biologists John Balk and Brian Todd this week made physical, biological, topographical, water chemistry and plankton tests of Butchart Lake, Lubbe Lake, Goldstream Lake, Mavis Lake of trout.

\$5,000,000 Tunnel

Water Board Commissioner Ronald Upward says that when the 5½-mile long \$5,000,000 tunnel from Japan Gulch to Sooke Lake is completed, probably in 1966, Sooke Lake will be able to provide all the water that will be required for Greater Victoria use.

The other five lakes in the watershed could then be made available for regulated recreation use.

The complete watershed takes in some 56 square miles of choice recreation land and the area suggested for limited recreation use takes in 20 Hurn says.

One or Two Lakes

Mr. Upward didn't think Sooke Lake would be included in any immediate recreation plan and suggested that the scheme could start out with one or two lakes, possibly Jack and Mavis lakes, soon after the tunnel is placed in operation. Council Lake and Wolfe Lake, just outside the watershed boundaries, are already heavily fished.

Fishing pressures on Vancouver Island do not dictate

Used for Recreation

Multiple use of watershed areas is becoming common practice all over the North American continent. On Vancouver Island the Elk Lake, Cowichan River, Crofton Lake, Nanaimo and Fuller Lake watersheds are all used for recreation. Chlorination provides adequate protection against pollution and at Port Alberni the China Creek watershed is used without treatment.

Biologist Hurn said the Sooke Lake tunnel may also provide the answer to the problem of improving the fishing in the Goldstream River. When the Goldstream chain of lakes are no longer required for water purposes, it may be possible to regulate the flow of the Goldstream to enhance the steelhead fishing and improve the salmon spawning run.

Trawler Crewman

Ailing Red Taken To U.S. Hospital

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. (AP) — A Soviet fishing trawler broke off its work just outside U.S. territorial waters to bring a sick crew member to the U.S. Coast Guard station here Saturday.

Ivan Baluk, 26, was taken to hospital suffering from an acute infection of the upper respiratory system. His condition was listed as good.

Steinberger Funeral Tuesday

Funeral services for Henry Steinberger, 90, a native son of Victoria, will be held at 3 p.m. Tuesday.

Mr. Steinberger died Friday at Royal Oak Private Hospital. His wife died in 1954.

Surviving are a daughter, Mrs. G. H. Grainger, 1484 Lang; a son, Angus, in California; and a sister, Mrs. Alice Adamson of Chilliwack.

Funeral services will be held in Sands' chapel. Burial will be in the family plot at Ross Bay cemetery.

Tokyo Puts Meters In No-Parking Zones

TOKYO (UPI)—Tokyo experts resigned themselves to the obvious yesterday and decided to put parking meters in no-parking zones on the theory drivers would park there, anyhow.



She Remembers Them All

Boer War Memories Vivid To Alert Nursing Veteran

By ERITH SMITH

Mrs. Evelyn Cooke was not able to travel to Toronto this year for the Boer War reunion but she has vivid memories of that war, in which she served as a nurse with the British forces.

Now living at 409 Hillside, Mrs. Cooke is alert and active in a fashion that belies her age—82 last April 11. This she attributes to her love for her work and the care she's given herself through the years.

"I always took good care of my feet and legs," she says. "They were my bread and butter."

The medals Mrs. Cooke was awarded for her service in South Africa, were stolen from her home some years ago, but she doesn't need them to remember the people and places of that period.

"Kitchener, Roberts—Baden-Powell—those and others were there. I remember them; and

I remember that if they had to come to us in the hospital men of all ranks were very much alike."

A native of New Delhi, Mrs. Cooke trained as a nurse at Guy's Hospital in London and went almost directly from her training to South Africa. Returning to England, she came to Canada in 1901, and was

married a year later in Winnipeg.

Family life interrupted her nursing while she raised three sons and three daughters.

Mrs. Cooke came to Victoria Sept. 2, 1933, and has lived here ever since.

She returned to her great love, nursing, after her husband's death and for years cared for veterans and other patients at both Royal Jubilee and St. Joseph's Hospital.

She retired only seven years ago—and a brief chat with her would convince anyone she could pick up the reins once more as a Registered Nurse (which she is)—82 or not.

Forests Wet Hazard Low

Moist weather so far this season has kept the fire hazard low in Vancouver fire district and throughout the province. B.C. Forest Service officials reported yesterday there have only been 268 forest fires in the province this year compared with 483 at the same time last year. Outlook for holiday weekend is good.

Women Invade 'Y' Stronghold

BUFFALO, N.Y. (UPI)—Women are invading another major refuge of American masculinity in increasing numbers.

That stronghold, now steadily crumbling, is the nation's YMCA movement.

Currently, 580,142 women and girls are full-fledged members of the Young Men's Christian Association. The figure encompasses a quarter of the organization's membership and a third of its youth members. And the fair sex is continuing to join the YMCA at an estimated rate of 1,800 a week.

B.C. Holiday

Crippled Children Given New Camp

Hundreds of B.C. crippled children will be able to spend a holiday period at a new, larger summer camp this year

at Loon Lake, near Haney, under sponsorship of the B.C. Society for Crippled Children.

The new camp is located on a 50-acre site, and includes 11 buildings, four cabins, dining and recreation halls and medical facilities.

Residents or organizations wishing to sponsor crippled children at the camp should visit the Victoria office at 470 George East.

Navy, Esquimalt Join In Sunset Rite Monday

RCN Pacific Command will recall its long and close association with the municipality of Esquimalt at a sunset ceremony in Bullen Park Monday at 8:30 p.m.

Reeve A. C. Wurtele will take the salute at a march-past following the sunset ceremony. Some 175 naval personnel, including two field gun crews and the band of HMCS Naden, will take part. Officer of the guard will be Lieut. Charles MacLaughlin.

The sunset ceremony is the first this year by the navy. Sunset ceremonies Tuesday on the lawn in front of the

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Car Plunges 150 Feet —Driver Uninjured

BRITANNIA BEACH, B.C. (CP)—A North Vancouver man was uninjured Saturday when his car plunged 150 feet over a cliff near this Howe Sound mining community. D. Boothroyd was alone in the car when it left the road. It eventually landed right side up.

Saskatchewan

CCF Confident Liberals Irrate Tories Critical

REGINA (CP) — "I don't think I've ever seen support better for the CCF," said Premier T. C. Douglas as he predicted victory for the CCF party in the June 8 Saskatchewan election.

Mr. Douglas told an election rally at Rosetown that "the CCF has put on the books legislation to protect the people," adding that "this legislation included the Farm Security Act which protects the home quarter from seizure for debt."

Liberal Leader Ross Thatcher, speaking in Watrous, criticized the recent legislation passed by the government to control retailers.

He said the legislation to license retailers is so severe that the government does not dare proclaim the act until after the election. He said retailers should realize that the legislation undermines the fundamental right of every merchant in Saskatchewan to carry on his business.

The major weakness in the legislation, passed in the last session of the legislature, "is that once retailers are licensed they are at the mercy of the government pledged to eradi-

cate private enterprise," Mr. Thatcher said.

"When is this regimentation going to stop?" he asked.

Martin Pederson, provincial leader of the Progressive-Conservative party, said in Kerrobert private enterprise is fleeing from Saskatchewan as if it were another "Dunkirk."

"They see no future in the province under a government that has isolated Saskatchewan from the prosperity which the rest of the country has seen during the last 16 years," Mr. Pederson said.

Now Is the Time

—time to buy a lot, even if now isn't the time you need one! Good lots are in short supply already, and they'll be just about non-existent when the crest of the population wave hits the home building industry. This "crest" will arrive not later than 1962, and anyone who hasn't got their lot by then is going to be sorry!

"Nonsense" says a gentleman in the back row—"the whole of Saanich is just jumping with lots, or land which could be subdivided." This we don't deny—but we said good lots are in short supply. A good lot must be within reasonable driving time of your work, close to shopping facilities, well drained, in a properly regulated neighborhood (or you may wake up to find a milk farm next door), easy to build on, with good garden soil, and so on. Most important of all, it must be severed, or you won't be able to get an NHA loan when you come to build next year.

Lots like that are already scarce. There's only one way to be sure of having one when you're ready to build, and that's to buy now. We have a fair number of severed lots available in the Gordon Head area, and we can finance the purchase for you with as little as 25% down.

How can you lose? Gordon Head is an area of constantly increasing land values, and a severed lot in Gordon Head is better than money in the bank. Just \$400 down can start you on the road to the home of your dreams—but NOW is the time!

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Don't Break the Law

By M. V. CHESNUT, FRHS
LAW ON MOVING PLANTS—(P. J. McD., Victoria). My knowledge of the law is sketchy, to say the least, but my understanding is that you cannot move either the apple trees nor the permanent shrubs which you have planted in the garden of your rented home when you leave; that is, not without the consent of your landlord. These have become a part of the property, and ownership of them has passed to the landlord.

I don't think this would apply to bulbs, nor to any of the smaller perennials that are normally lifted and moved every year or so.

CHINCHERINCHIEE BULBS—(W. R. E., Victoria). The bulbs you acquired under the name of South African Wonder Flower are Chincherinchee, or more properly, Ornithoglossum thyrsoides. They are grown extensively around Cape Town and Natal commercially for cut flowers and have the reputation of lasting longer in water than any other kippid—shipments of the cut flowers reach the London market by the sea route in perfect condition.

Get your bulbs planted as soon as possible—they should really have gone in during April. Plant three inches deep and six inches apart

each way in sandy loam soil and in the sunniest position you can find. The foliage is rather like that of the Hyacinth and the plant stands about 20 inches in height, producing its long clusters of star-shaped white flowers from July until late October.

The bulbs are of doubtful hardiness if left outdoors for the winter and, as they don't ripen properly without the blazing sun and heat of the Cape climate, it is difficult to bring them through the winter in storage. Better look upon them as expendable and enjoy the lovely blooms while you have them.

PINE SOIL—(L. M. B., Victoria). I don't think it would be a very good idea to use the soil from beneath your pine tree for potting up your plants. It would certainly be very acid and most likely lacking in certain essential bacteria.

Better use the purchased all-purpose potting soil, or make up your own by mixing two parts of good garden topsoil with one part of peat moss. Blue Whale or Ferte-Mulch and one part of coarse-grained sand or vermiculite.

SHADY GARDEN—(F. B. Sidney). The following plants should do reasonably well in the moist, shaded portions of your garden—perennials,

including Plantain lilies, Doronicum, Lythrum, Primulas, Polyanthus, Anemones and Begonia, and some bulbs such as Snowdrops, Crocus and the hardy small Cyclamen.

Not many annuals or biennials take kindly to shade, but the following are shade-tolerant—Honesty, Valerian, Foxglove, Evening Primrose and Night-scented Stocks. For shrubs, you could try Mahonia, Skimmia, Forsythia, Cotoneaster simonsii, Berberis darwinii, Laurel and Garrya elliptica.

BUD-DROPPING GLOXINIA—(T. F., Maple Bay). I suspect the loss of buds from your Gloxinia is due to either under-watering or over-watering, although too much bright sunshine will have the same effect. I suggest you knock the plant out of its pot and examine the soil in the bottom of the pot, just to check up on your watering technique.

Place the fingers of one hand over the soil surface, turn the plant upside down and rap the edge of the pot on the edge of a bench or table. The plant should slide out of its pot neatly, and without damage to its roots.

After your examination, replace the plant and bang the pot smartly on the bench to settle the soil.

Jerry Lewis Show

Rating High, Quality Low

By VERNON SCOTT
HOLLYWOOD (UPI)—If you were watching the Jerry Lewis show Friday night there is solace in the fact that you were watching the most highly rated program of the evening.

Good or bad the perpetual-motion comedian racks up ratings as if he were on the team of Lewis, Trendex and Neilson.

Last night's (NBC) show was not one of Jerry's better offerings, but had the factor of being his last of the season.

With guest star Eddie Fisher, Jerry clowning through his repertoire of sight gags and asides to viewers. On occasions when the script let him down, the comedian came up with ad libs that scored well in the laugh department.

The hour-long fun fest renewed TV's recurring mystery—what have

Jerry's writers got against Jerry? It's almost as if they shoved Lewis in front of the cameras and ran for a meeting of the Dean Martin Fan Club.

When Jerry has something funny to say he knocks 'em dead, but thanks to scripts as amusing as a Khrushchev speech, the comic is forced to make faces to cover bad dialogue.

For openers, Jerry was "caught" pulling on his trousers when the show began "unexpectedly." He completed dressing as he sang "This could be the start of something big." He was right—a big bomb.

From there he segued into a news-reel takeoff of a campaigning politician. Again, Jerry's natural talent compensated for mediocre material.

The show reached its peak in a sketch involving Jerry as a man with

Mediocre Material

a super allergy to heat. To overcome this fixation his wife buys him the world's largest air conditioner, which soon freezes him into a batch of laughs.

Eddie Fisher, too long away from TV, helped out with three well-sung songs, appearing later with Jerry in a skit which appeared absolutely unheeded.

Between Fisher appearances Jerry starred as the demented son of a criminal who is distraught over the fact that Jerry is growing up to be a law-abiding citizen.

A brief scene from Lewis' new movie, "The Bellboy," indicated his writers take the large screen more seriously than the living room variety.

Waving goodnight, Jerry promised to return next season. One could fervently hope he would spend the summer searching for better writers.

Hollywood Today

By Sheila Graham

Shoe Tycoon Deb's Next?

HOLLYWOOD—Debbie Reynolds has a new business adviser—old friend Harry Karl, the shoe tycoon, rumored as Deb's next husband. But that I will believe only when I see it. Harry is masterminding Debbie's dress business. Coming up for Deb, who came out of the Debbie-Eddie-Lis tangle smelling like a "rose"—is "Champagne Complex," for her independent company, co-starring with Steve McQueen who is "wanted, dead or alive."

Good friends Lucille Ball and Jackie Gleason are considering co-starring in a series of TV comedies. Should be delicious.

Luis Miguel Dominguez, best friend of author Ernest Hemingway, and expert torero of Ava Gardner, is now sending posies and flowers to Anna Kashfi... and Joan Collins is saying her marriage to Warren Beatty is set for September in New York. But first she will play the title role in "The Story of Esther."

Big Toser at the casino in Cannes recently was Italian star Silvano Mangano... also in Cannes is Mario Cabre, who was at one time enamored of Ava Gardner, naturally.

In spite of the wooing of The King and Queen of Nepal in Hollywood, Paramount is unable to get approval for filming "The Mountain is Young," in that mountain kingdom, lying smack against Tibet and China, until the story is changed. Besides, Marlon Brando is not available for the role of the Nepalese engineer, and Deborah Kerr, wanted for his co-star, is also too busy. This project was begun in 1956, but things take time in Nepal.

Of all unexpected happenings, Sir Laurence Olivier is having censor trouble with his movie version of angry young man John Osborne's epic, "The Entertainer." And after seeing a "still" of Shirley Ann Field, bending over Sir Larry, I'm not surprised.

A rash of lawsuits is holding up Louis Jourdan's purchase of "Brotherhood of Evil," from Omat Productions, which is not being sued for \$50,000 by Red Buttons, and by director Robert Parrish for \$30,000. James Mason bowed out of this story of the Mafia. Jourdan wants to play the role of the Mafia boss.

When Audrey Hepburn was asked whether she and Mel Ferrer wanted "a girl or a boy," she replied, "We want a baby." Audrey with Mel and baby will come to Hollywood in October—she owes Paramount a picture.

Lloyd Nolan, discussing his three-show performance on Broadway recently in "One More River," stated, "This is not my record. In 1934, I played two performances only in 'Ragged Army.' New York off to Manhattan to play the psychiatrist in 'Girl in the Dark,' based on the book, 'Call Girl,' with Anne Francis and John Kerr."

With the approval of Her Highness Princess Grace and Prince Rainier, Greek oil and shipping partner Aristotele Onassis is adding four floors to the Hotel de Paris in Monte Carlo, where the tourist business is booming. You can credit the ex-movie star for putting the principality back on the map.

'Invitation to Learning'

20 Years Old

It Thrives on Culture

NEW YORK (UPI)—"Invitation to Learning," radio's informal and enduring discussion program of the world's literary classics, celebrates its 20th anniversary this week (May 26). Every week for two decades the CBS network has aired the half-hour broadcasts, which so far have examined 800 works of 500 writers in science and the humanities.

The program has thrived on its lively, but unconventional belief, that the average listener is adult, likes to read worthwhile books and enjoys intelligent conversation.

Its gamut of discussion has ranged from the basic scriptures of the major religions—Judaic-Christian, Mohammed-

Worthwhile Discussion Has Many Champions

dan, Zoroastrian, Confucian and Buddhist—to Aldous Huxley's "Brave New World."

Nowadays the program is tape-recorded to make it fit more easily into the schedules of its participants and the stations which broadcast it.

Participants are chosen not only for their fame or brilliance, but for their ability to do the kind of talking that would interest a listener at a party or dinner table.

Arnold Toynbee, one of the world's best talkers, was so polite on one broadcast he wouldn't interrupt anyone.

When a second visit was suggested the producer said, "Only if he speaks out."

Toynbee did. And his fellow literary experts were so fascinated they clammed up.

It used to be a program habit to read a passage from the book under discussion.

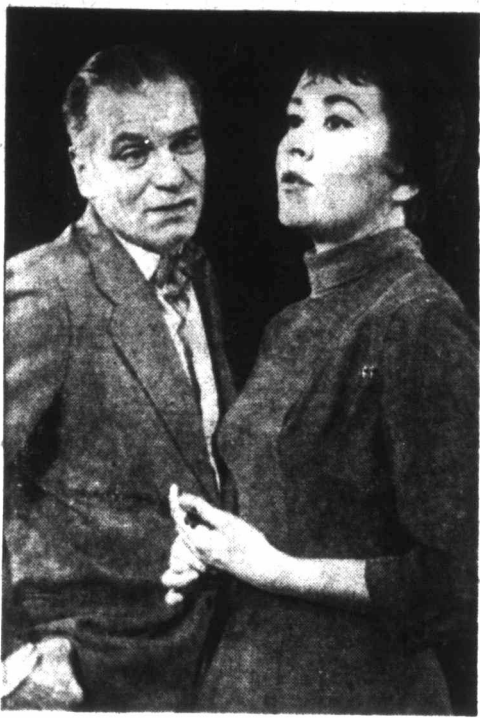
famed Shakespearean actress, and director, read a passage from "King Lear." Her short performance left her colleagues with such lumps in their throats they couldn't talk.

Miss Webster, like a real trooper, kept reading until the broadcast went off the air, keeping the two cultured gentlemen from blubbering into the microphone.

The intellectual exercise always has been an unsponsored public service program.

"This was an obligation the network chose for itself as a matter of institutional pride," producer George Crothers said. "I don't think that any effort has ever been made to find a sponsor."





SIR LAURENCE OLIVIER AND JOAN PLOWRIGHT in "The Entertainer"

Oliviers Plan Divorce

NEW YORK (AP)—Actress Vivien Leigh said last night she and actor Sir Laurence Olivier will be divorced.

They have been married 19 years.

A spokesman for Miss Leigh released this statement: "Lady Olivier wishes to say that Sir Laurence has asked for a divorce in order to marry Miss Joan Plowright. She will naturally do whatever he wishes."

Olivier and Miss Plowright appeared together on Broadway in "The Entertainer" two years ago. He is starring in London now in the Ionesco play, "Rhinoceros."

Miss Leigh is starring on Broadway now in "Duel of Angels," which will close June 5. She declined to comment on her plans later the show ends its limited engagement.

In London, Sir Olivier was reluctant to talk about the breakup.

"It is too private an affair to discuss just now," he said. "I must think."

Sir Laurence will be 53 Sunday. Miss Leigh is 47.

They were married in the U.S. in 1941 after a romance that brought both their previous marriages to the divorce courts.

Last December, the celebrated British theatrical couple confirmed reports that their marriage was shaky.

African Arrows Hit Kenya Patrol

NAIROBI, Kenya (AP)—A gang of Africans armed with bows and arrows attacked a police patrol in Kenya's southern province Friday. One policeman was severely slashed and another stabbed in the back. The gang leader was shot in the leg and captured with two of his men. Another was killed.

The Car Corner

By J. T. JONES

Either this car's speedometer and the seat of my pants are lying, or the tiny rear-engine BMW 700 coupe handles better than anything I've driven since the Slat Spyder.

This is the newest arrival here from Germany—the BMW stands for Bayerische Motoren Werke or Bavarian Motor Works, depending on what language you speak—and like almost all German cars it is cleanly designed and meticulously constructed.

At a shade under \$2,000 it is also quite reasonably priced. Considering that close to one-third of that goes straight to the Canadian government, I don't see how BMW can break even, let alone make money.

manufacturer recommends taking it only to about 57 miles an hour in the third cog of its all-synchronized four-speed transmission, but the enthusiastic driver will doubtless push it well beyond.

Compression ratio is only 7.5 to 1, in deference to the kind of gasoline available in Mombasa, I suppose. Sooner or later (probably already) somebody over here will have that boosted up to maybe 9.5 or even higher, and have a wildcat on his hands.

As I mentioned at the start, the 700 coupe handles magnificently. Just toss it into any old corner at any old speed, and it comes out the other side under absolute control, with very slight protest from the tires and no squirrely behavior.

Suspension is by coil springs and trailing arms, double at the front and single at the rear. Rubber blocks and bushings are liberally used to muffle any leftover jolts. The result is a ride that has its ups and downs but it always firmly controlled and never harsh.

The 700 coupe makes the most of a combination of lightweight and an efficient power plant. It tips the scales at about 1,400 pounds, and has 35 American-style horsepower.

The engine is a two-cylinder, flat opposed design, air-cooled, with pushrod-operated overhead valves, displacing 42½ cubic inches or 700 cubic centimetres—hence the car's designation, 700.

This little mill revs easily to its rated maximum of 5,200 r.p.m., and gives sign of going just as easily past that. Its

'As You Love the Bantu Don't Bully South Africa'

Rev. Dr. Frank S. Morley, regular columnist in The Colonist, is leaving South Africa to see for himself the racial situation there. This is his first dispatch.

Canadians and the rest of the world must get informed about South Africa. This is the Unknown Country. Our misunderstanding and misinformation are beyond measurement. Prime Minister Diefenbaker should be persuaded to take a trip here. His opinions might change as mine have done.

If professional propagandists and bandwagon orators prevail, we shall learn to our cost that a monkey with a match can burn down more in an hour than wise men can build in a thousand years. Certain people whose personalities require a horse for their Sir Galahad exploits are using the Africans ruthlessly. It is an inhuman exploitation which may well cause a holocaust of blood and suffering and turn back the clock of progress in Africa tragically and indefinitely.

Increase of tension will mean: 1—drawing together of "whites" so that the effectual party system will end; 2—hardening of the government to an extreme conservative position; 3—disaster and defeat for moderate elements; 4—fearful suffering for the natives. As Rt. Rev. Harold Munro, moderator of the Presbyterian Church in South Africa, said to me, "Any future trouble will fall hardest on the Bantu. The government has the guns and army. Whatever else this government may have failed in, it will not fail in firmness."

If anyone loves the Bantu—as Mr. Munro does and as I do—then he can only see with fearful foreboding the stupid

Do-Gooders With Dynamite

"do-gooders" playing with dynamite. Let them consider that, as Mr. Munro says, "no government has done as much for the African as the Nationalist government." Nor is any church doing as much for the African as the Dutch Reformed Church.

In many ways the efforts to solve the problem are not only progressive and generous, but imaginative and with brilliant improvisation. In a most dangerous and difficult situation, where the whole continent is explosive, they are making a stronger and more intelligent effort to find a solution than has been made by any other country.

Is it better in Northern Rhodesia with its riots? Ghana with its dictatorship, where the opposition is in jail? The Belgian Congo, where the natives grimly prepare for "Independence" Day and the planes are in despair with evacuating whites? In Egypt with its utter misery of natives?

Did you know that the natives of the north are making a strenuous effort to get into South Africa, especially from British Nyasaland? The influx from outside South Africa is one reason for "pass books" and "influx control." About 1,000,000 have got into the country in recent years. A woman from Kenya, who had lived in Kenya 20 years, re-



REV. DR. FRANK S. MORLEY ... opinions changed

marked that the chief difference she noted in this country was that "The color bar is far less!"

Things here are far from perfect. Everyone would admit that. Where is perfection? But anyone who says that the government of South Africa and the Dutch Reformed Church are not trying to do a good job, with a problem such as exists in no other place on the face of the earth, is either a knave or a fool.

The wages of Africans are low, but they are 30 per cent higher than in French Equatorial Africa, 40 per cent higher than in Ghana, double that of Southern Rhodesia and Kenya, and 2½ times Tanganyika. If happiness is the measure, I have seen more happy children in these few days than I saw last year in Turkey, Egypt, Syria, and Jordan combined. If medical care be the measure, I have seen the finest hospitals in Africa with medical care given absolutely free. Are natives here afraid? They certainly don't show it. Are they hungry? They look fat. They talk to me easily and smilingly.

I can only report what I see. Doubtless I shall see some bad things. I am going through this country from one end to the other. If I see them, I shall tell about them. But what I fear is that radicals and idiots may

Russians Battle Rock-Roll

MOSCOW (Reuters)—A campaign is in progress to revolutionize Soviet ballroom dancing in an attempt to break the grip on many young Russians of the "corrupting influences" of some kinds of Western dance music.

The idea is to capture the imagination of young people with modern dances and out rock 'n' roll, which is still in vogue among many Soviet youths.

A steady campaign in the Soviet press against this kind of dancing has been featured since thousands of Western youths came to Moscow in 1957 for the World Youth Festival.

Now Soviet choreographers and composers have been told that it is about time they got together and worked out "new dance forms."

Igor Moiseyev, leading Soviet choreographer and folk dance director, has declared that the music kindled an animal instinct and Russian youth want nothing to do with it.

The recent all-Russia conference on ballroom dancing discussed and approved 11 "new dances."

Earthquake Reader Out of Date

SASKATOON (CP)—The seismograph at the University of Saskatchewan is to be dismantled after 43 years. It has become obsolete.

"The unit served a useful purpose so long as the main interest was in the location of intense earthquakes," said Dr. B. W. Currie, head of the physics department which has operated the seismograph.

"But now the science of seismology has developed to the point where it's important to have records of small earthquakes, including the artificial ones from nuclear explosions."

This requires more delicate instruments and placing of the seismograph on bedrock, hundreds of feet below the surface in the Saskatoon area.

give unscrupulous native leaders—especially Communists with dictatorship ambitions—a chance to exploit natives, creating discontent where none exists, manipulating present discontent, fostering irrational and utterly undesirable expectations among natives which will bring them to disaster, and setting back all hope for progress and brotherhood a full century. The desire for "blood and guts" stories may easily lead to a real "blood and guts" holocaust.

The hope for the future in Africa lies with the moderates. These people cannot be bullied, they have won their place in South Africa with fearful struggle. The white South Africans are natives here. This is their homeland. They will not surrender it. Englishmen may look to "home" (how that irritates the Afrikaners!), but not the South Africans of French, Huruenot, and Dutch descent. They are here to stay.

Among them I have met the finest and most Christian people I have ever encountered. They are humanitarian and self-critical, wanting to do the right thing. As you love the Bantu, don't bully these South Africans!



Good Old Days

Early days of motoring were brought back to life in New York when singing actress Virginia de Luce dressed up as Lillian Russell. Cartoonist Charles Addams, left, and decorator William Pahlmann got in on the fun during an exhibition at a museum.

Passport to Paradise

They Never Let Work Interfere with Living

LOS ANGELES (UPI)—A Los Angeles couple who never allowed their rising success in business to interfere with their personal happiness is preparing for a life as seafaring vagabonds.

The passport to paradise for Dale Clark, 36, and his wife, Mildred (Mike), 32, is a 60-foot sailing boat, the Karma, nearing completion in Los Angeles harbor.

With the sturdy, steel-hulled Karma as home, the Clarks and their four young children plan to enjoy the world's exotic vacation spots as their year-round playground. The vessel also will serve as a studio for the husband-wife commercial artist team.

IDYLIC DREAM

The Karma embodies the idyllic dream that brought the couple together more than 12 years ago. As art students at New York City's Cooper Union, the soft-spoken, bespectacled scholar from Twin Falls, Idaho, and the petite redhead from Brooklyn discovered a mutual fascination for the great outdoors.

"I'll never forget the puzzled looks of those imperturbable New York commuters when we took our collapsible kayak into the subway," Clark chuckled. "We spent weekends shooting rapids on the Delaware."

Their honeymoon was a six-month hitch-hiking trip.

After several years at teaching and design jobs, Clark launched his own firm in Los Angeles and Palm Desert, Calif. The young craftsman soon found his talent for making industrial models in great demand.

By 1954 he employed up to 20 people in three plants that grossed almost \$100,000 a year. One day he suddenly quit his thriving business.

"Everybody was astonished at our decision," Clark explained. "But, Mike and I were at each others throats and we rarely saw the kids. What's the frantic pace worth if you can't enjoy life?"

OFF TO MEXICO

The Clarks bought a 36-foot sailboat, the Nomad, stocked the hold full of provisions and set sail for Mexico. They spent almost two years in Vallarta, a primitive coastal village.

Plenty of clever engineering went into this car. The engine compartment, for example, is totally lacking in the usual jumble of wires and tubing and assorted fittings.

Summing up: pretty, sturdy, inexpensive, quick and a joy to drive.

The romance of their Mexican adventure was shattered when Mrs. Clark became critically ill with infectious hepatitis. She had to be taken back to medical facilities in the United States.

Clark sold the Nomad and bought 15 acres on a Malibu mountain top.

"It had a magnificent view," he recalled, "but we gradually realized we didn't belong. We knew we had to be on the sea."

OWN DESIGN

The keel of the Karma was laid in a vacant lot. Clark decided to rely on his own ingenuity in designing and building the double-ended. The 30-ton craft—which has already cost about \$27,000—slipped into the harbor a year ago. Completion is expected in about three months.

The Clarks have been living aboard the Karma at a yacht anchorage. The boys, Danny, 8, and Gregory, 9, have the forward stateroom; Clark and his wife are in the stern. The girls, Serena, 11, and Lorie, 1½, also have a room. The well-appointed vessel features television and hi-fi sets, hot and cold running water.

Tied up next to the Karma

is a shanty-like raft which houses the artists' studio.

"We are trying to build up a reputation so that we need only a few contracts a year which we can complete anywhere," Clark said.

Hawaii holds top priority on the Clark family's global itinerary. Clark, who is a student of Yoga, hopes to take the Karma to India some day. (Karma is the Hindu equivalent of the Golden Rule.)

These travels, Clark believes, "will give the children the most important kind of education—learning to understand people in other lands."

Are there no disadvantages to life aboard a sailboat?

"Only one," Mrs. Clark joked. "The friends who turn it into Coney Island on weekends."

Britain's Civil Defence organization, organized by counties and large cities, had 367,500 personnel in 1959.

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She'd Rather Be Just Girl

Glamour Queen Isn't Flattered

By VERNON SCOTT

HOLLYWOOD (UPI)—Marilyn Monroe has been movietown's ranking glamour girl for 10 years now, and admits her greatest disappointment is that men have stopped thinking of her as a girl.

In the decade it has taken the platinum playboy to become a legend, she has paid the price by losing her "identity" as an unidentifiable sexy blonde.

"It's very nice to be a legend, if that's what I am," Marilyn said. "I like it."

"But I rarely think of myself as that as a movie star. My mind is on my work, and I live from day to day and moment to moment. I never consider the entire scope of my life."

"Gee," she gasped. "I'm not so sure I want to talk about it any more."

Marilyn was lying on a dressing room chaise, in a terry cloth robe that failed to conceal her famous shape.

Her mobile mouth and little-girl eyes make it almost impossible to think about or look at anything else but Marilyn.

DIDN'T LIKE IT

Asked about her feelings about being a national symbol, Marilyn chewed her lower lip thoughtfully before answering. She didn't like the subject.

"Let me put it this way," she said. "When I'm walking down the street and a man turns around to look at me because I'm a girl, then I'm flattered. If he looks at me because I'm Marilyn Monroe, it's nothing."

INCognito

"But I'm lucky about being able to walk around incognito. If I take off all my makeup, wear a scarf over my head and put on low heels, very few people recognize me. I do it all the time in New York. It's funny. One day I got into a cab and the driver said,

"A pretty girl like you doesn't have to wear a lot of makeup like Marilyn Monroe." Another time a stranger said he thought I was pretty, but all Marilyn Monroe has is a body."

Marilyn giggled with pleasure at the thought that men still found her attractive when they had no idea she was a glamour queen.

Growing Up Takes 27 Years

SANTA MONICA, Calif. (AP)—"How long do you expect to continue embarrassing your parents?" Superior Judge Edward Brand asked Edward G. Robinson, Jr.

"Sometimes it takes a long time to grow up. Your Honor," replied the 27-year-old son of the actor.

"I've heard that from you too often," snapped the judge. "I don't want to see you in this court again."

Then he terminated Robinson's three-year probation imposed when he was convicted of drunken driving April 18, 1957.

FRANKFURT, Germany—

Student Hans-Joachim Ruth, 25, sprayed the street below his room with bullets, killing one man and wounding three others. When police burst into his room, Ruth shot and killed himself.



Indians Dance Today

Members of Chief Mungo Martin's dance troupe which will perform authentic tribal dances during the Vancouver Island Indian Festival which starts at 1 p.m. today at the

Songhees Indian Reserve are George Hunt, left rear; Gloria Hunt, Marion Matlipi and the chief.—(Colonist photo.)

Film Winner Accorded Boos, Cheers

CANNES (UPI)—The audience at the Cannes Film Festival went wild with boos and cheers yesterday when the judges announced that the grand prize for feature films went to Federico Fellini's "La Dolce Vita," an Italian film starring Anita Ekberg, which was coolly received by the audience that saw it here. Second prizes went to Ingmar Bergman's "The Seventh Seal" and Luis Bunuel's "The Young One."

The Entertainment Parade

'Brigadoon' Promises Talent, Tunes, Color

By BERT BINNY
With an imposing array of talent, a large cast and chorus, ballet dancers, Highland dancers, pipers, 13 changes of set, 18 musicians and a lot of color, "Brigadoon" opens at the Royal at 8.15 tomorrow night.

"Brigadoon" was written and composed by Lerner and Loew, who later came up with "My Fair Lady."

Directing the music for the Victoria presentation is Derek McDermott, and stage direction is by Flora Nicholson. In the cast are Anne Harris, Janet Senior, John Gault, Alex McBain, Ellis Todd, John Hodder, Roy Blevins, Sharon Humber, Pat Olson, Lincoln Painter, George Battebury, Bob Williams and Victor Venton.

Ballet dancers are from the Wynne Shaw studios and Highland dancers from the studios of Adeline and Heather Duncan.

"Brigadoon" continues Tuesday and Wednesday evenings.

Ladislav Fodor's "The Vigil" promises to be an interesting and unusual production at 8.15 p.m. Thursday and Friday by the Fireside Theatre in the sanctuary of Metropolitan United Church, both nights at 8.15.

The story of the play deals with the Resurrection but from an unexpected angle. Among prominent characters represented are Joseph of Arimathea, Mary Magdalene,

Simon Peter, Pontius Pilate and his wife, Claudia Procula. Director is Ralph Kendall. Celebrating their second anniversary at The Scene, 1306 Wharf Street, the Progressive Artists present Dixieland jazz by the Gashouse Six, Friday and Saturday at 10.30.

The final major production of the 1960 season by the Theatre Guild opens at Langham Court on Saturday.

This is Somerset Maugham's society comedy, "The Constant Wife," directed by Richard Litt.

The 14th annual Bay Wigley Scholarship musicale, sponsored by the Business and Professional Women's Club, is set for 8.30 p.m. Friday in the Oak Bay Beach Hotel.

Victoria High School mixed choir will perform and the soloists are singers Barbara Oldall and Rino Elverhoy; instrumentalists Barbara Ann Court (violin) and Bruce Dunn (French horn); and pianists Clara Mary Chapman and Sydney Bulman-Fleming.

Ballet, Music, Comedy

Outstanding Lineup In Concert Series

There is an outstanding lineup of performers contributing to Famous Artists concert series in Victoria for 1960-61.

The Chicago Opera Ballet, starring Melissa Hayden of the New York City Ballet, is on the season's program as well as the Hohner Accordion Symphony from Germany. "Caledonia" presents a troupe of singers and dancers from Scotland.

Elsa Lanchester will be on hand, with Ray Henderson and Don Dollard at twin pianos. The Belafonte Folk Singers, a company of 18 with soloists and instrumentalists, will also appear.

Olegna Fuschl, of whom the Chicago Daily News observed that she "may well be on the way to becoming North America's leading pianist," is on another program.

Dates of these programs will be announced later. In addition, the band of the Coldstream Guards, with the pipes and drums of the Queens Own

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GEM THEATRE
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Climaxing and Color
Gary Cooper — Charles Boyer

Cameroon Highlanders are booked for a single Military Tattoo appearance at Memorial Arena.

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What's Next

Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday—"Brigadoon," Royal Theatre, 8.15 p.m.
Thursday, Friday—"The Vigil," Metropolitan United Church, 8.15 p.m.
Friday—Musical, Oak Bay Beach Hotel, 8.30 p.m.
Friday, Saturday—The Gashouse Six at The Scene, 10.30 p.m.
Saturday to June 4—"The Constant Wife," Langham Court Theatre, 8.15 p.m.

Brigitte Bardot Truth Exposed—She's in Tights

By NORA MARTIN

PARIS (TNS)—Next time Brigitte Bardot exposes her natural and curvaceous endowments she will be—fully clad.

In a Paris shop just outside the Opera we were shown the flesh-pink over-all tights BB will wear for parts of her next film. Covered literally up to the neck in these fine-meshed elastic tights, Miss Bardot will still look unclad in some scenes.

It was Madame Repetto, the mother of famed French dancer Roland Petit and mother-in-law of ballerina Zizi Jeanmaire, who let us in on BB's secret. Madame Repetto has a booming business.

She makes the ballet slippers and tights for the Paris ballet corps as well as many ballerinas of international fame.

Since some members of the Bolshoi troupe recently discovered in Paris the fine qual-

ity of Madame Repetto's tights, Russian ballerinas now wear tights made in Paris.

It's the slippers, however, which have made Madame Repetto famous in the world of ballet. Moira Shearer fitted her new slippers in Paris just a few days ago. Leslie Caron and Margot Fonteyn are also among Madame Repetto's customers.

"It is true," Madame Repetto told us, "that the smile of the ballerina is often hiding pain and sometimes even agony. Bleeding toes and aching feet are part of the 'routine' of ballet dancers. It does not only depend on the slippers, but also on the sensitivity of the skin and toes of the individual dancer."

STARTED FASHION

The growing fashion of the soft, flat-heeled "ballerina" slippers now worn by countless girls and women started in Madame Repetto's shop some eight years ago.

Brigitte Bardot buys at least 20 pairs a year. Simone Signoret usually wears flat Repetto slippers in private life. The Queen of Persia bought "ballerina slippers" from Repetto when she was still student Farah Diba in Paris. Since then, the same model has been named "Cinderella" and sells like hotcakes to French girls and tourists whose feet ache from high-heeled shoes worn for sightseeing.

Dance Festival Sidney Day Idea

Sidney Day, the July 1 celebration that has flourished intermittently since 1918, may try a new wrinkle to attract larger crowds this year.

Norman Wright, president of Sanscha, the sponsoring organization, said yesterday the committee will try to make the celebration into a folk dance festival, which could lead to international participation in the event.

"We want to get away from the local picnic idea," he added.



Show Business

By DICK WILLIAMS

There was the time that Sam Goldwyn, humorist H. Allen Smith and agent Bert Allenberg met to discuss a writing contract for Smith. Goldwyn outlined a screen story idea, and Smith agreed to whip it into screenplay form.

When the talk turned to salary, Goldwyn began to hedge. Smith had never written a movie before, Goldwyn pointed out, and this was a golden opportunity for him to learn the business from a master. The opportunity that he was offering Smith could hardly be measured in terms of dollars.

After a moment's silence, Allenberg in a quiet voice said, "Sam, just how much tuition do you think Mr. Smith should pay you?"

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SUNDAY
1. Paintings by J. A. S. MacDonald, Robert Cooper and Taita.

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1. "Adventure in Collecting"—56 water colors by Early Twentieth Century European and American Masters (Picasso, Signac, Van Gogh, etc.)
2. Wood: Sculpture and graphics.
3. Paintings by Robert Cooper.

PROGRAMS AND EVENTS

1. FRIDAY, 12.30 — Recorded Concert.
2. TBA ROOM, open weekdays and Sundays 2 to 4.30.

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Based on letters and diaries of Victoria just before and after she became Queen of England.
This film has an operetta-like charm, lavishly produced in Technicolor, enhancing the beauty of costumes, various palaces and British court scenes. A very young and lovely girl, Roxy Schneider is the star.
ALSO
A truly fine travel film in Scotland.
On the news: Princess Margaret's Wedding.
GOOD, WHOLESOME, FAMILY ENTERTAINMENT
OAK BAY THEATRE

The Record Shelf

Fragments of Sound From Out of Past

By CLYDE GILMOUR

The Voices of the 20th Century is a curious title for Coral Records' new compilation of recorded fragments from the past (LP disc CRL-57308).

The lead-off item is a bugle call performed in his old age by one of the buglers who served in the British army on the day the Light Brigade went into "the valley of death" in the Crimean War. That famous event happened not in the 20th Century but right in the middle of the 19th.

WIDE RANGE

Other pre-1900 personalities in this confounding but fascinating collection range from Florence Nightingale to Edwin Booth and the items both recent and ancient are flung together in a chaotic, disconnected sequence that defies analysis.

Despite its apparently intentional lack of such prosaic virtues as coherence and a clear central theme, the Voices of the 20th Century is anything but dull and several of its best highlights are priceless. Old-time evangelist Billy Sunday in a half-humorous, half-majestic diatribe against the Demon Rum is one of these and so is a clash between Senator Joe McCarthy and lawyer Joseph Welch during the U.S. Senate's 1954 anti-Red witch-hunt.

FONDA NARRATES

The compilation was written and produced by Bud Green-span, a TV producer for a New York advertising agency with actor Henry Fonda as an affective, not-too-bumptious narrator.

STARTS MONDAY "L'L ADNER"
Musical Comedy in Color
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RACHMANINOFF:

Symphony No. 2—Philadelphia Orchestra under Eugene Ormandy (Columbia ML-5436). The lush and glowing mass of sound conjured up by the Philadelphia is finely suited to the music. Solid co-operation from the Columbia engineers, too.

TCHAIKOVSKY: Piano Concerto No. 1—Sviatoslav Richter with Czech Philharmonic Orchestra under Karel Ancerl (Parliament PLP-120). This bargain-price disc would be worth the money if it cost as much as any of its competitors in the Tchaikovsky sweepstakes. The gifted Russian pianist stresses lyrical graces more than thunder and passion, but there is plenty of authority in everything he does.

WANDA LANDOWSKA: Memorial Edition (RCA Victor LM-2389) is the last recording made by the great lady of the harpsichord shortly before she died last August at the age of 80. All the music is by Bach—the complete set of "two-part inventions" and seven of the "three-part inventions" or "sinfonias." It's beautiful from start to finish. Gothic spires and arches transformed into living sound.

BOB NEWHART: The Button-Down Mind (Warner Bros. W-1379), introduces to home-listeners one of the most civilized and inventive comics among the later-day crop of nightclub satirists. The agency view of life is his favorite target. Among these six well-assorted, one-man playlets, recorded "live" in a supper club in Houston, perhaps the funniest imagines what might have happened if Abe Lincoln had employed a public relations counsellor and a squad of gag-writers on the eve of his Gettysburg oration.

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Suicides Unfair To Pathologists!

VANCOUVER (CP)—Sixty pathologists in convention here feel suicides who take their lives with obscure poisons are inconsiderate—to the pathologists anyway.

The pathologists, here from the northwest United States, British Columbia and Alberta, spent an hour Friday discussing the subject.

Often there is no external evidence as to how the victim killed himself and the pathologist must attempt to isolate the poison.

"One hundred years ago," said Alan Eagleson of Tacoma, Wash., "this was fairly easy to do."

"Then there were only about eight poisons in general use—along the strychnine, cyanide line."

Mr. Eagleson said today the suicide can choose from hundreds of drugs.

"The current favorites are barbiturates," he said.

Iceland, 600 miles west of Norway in the North Atlantic, covers an area of 39,700 square miles.

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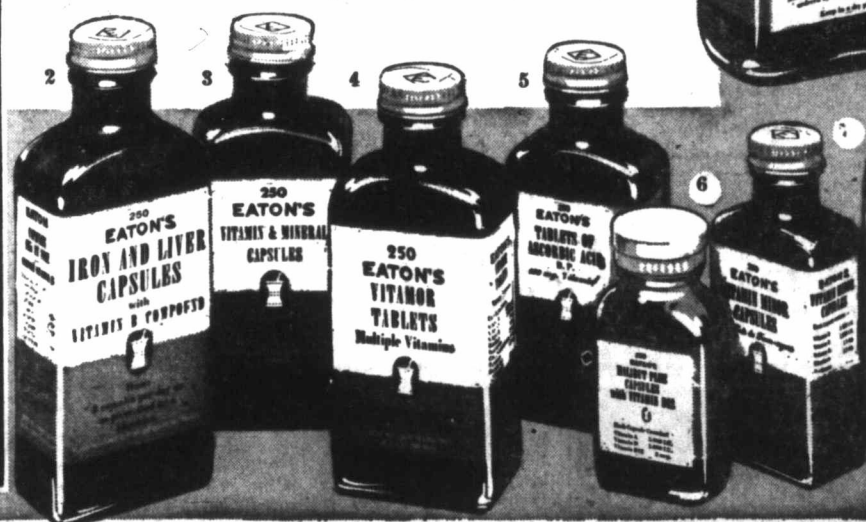
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Hats for shade . . . hats for comfort . . . hats to complement an outfit . . . hats indispensable for sports . . . EATON'S has them all for every member of your family. Little sister will be delighted with her pretty, be-ribboned bonnet, while little brother will feel grown-up and ready-for-sports in his cap. Of course, styles for mother and father are best chosen at EATON'S, because the colours, fabrics and models are the prettiest and handsomest (respectively!).



EATON'S Dazzling Fashions in Women's Summer Hats

Wearing a hat is so much more satisfying and flattering on sunny days! That's why women who love to look lovely choose especially stunning hats for summer . . . and they shop at EATON'S. Hats with an aura of enchantment and flattery are beautiful swirls of linen or organza, taffeta or silk, and stunningly crisp straw. You'll find styles designed to suit every personality and preference. See the cloches, brimmed beauties, turbans and pillboxes, sailors, bretons and berets, as well as romantic whimsies and flowered models at EATON'S. All colours to add a sparkle to your outfits. Each

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EATON'S—Millinery, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

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Tots' and Infants' Hats for Summer

Keep the sun out of youngsters' eyes with hats designed especially for them. EATON'S has an exceptional selection of dainty styles and fabrics for both boys and girls. Choose a sun hat in easy-care nylon, crisp cotton and blends with novelty trims, assorted head sizes.

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EATON'S—Children's Wear, Third Floor, Phone EV 2-7141



Boys' Summer Caps

He'll be "one of the boys" in his ski, ivy league or baseball style cap of poplin, nylon, cotton sheen or gabardine. He'll like the plain shades in red, tan, navy, grey, green or black, and the stripes and checks. Sizes 6 1/2 to 7 1/2.

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The best-dressed men in town wear handsomely-styled hats from EATON'S excellent, tasteful selection for summer. Straws, linens and cottons for suit wear and casual wear are featured in this collection.

Ivy League "Flat Top"

Light and cool hat is smartly styled in pearl grey and tan, water-repellent mesh-weave imitation straw with wide grosgrain ribbon band and leather sweatband. Each

3.95



Pre-Creased V-Style

Artificial fibre straw hats with snap brim cleans with a damp cloth. Weather resistant, with leather sweatband, removable pugaree band. Grey, tan, brown or natural. Sizes 6 1/2 to 7 1/2. Each, from

2.95

Novelty Style Straws

In this group are handsome mesh weaves, telepinch and flat top styles. Choose from narrow or wide outer bands. In grey, tan, brown or natural. Sizes 6 1/2 to 7 1/2. Each

3.50 and 3.95

Panama Straws

Classic panamas, popular choice for men of good taste, are in natural colour, or oatmeal shades with contrasting, interchangeable coloured outer bands. Sizes 6 1/2 to 7 1/2. Each

5.00 and 6.50



Golf Caps

Regular peak and ski cap styles in sand, white, grey, red, powder blue line and checks, cotton or blended rayon are comfortable and practical for sportsmen. Sizes 6 1/2 to 7 1/2, and adjustable sizing. Each, from

2.00 to 3.00

Irish Linen Caps

Cool, lightweight caps of imported Irish linen are in sand, white, or powder blue to match your sportswear. With sturdy peaks. Sizes 6 1/2 to 7 1/2. Each

2.00

Ivy League Caps

New, one-piece, sporty caps with self strap and buckled back are of summer weight, "Sanforized" cotton poplin in gay stripes and checks. Sateen-lining, fabric sweatband. Sizes 6 1/2 to 7 1/2. Each

1.50 to 2.95

EATON'S—Men's Wear, Main Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

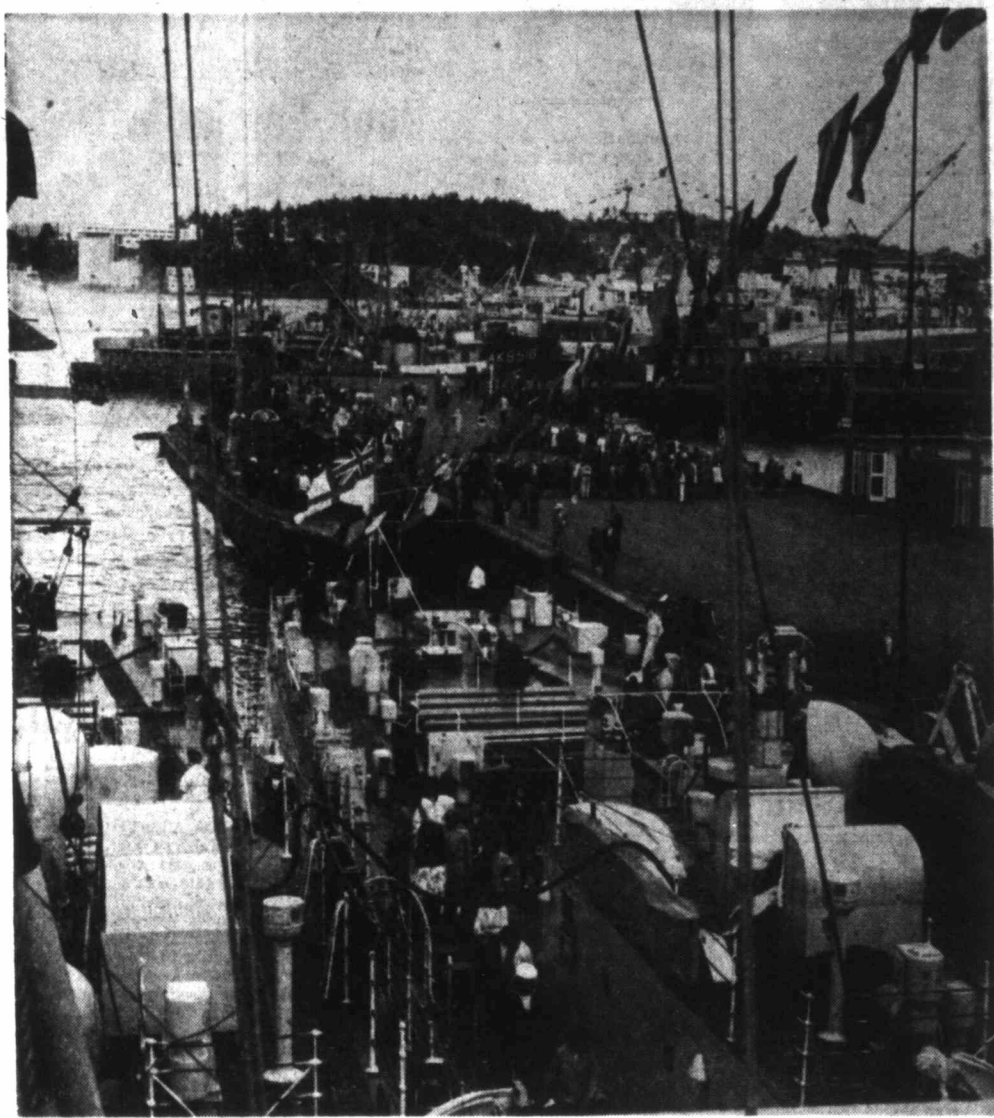
It Pays To Shop at FRIENDLY EATON'S



Aboard submarine USS Bugara little Leilani Randle, 7, of 287 Orlebar Crescent, tries torpedo tube for size. Her dad, left, is AB Ross Randle serving in HMCS Antigonish.



Fish-eye view of navy divers in action was obtained by spectators through windows in training tank at Colwood diving school. Peering in at AB Ernie Maddams is Mrs. June Phillips, 723 Belton Avenue.



—Colonist photos by Ted Harris

Birthday Greetings

7,000 City Taxpayers Inspect Their Navy

21-Gun Royal Salute To Honor Queen Monday

A 21-gun royal salute honoring the official birthday of Queen Elizabeth II will be fired at noon Monday from the causeway by four gun crews from the 5th (B.C.) Independent Medium Battery, Royal Canadian Artillery.

Parade Parking

Police Seek Help With Cars Monday

Victoria police are asking for co-operation from the public in keeping cars clear of areas connected with Monday's Celebrations Day parade.

Potential trouble spot is the parade assembly area, where no cars may be parked on the streets after 7:30 a.m.

The area includes Pembroke between Quadra and Chambers; Princess between Vancouver and Chambers; Queens and Empress between Quadra and Chambers; Vancouver between Bay and Green.

In the past, said deputy chief Harry Mercer, it has sometimes been necessary to awaken residents of this area in the morning to move their cars. He hopes this unpopular job will not have to be done this year.

There will be no parking after 9 a.m. on the parade route itself: Cook from Caledonia to Pandora, Pandora to Quadra, Quadra to Yates, Yates to Douglas, then to Fisgard, to Government and to Belleville.

All moving traffic on the parade route will be stopped at 9:30 a.m., with the parade set to start at 10 a.m.

Man Nearly Hit

Car Slides 300 Feet Into Home

A car went out of control on the Patricia Bay Highway yesterday and slid 300 feet, nearly clipping the owner of a nearby home and ending up partly in his basement.

During the wild ride the car crossed a deep ditch, climbed a five-foot bank, went through a wire fence, ran over a ploughed field and across a lawn where the homeowner, A. E. Richman, 6230 Patricia Bay Highway, was gardening.

The car was driven by Edna Sekkemo, of Sidney, who was taken to St. Joseph's hospital along with passenger Frank Larsen for a check up and released.

More than 7,000 visitors flocked aboard RCN Pacific Command ships and establishments during yesterday's Navy Day program.

Visitors had a bonus in the visiting American submarine USS Bugara and the destroyer USS Brannon.

Bright sunshine bathed the scene all afternoon and a brisk wind whipped the brightly-colored pennants and flags of the warships dressed overall for the occasion.

GREAT INTEREST

From the point of view of the navy, celebrating its 50th birthday, there might have been a greater number of visitors, but officials said they couldn't have wished for a more interested group.

A bewildering array of attractions included sailors dousing oil fires, sailors demonstrating diving equipment, and sailors explaining over and over what this or that interesting-looking gadget was designed to do.

Of pretty girls, a traditional and indispensable part of any

successful Navy Day program, there was a goodly supply.

But the star attraction of the afternoon was the visiting submarine. Lineups to go aboard the Bugara at times reached 200 persons. There was a generous sprinkling of RCN personnel among the visitors.

Interest was undoubtedly heightened by the fact that some time this year Pacific Command will acquire a submarine of its own on loan from the USN.

The Burrfish, which is coming here, is a sister ship of the Bugara.

BRISK BUSINESS

Navy harbor craft did brisk business throughout the afternoon ferrying visitors across the Colwood side of Esquimalt harbor where diving and damage control displays were located. They also toured the fleet maintenance vessel HMCS Cape Breton berthed at the seaward defence jetty.

Cmdr. K. E. Lewis, co-ordinator of the Navy Day program, last night reminded the public that the two U.S. warships won't be open to visitors today and Monday as previously announced.

Originally scheduled to berth at Ogden Point where they were to be on display three afternoons, the visiting ships were moved to HMC Dockyard because of unexpectedly heavy merchant shipping activity.

There will be open house, however, aboard HMCS Fraser from 1 to 5 p.m. today and Monday at her berth in the Inner Harbor.

Youth Saves Boat Racer

NANAIMO — Robert Schofield, 25, was rescued by an 18-year-old high school student Saturday when his hydroplane flipped into 16 feet of water on Long Lake, two miles north of Nanaimo.

Jim Blank, 18, rowed his small boat to where Schofield had sunk. The high school boy acted quickly to pull the man into his boat. Mr. Schofield was practising for the hydroplane races at Victoria today.

The remark is an indication of the reason why she beat two men at the polls Friday. A

Mayor Will Be Mobile During Monday's Parade

Mayor Percy Scurrell will be kept on his toes Monday with the annual Victoria Day parade.

Mr. Scurrell will be on the saluting stand in front of city hall to welcome Lieutenant-Governor Frank Ross and other special guests as the parade is starting.

The welcome over, Mr. Scurrell will dash off hurriedly to join the procession at the assembly point, to lead a group of his aldermen.

Plans call for the aldermen

Dockyard scene yesterday was gay with flags of warships dressed overall for Navy Day. Thousands of visitors stood patiently in lineups to go aboard warships tied up at

"A" and "B" jetties and watch displays. Submarine USS Bugara is shown in middle foreground.

Improve Relations

Dollar Rate Drop Good for Tourists

The drop in the discount rate between United States and Canadian currency may not attract more tourists here this year, but it will make their play more pleasant, Sam Lane, chairman of the Chamber of Commerce tourist trade group, said last night.

"When people put out from distant spots like California ... they don't know there is a discount," he said. "In the

border towns it might make a difference.

"I suppose, in the long-term haul, when people go back, it might make a difference.

"But if a tourist receives discounts here that stays in his mind more than the discount. The average tourist goes away with the suspicion in his mind that he is going to be cheated because he is a tourist."

FEEL WELCOME

Mr. Lane said tourists should be made to feel genuinely welcome when they arrive in Victoria.

A more optimistic view was held by Roy Denny, chairman of the chamber's retail trade group.

IT WILL HELP

"Of course it will help the tourist business," he said. "They don't like the idea of their dollar being worth less than ours."

He said almost all city stores are now charging discount to tourists. About a month ago his group was concerned because some stores were accepting the U.S. dollar at par.

Travel Booms For Holiday

Holiday weekend travel, bolstered by sunny weather and a day off Friday for school-children, was heavier than usual, all transportation firms reported last night.

Trans-Canada Air Lines put on 14 extra sections Friday and will have 20 extra sections tomorrow. Air travel was normal on Saturday.

Washington State Ferries and Black Ball Transport both reported heavier traffic between here and the United States on Friday.

On Vancouver Island, the E & N Railway, which runs a daily rail-diesel car round trip between Victoria and Courtenay, said business was up 25 per cent both Friday and Saturday. And RCMP said there was heavy traffic the length of the Island Highway.

\$600 Raised For Fund At Langford

Langford Recreation Commission has raised more than \$600 towards the \$1,900 needed to provide the community with a combined skating rink and wading pool, officials said last night.

William Okell, a member of the commission, said sale of shares in the project at 25 cents each is going "fairly well, but not quite as well as we expected."

Sponsors of the project are offering a complete camping outfit for four persons as a prize to be awarded to a lucky shareholder.

The project is to be situated at Centennial Park.



CHIEF
LOUISE UNDERWOOD

Cowichan Chief

Indian Band Led by Woman

DUNCAN—Cowichan Indians picked a woman to control their purse strings as the band enters a phase of handling its own money.

She is Louise Underwood, 28, head cashier in the grocery department of a large chain store, and first woman ever elected to the band council and now the first woman chief.

She is believed to be the first single woman ever to be elected chief of an Indian band in B.C.

Said her mother, Mrs. Mike Underwood: "She'll have to learn some more Indian (language) now." Quipped the chief, with a broad smile when told of her election: "That's tough."

The remark is an indication of the reason why she beat two men at the polls Friday. A

devout Catholic and member of St. Ann's Church, Miss Underwood is one of the hardest workers for Indian welfare.

At present she is donating one or two evenings a week to teach some of the graduating class from Cowichan junior-senior high school to dance.

The new band council will handle its own yearly budget of \$12,500 a year—first to do so in B.C. It is just a matter of "discipline" chief Louise said.

Elected to council were: Dennis Alphonse, Mack Page, Norman Joe, Sammy Henry, Junior, Leonard Peters, Abner Thorne, Sam Wilson, Ross Modeste, Alphonse Billy and William Joe.



HANK WITTEVEEN

Seen in Passing

Hank Witteveen, a private in the PPCLI, offering "Water, sir?" (A steward, he has been in the army for 2½ years. A native of Holland, he lives at 892 Craigflower with wife Pat and sons, Robby, 3, and Michael, 2. Hobbies are reading and bridge.) ... Joe Sealy finally getting his name spelled correctly ... Collin Nicholson passing out cigars—it's a boy ... Pierre Malon and wife, Madeline, in town from Tofino ... Jim Scott watching a softball game.



A light breeze made a halo of the bride's veil as Mr. and Mrs. Richard Harvey Moore left Christ Church

Cathedral following their wedding yesterday afternoon.—(Ryan Bros. studio.)

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Moore Wed at Christ Church

Christ Church Cathedral was Blakemore of Mill Bay are white stocks and lilac for the occasion.

The bride wore a white gown of lace with lily-point sleeves, and a chapel length veil. She carried a bouquet of white roses.

Mrs. Kay Davies, sister of the bride, acted as flower girl. She wore a short full-skirted yellow dress and carried a colonial bouquet of white carnations and lilac.

Miss Anne Davies, niece of the bride, acted as flower girl. She wore a short full-skirted yellow dress and carried a colonial bouquet of white carnations and lilac.

Capt. Robin C. Thompson, who came from West Vancouver for the wedding, was best man. Mr. John Moore, brother of the groom, Mr. Peter Wheeler, cousin of the bride and Mr. Austin Smith were ushers.

Following the wedding a reception took place in the Olde England Inn.

When the young couple left for a honeymoon at an undisclosed destination the bride was wearing a beige print sheath dress and coat ensemble with a brown and beige hat and white accessories. Her corsage was of white gardenias.

The newlyweds will make their home in Graham Street.

ST. MATTHIAS St. Matthias Ladies Evening Guild will meet on Tuesday, May 24 at 8 p.m. in the fireside room of the parish hall.

Tea at Moresby House

Following the Laying-Up of King George VI's Color in St. Paul's Church, Esquimalt, on Tuesday, His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. Ross will attend a tea in Moresby House.

Other special guests invited include Premier W. A. C. Bennett and Mrs. Bennett, Mayor Percy B. Scurrah and Mrs. Scurrah, Rear-Admiral H. S. Rayner and Mrs. Rayner, Assistant Commissioner D. O. Forrest, RCMP, and Mrs. Forrest, Commodore H. V. W. Groos and Mrs. Groos, Commodore John Deane and Mrs. Deane, Archbishop Harold E. Sexton and Mrs. Sexton, Lt.-Col. J. C. Allan and Mrs. Allan, Col. P. S. Cooper and Mrs. Cooper, Cmdr. J. D. Garrard and Mrs. Garrard, Commodore J. C. I. Edwards and Mrs. Edwards, Capt. J. M. Grant and Mrs. Grant, Capt. F. G. Hart and Mrs. Hart, Rear-Admiral J. C. Hibbard and Mrs. Hibbard, Capt. W. B. L. Holms and Mrs. Holms, Vice-Admiral H. E. Reid and Mrs. Reid and Rev. J. A. Roberts and Mrs. Roberts.

Alex Edmison To Address Women's Club

Alex Edmison, QC, will be guest speaker at meeting of the Women's Canadian Club of Victoria, Thursday afternoon, May 26, in the Empress Hotel. His address, "The Female Offender in Canada" will follow annual meeting of the club, which commences at 2 p.m.

Mr. Edmison, until recently was principal of Queens University, a position from which he resigned to become a member of the National Parole Board.

In May he was given an award for distinguished humanitarian service by the John Howard Society of Ontario.

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Early June Wedding

Mr. and Mrs. Albert R. Salonen, 560 Baxter Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Barbara Joan, to Mr. Christopher John Michael Fox, son of Mr. A. Leslie Fox of Victoria, and Mrs. Helmut G. Preiswerck of Sidney. The wedding will take place on June 4 at 12 noon in Christ Church Cathedral with Dean Brian Whitlow officiating. Bridal attendants will be Miss Carole

Salonen and Miss Myra Johnson, and the best man, Mr. David Edgar. The bride-elect graduated with a BA degree from University of British Columbia. She is affiliated with Alpha Delta Pi Sorority. Her fiancé graduates this October from UBC with a BASc degree. He is an affiliate of Phi Gamma Delta Fraternity.—(Photo of Miss Salonen by Robert Fort and Mr. Fox by Campbell's, Vancouver.)

Victorians To Attend RNA Meeting

Miss Alice Watson and Miss Lois Berry will go to Kamloops this week as official delegates from Victoria Branch of the Registered Nurses' Association of British Columbia, to the 48th annual meeting of the group, Wednesday to Friday. Also going to the meeting from Victoria are Miss Mary Richmond, representing the provincial council on nurses education; Misses Esther Jansow, Alice Heron, A. Vira Nordland, Mrs. Phyllis Roberts, Sister Miriam Anne, Sister Rita Marie, and student nurses Misses Lois Wolfe, Penny Watson, Margaret Van Horne, Marilyn Westover, Elizabeth Harding, Margaret Kreller and Caroline Des Harais.

ST. ALBAN'S WA to St. Alban's Anglican church will hold a spring tea and sale in the parish hall, Ryan Street, on Wednesday, May 25 at 2:30 p.m. There will be tables of home cooking, needlework, miscellaneous articles and candy.

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Large Family-Size Table, 41x 71 ins., opens to 119. All teak or teak and oak — 219.00
New Long Tambour Buffet, 5 ft. long, all teak — 229.00

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Club Marks Birthday

The Langford 50 and Up Club birthday party was held recently in the Cade Memorial Hall. The Twilight Singers gave a enjoyable program. Mrs. F. Muir, president, welcomed Dr. Henrietta Anderson who helped organize the

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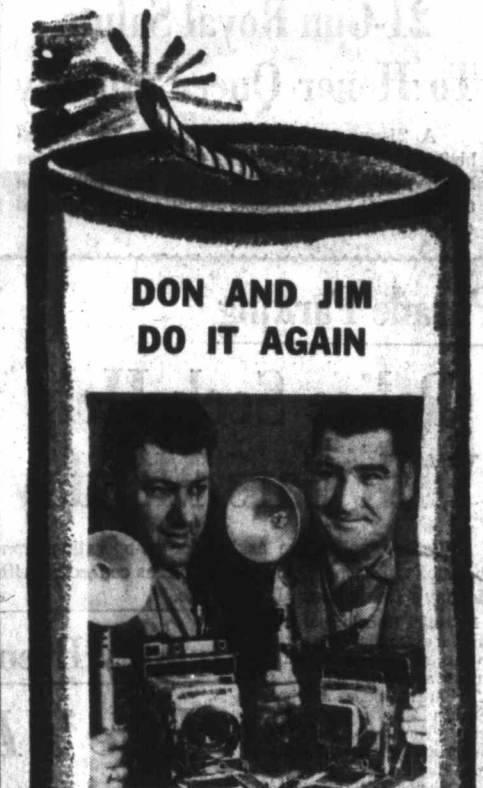
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Horses to Star in Holiday Program



A group of junior horsewomen from the Bar-S ranch taking part in the holiday riding events are, from left to right, Jean Musgrave up on Little Dark

Tedga; Barbara Johnston and King-Go Boy; Maur-
een Chilton on Serena and Trudy Ammann, on
Patsy Somers.



Riding their favorite mounts in Victoria Riding Academy open horse show yesterday were Wendy

Lacey, left, Sheila Reside, Tricia Gyguet, and Terry Hutchison.



Where there are horses there seem to be dogs. This mixed up bunch are at home around Victoria Riding Academy. Mrs. D. B. Carley is pictured in

a group of regular canine visitors. Jeniffer Groos, holds Elvis, Dorothy Edgelow's dog, in her left arm and her own, Brandy, right.

Colonist Photos by
Bud Kinsman

Emphasis On Jumping, Hunters

Victoria Riding Academy grounds at Cedar Hill Cross Road hold a spotlight on the holiday weekend activities.

The Junior show was held Saturday and the Senior show, the major event, will open on Monday morning under the distinguished patronage of His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. Ross.

The jumping and hunter events will be a major part of the program. They will include horse and rider to clear six identical bars, each 3½ feet high and 33 feet apart in a straight line. There will be no time limit and bars will be raised in case of jumpoffs.

There will be three classes for Western horses and these are expected to be as popular as ever with the crowds.

About 85 entrants will participate in the 17 events at the show tomorrow. Eldon J. Fairbanks of Pasadena, California, well-known horseman, has come from the south to act as judge.

One of the most colorful events will be the Arabian horse class with rider in costume. Performance and manners will be the most important factors to be judged in this class. There will also be an Arab pleasure class when riders will wear conventional dress.



Handsomeness Grady-Gay takes sugar from the hand of Gillian Smith. Both

horse and rider entered the junior show.



Winsome carried Dorothy Edgelow safely over a jump, practising for

Monday's events of the open horse show at the Cedar Hill stables.

Straw, Flowers Adorn Milady's Beach Wear

NEW YORK (UPI) — The summer crop of beach accessories looks like a madcap harvest of straw, flowers and feathers.

For the girl who has everything else (including a good figure), there is even a Bikini bathing suit which looks like a lost flower pot.

A look through fashions from manufacturers specializing in the non-conservative turned up these items for the sun set.

A Bikini of black stretch fabric, with the bra and shorts covered with pink silk hyacinths everywhere, except where a girl sits down. This suit is from Flower-Made, a New York firm which pioneered artificial flower earrings and flower-trimmed bathing caps some years ago.

This year, Flower-Made showed straw-base beach hats, coolie shaped, and covered from crown to brim edge with large pink petals, so that the result appeared to be one giant rose.

The same firm produced flower-trimmed "wind bonnets," which are crisp nylon veiling tied under the chin to protect the hair while riding

in an open car, and sunglasses which looked like something right from the greenhouse.

In the case of the latter, the Dar glass itself formed the heart of the flowers, with rims surrounded by fabric rose, daisy, sweet pea, violet or sunflower petals. Some of the petals were of gingham, check or polka dot fabrics.

One New York retail store revived the pince nez shape in sunglasses, showing this 18th century style with delicate black cords attached to nylon frames.

Beach hats for 1960, run all the way from the conservative pork pie shape, through coolies decorated with flowers, paillettes, artificial fruits or vegetables, to straws with brims wide enough to pass for a parasol.

Undisputed master of the wild beach hat is William J., the young New York designer who the rest of the year turns out millinery sane enough for church or a woman's club luncheon.

One group, called ice cream parlor straws, were shaped like the old-fashioned ice cream soda mugs topped with pastel-colored ostrich feathers

and a couple of straws shooting upward like the ears on a television set.

Another, dubbed parafait, combined a straw base with a fluffy, marabou topping dyed pistachio, grape or peach colors. The general shape of this headgear was of a horn of plenty.

William J. also produced a combination beach umbrella-fan. A straw disc inside the parasol held this headpiece on when opened to its nearly two-yard diameter. Folded, it served as a fan, the work was trimmed in brilliantly-colored ostrich feathers.

But the milliner figured his "kookiest" of all was the wig hat, with a mane of "hair"—strands of raw silk which he said could be combed like nature's own locks. "But don't take it to the laundromat," he warned, "take it to your hairdresser."

The part which fitted over one's own hair, plus curlers if necessary, was a cloche shaped and made of straw. Manes, dyed natural, white turquoise and shocking pink, ranged from waist to ankle length—to turn a bathing beauty into Godiva without a horse.



A fashion show will be one of the main attractions at the Spring Ridotto to be held under the auspices of the Women's Auxiliary to the Family and Children's Service. The affair will be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs.

H. P. R. Brown, 3045 Beach Drive, on Saturday, May 28. Models pictured are, left to right, Susan Stevenson, Betty Young, Leona Moir, Helen Biernes and Anne Stevenson.



Your Problems

By Ann Landers

Dear Ann Landers: I've been reading your column for a long time and I enjoy it a lot but I'm sure you must make up the letters. Nobody can be so dumb as to get into the jams that I read about in your column.

I'm not complaining, mind you; it's good entertainment. Your column alone is worth the price of this newspaper but I just had to let you know I'm reading you regularly with tongue in cheek—X-RAY ED.

Dear X-Ray: Thanks for the vote of no-confidence. It bothers me not that you think I invent the letters. You aren't the only one.

What did you think about the woman who sued her husband for divorce because he insisted that she pay him out of her household budget? I've written my wife several bitter letters. A guy can get

other odd jobs around the house? If you recall, he was an \$18,000 a year vice-president of a bank.

And how about the man who divorced his wife because she insisted he wear a chauffeur's uniform and wait outside when she went visiting or shopping?

God entertainment? Well, these incidents aren't from my column, Buster; they're recent news stories.

Human nature being what it is, it would be a waste of time to fabricate letters. Man-made situations would be pale, indeed, compared to what people are really up to.

Hate Being Alone

Dear Ann: I've been married to a wonderful woman for 10 years. Her mother is dying of cancer. My wife is a registered nurse and decided to take a leave of absence from the hospital and care for her mother. We have no children and I agreed to manage alone for as long as was necessary.

She's been back home twice in the past three months. I've been out there three times. I hate being alone.

I've written my wife several bitter letters. A guy can get

pretty fed up eating out and juggling his clothes to a laundry. I know she's not having a good time out there but I'm alone no matter how you look at it. I always feel a lot better after I put my thoughts down on paper. I figure I'm entitled to blow my top and she should be able to take it. Am I right—B.D.

Dear Duke: By all means continue to write the bitter letters and the madder the better. Get all the anger out of your system. Then mail the letters to me.

Definitely Doctor

Dear Ann: A woman I know is engaged to marry a dentist. She introduces him around to everyone as Dr. So and So, which is an obvious attempt to give the false impression that he is a medical doctor.

I think she should introduce him as "Throckmorton Swineburn" (not his real name) and then say "He's a dentist." Am I right?—A FRIEND.

Dear Friend: A dentist is a

doctor of dentistry and has earned the professional title. It is perfectly proper to introduce him as Dr. Throckmorton Swineburn, which I am happy to not his real name.

To learn the knack of feeling comfortable with the opposite sex, send for Ann Landers' booklet, "How To Be Date Bait," enclosing your request 20 cents in coin and a large, self-addressed stamped envelope.

(Ann Landers will be glad to help you with your problems. Send them to her in care of this newspaper enclosing a stamped, self-addressed envelope.)

Mrs. A. Winsor Life Member Of Auxiliary

Four life members were welcomed and a new life member was installed at meeting of the Diocesan Board of the Women's Auxiliary to the Anglican Church, held in St. John's Hall, Wednesday evening.

Welcomed were Mrs. E. H. Emery, St. John's, Colwood; Mrs. E. Proudfoot, St. Mark's; Mrs. E. Fisher, Caroline Macklem Home, and Mrs. C. Motherwell, Ganges.

Mrs. A. S. E. Winsor, St. Mary's, Oak Bay, received her certificate from Mrs. J. McDonald. Mrs. McIntosh presented the pin which had belonged to her mother.

WELCOME GIVEN
Mrs. A. W. R. Ashley presided. Mrs. Arthur Huck and Mrs. E. A. Bosward took the devotions and Mrs. G. Candy, president of St. John's Evening Branch, welcomed the 136 members present.

Treasurer's report given by Mrs. F. A. Goodwin showed a balance of \$12,890.84; care of the elderly fund, \$660.96; and the legacy fund, \$6,891.21.

Mrs. E. Jarvis, Dorcas secretary, reported two large crates containing baby clothes, sheets and Christmas stockings had been sent to Aklavik; two bales sent off, one to Aklavik and the other to Fort MacPherson; bales to Canon Alan Greene and Rev. Trevor Williams at Whaletown.

Extra cents secretary, Mrs. M. F. Ballantyne, reported a balance of \$148 in the fund. Other reports were given by Miss F. E. Lawrence, educational; Mrs. S. G. Hulford, Living Message; Miss G. L. Kensington, social service; Mrs. E. C. Brooks, Little Helpers; Mrs. P. B. Harrison, Girls' Festival; Deaconess Margaret Robinson; Links secretary, Mrs. T. Hughes, candidates.

WEDDING POSTPONED

Owing to illness, the marriage of Miss Joanne Marilynne Pedneault and Mr. Edward Clarke Corbett, son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Corbett, will not take place on Saturday, June 4, in Centennial United Church. New wedding date will be announced later.

Couple Married In Chapel Ceremony

At a quiet ceremony performed by Canon George Biddle in the chapel of St. John's Anglican Church Miss Gladys Durrant Tremblay exchanged marriage vows with Mr. David Holder Laing.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. A. V. Tremblay, Cobble Hill, B.C. and the groom's parents are Mr. and Mrs. Walter Laing, Larkdown Road.

A black and brown houndstooth check suit, an original by Frederick Stark of London, was chosen by the bride. Her suit had bracelet-length sleeves and was complemented by a beige summer felt cloche, styled with a quilted top. Purse and shoes were in brown lizard and blouse and gloves were in beige. She wore a corsage of yellow roses and lily of the valley.

Mrs. J. S. Adair was her sister's only attendant. Her dress was of beige silk. To complete her ensemble Mrs. Adair wore a floppy brimmed hat in cocoa-colored velvet and brown accessories.

Walter Laing, brother of the groom, was best man.

White lilac and pink rhododendrons centred head table at a luncheon held in Oak Bay Beach Hotel. J. S. Adair, brother-in-law of the bride, proposed the toast to the bride.

After a honeymoon up-Island the newlyweds will make their new home at 2151 Haultain Street.

JUBILEE WA

WA to the Royal Jubilee Hospital will meet on Wednesday, May 25 at 2.30 p.m. in the Nurses' home.



... give leisure living a leisure feeling with Naturalizer's slipper-soft wedges



Ingledew's

men's and women's shoes

749 Yates St.



May Wedding

Mr. and Mrs. Harland W. Clark, 3366 Cook Street, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Renee Jane, to Mr. Terrance Allen June, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. R. June, 334 Michigan Street. The wedding will take place Saturday, May 28, at 12 noon, in James Bay United Church. Rev. T. G. Griffith will officiate. (Miss Clark's photo by Hy-Fidelity, Mr. June's by Doug Doidge.)

Clothes Make Your Man

By HARRY JUSTER

Dear Mr. Juster: This isn't a problem of dressing poorly. It's just the reverse! Invariably when my husband goes out to do some gardening or watering he's got on one of his best pair of slacks and shoes. Before he's through, they're a mess. How can I get him to keep from ruining his good clothes?—MRS. L.W.

Dressing for the occasion applies to gardening, too! You might try these suggestions.



First, if he doesn't have any, get him a pair of sneakers, some inexpensive washable slacks and sportshirts to use for this activity. Secondly, if he expects to have his good slacks cleaned, pressed or repaired—don't. Eventually it may dawn on him that his good clothes were not designed for trimming rose bushes.

Dear Mr. Juster: I'm 21 and a friend of mine insists that I should wear argyle socks rather than plain or simple designed ones. I say that argyles are fine for casual wear but in the office or in

the evening it looks sharper, even for younger men, to wear a less sporty stocking with their suits. Who's right?—L.R.K.

Both are right, depending on the rest of the outfit. For dressup, plain or neatly clocked hose gets my vote. During the day if your suit is a flannel, tweed, shetland or any other more casual type fabric, argyle socks are perfectly in order. They add a colorful touch.

Dear Mr. Juster: It irks me to see men wearing the wrong color shoes. By this I mean brown shoes with blue and black with brown. A friend who's as hard headed as I says this is acceptable. That may be, but it doesn't look right. Your opinion won't sway me, but I'm curious in knowing what it is.—ARNOLD P.

I wouldn't try to sway your opinion because with outright greys, blacks and blues, I, too, recommend black shoes and brown footwear with brown. However, suits in the new compound shadings that combine brown, blues and blacks are very popular. With these either black or brown shoes are acceptable. The predominant suit color should govern the shoe color.

TIP FOR THE DAY

Are you a man with a PHD? The PHD we're referring to is Philosophy of Dress. This degree isn't difficult to obtain. It's simply understanding what your clothes should do for you. If your ensemble creates a pleasant impression of YOU, not of the outfit itself, you're a man with a PHD. It means you're getting the most out of your clothes.

NEW AT ROSE'S 'INSPIRATIONAL'

A Classic Design with Religious Significance

ROSE'S LTD.

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Give... Your graduate a lasting gift of JEWELRY

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Famous-make Watches from \$19.95

Fashions To Be Shown

Students at the Royal Jubilee Hospital will hold a summer fashion show on Wednesday, June 1. There will be two showings, one in the morning and the other in the afternoon. Coffee will be served at 10.30 a.m. and tea at 2 p.m.

The shows, sponsored by the Hudson's Bay Company,

Comfort and Style for Spring

Comfort and style in one fine shoe... yours in Dr. Locke Shoes. See and feel the difference for yourself. Come in and make the Dr. Locke "comfort test" this week.



Ask about the "5-point-fit"

Locke

Comfort that does to be beautiful

Mr. Robert, Stylist in the Mayfair Salon at EATON'S

Added to the exceptional staff of fine hair stylists at EATON'S Mayfair Salon is Mr. Robert, hair stylist, colouring and permanent wave specialist. He is a graduate of the Antoine New York Ecole de Coiffure for advanced techniques and styling conceptions, and is a holder of an Helene Curtis gold certificate for permanent waving.

Make your appointment with Mr. Robert... let him create a style most becoming to you.

Visit the Mayfair Salon, EATON'S fifth floor, or phone EV 2-7141.

Cathcart's

620 FORT ST. EV 4-6111

THE KEY TO PROGRESS IS VISION

No one questions the value of good vision and yet many a child is groping through school with faulty vision. It pays and pays to have good vision. Have the eyes of every member of your family examined regularly. If glasses are required, bring your prescription to one of our offices listed below. Our prices are always reasonable and our service unsurpassed.

Prescription Optical

EV 4-0014 Campbell Building 1025 Douglas Street

CONTACT LENSES

EV 4-7087 Medical Arts Building 1165 Pandora Ave.

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Something to sing about... the way your brush wings these fashionable flights of fancy into place! The secret? Our very own technique of tapering only the tips of each and every strand to release your caged-in curl... release you from nightly pin-ups!

And if you like more curl than nature gave you... have our

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Water ski enthusiasts, here is your chance to purchase water skis at a low price. Get your water ski kit now, assemble them yourself and save. Per set including all hardware, \$16.95.

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For all your boat hardware needs see us first. Bomarine hardware is the finest you can buy. Triple chrome-plated zamak is your guarantee of a quality product. We carry a complete line of boat deck hardware.

PATIO
COVERS

See these colorful corrugated INDOCOLITE sheets, ideal for patio covers, or permanent awnings—
33"x96" per sheet, \$14.30.
26"x96" per sheet, \$11.38
48"x33" Awnings, \$16 each.

Protection!

Here is low-cost protection for your children and privacy for yourself in the garden with this Basket Weave fence—40" high, 54' long, including nails, \$18.95.

OUT OF
THIS WORLD

That is what you will say when you see our beautiful kitchen display. This is the last word in the modern kitchen. Stainless Steel Thermador refrigerator with separate freezer is a joy to behold and a pleasure to own. You will be delighted to see the Thermador cooking tops, Trade-Wind hoods and many other modern features like the smooth cove top and arborite faced cabinets. All these are sure to impress you. Drop in today and let one of our friendly salesmen show you the most modern kitchen in the City of Victoria.

GARDEN
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Cape Cod Chairs. Each \$4.95.
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Collapsible Tables. Each \$3.95.

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Don't be misled by cheap priced paints. This is quality paint which regularly sells for \$8.95—Spring Paint Special \$5.60.

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9 A.M. TO 5 P.M.
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82 MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

Woodward's USED APPLIANCE AND MARINE SHOWROOMS

Duncan Convention

Retarded Child Can Be Happy B.C. Group Told

DUNCAN—The progress of retarded children in the last five or so years has been "tremendous" but parents are still lacking in the handling of children, a Victoria psychologist said here yesterday.

And he urged parents not to force on their children, no matter what their intelligence

level, the ambitions they were thwarted in.

Dr. William Gaddes said this "vicious" enforcement of ambitions on children is one of the basic patterns of harm.

When parents reach adulthood they look back on their ambitions and see in most cases they were not realistic "but in our mind we are sorry," he explained at the annual meeting of the association for retarded children of B.C.

He credited the association and its chapters for making most of the advances in the province possible.

EXPLOIT CHILDREN

Unconsciously parents may exploit their children by coercion, he said, but with retarded children they have to admit they have come upon "an uncompromising barrier and feel sorry for themselves" and pity the child.

"He is oblivious to pity," said Dr. Gaddes. "He doesn't know and is unaware of our projection, and just feels an unpleasant feeling that he has let us down in some way."

"Children with superior intellects, and dictatorial parents, can combat the parents' drive and in many cases become stronger for it.

ACCEPTANCE

But a retarded person wants to be happy and can, he said, the doctor, with minor achievements, such as acceptance of others "which he can only get if he gets into a group with an intellect similar to his own."

And one of the places he gets this happiness and feeling of achievement is at a school such as Woodlands at Vancouver, he said.

When a child leaves home "it is hard on the parents," and especially so when, once a year, the child returns home for a week and speaks of little else and can hardly wait to get back into the government school.

HARD ON PARENTS

"It may be hard on the parents, but not on him. He may have no imagination but can have persistence and reach this achievement through menial tasks," said Dr. Gaddes. "He has simple tastes and accepts simple pleasures and routine work."

And with help many slow learners can lead a happy and productive life.

He spoke of a girl with a low intelligence who was a perfect and conscientious employee and was self-reliant, while he had another case of a male among the top three per cent in intelligence who couldn't hold a steady job or adapt himself to a useful life.

Esquimalt Arena

Second Set Of Plans Soon Ready

Esquimalt will soon have a second set of rough specifications for its proposed ice arena near Bullen Park, Reeve A. C. Wurtelle said last night.

Council is approaching the project cautiously to ensure that it is built properly. Detailed plans will be drawn up only after council decides what general proportions the new structure will take.

Mr. Wurtelle eased the fears of Joffre Street residents who had opposed a suggestion that an access road be built through to the arena parking area. "I doubt very much if we'll ever have a road from Joffre," he said. "Although we own a lot there, we don't want to interfere with the residential area."

No One Injured

In Alberni Crash

ALBERNI—An accident Friday night on Alberni Highway, two miles east of the junction with Port Alberni cut-off, resulted in between \$300 and \$400 damage to a vehicle driven by Arthur Louis Cyr, 708 Burde Street Port Alberni.

According to the accident report, the car apparently went out of control as it was ascending the mountain, left the pavement, struck a bank and reversed direction. No one was injured.

St. Andrew's Tea Saturday

A May tea will be held under the auspices of the Senior Auxiliary, WMS, of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church in the kirk hall on Saturday, May 28, from 2 to 4 p.m.

Mrs. J. L. W. McLean and Mrs. R. A. Davis will receive the guests.

Pouring tea will be Mrs. Daryl Elford, Mrs. M. Campbell, Mrs. A. A. Rattray, Mrs. W. Draper, Mrs. F. Moore, Mrs. C. McLean, Mrs. A. Nugent and Miss W. Ripley.

King Fisherman Contest

You'll Have No Trouble Weighing-In

MAYNARD'S AUCTIONS THIS WEEK THURSDAY 7.30 NIGHT SALE

For the Official Administrator

8 SMALL ESTATES Inc. Paintings by Well-Known Local Painter (J. Sutherland)

As New Appliances - Furnishings TVs - Patio Furniture Rugs - Hollywood Beds Etc. - Etc.

10 A.M. SALE

LOWER SALESPERSONS Office and Draughtsmen's Desks

Lots of New Tools Socket Wrench Sets, Hacksaws, Etc. Appliances Motor Mowers Singer Sewing Machine Etc. - Etc.

Please See Our Wed. and Thurs. Ads for Further Details

If you cannot attend sales, please leave your bids

MAYNARD'S

731-3 JOHNSON STREET EV 4-5921 - EV 4-1621

The Daily Colonist King Fisherman contest, with its more than \$3,000 worth of prizes, handsome trophies, hundreds of crests and an all-expense-paid trip for two to Acapulco, lies in wonderfully well with the dozens of other fishing derbies on Vancouver Island.

The Colonist has well over 100 weigh-in stations on the Island and Gulf Islands and any weigh-in station for any other derby will gladly weigh fish for the 5½-month long Colonist fish fest which doesn't close until Oct. 16.

This year, special arrangements have been made so the hundreds of anglers who fish the Victoria waterfront will more easily be able to enter their fish in the Colonist King Fisherman contest and the other derbies that run simultaneously.

Denis Perry has arranged for weigh-in facilities at the new James Bay launching ramp which is used by 300 or more fishermen. Use of that ramp is free to the public, but the James Bay Anglers' Association is looking for more members at \$1 each.

VOLUNTEER LABOR

The ramps, which are near Ogden Point docks, were built by volunteer labor of James Bay fishermen and more money is required to complete a third and fourth ramp.

That is where the membership money goes. Each member is issued a decal sticker for his car with which gives full association and ramp privileges. The weigh-in station will be in a building at the ramp.

The James Bay anglers will hold a derby in September after the Sept. 3, 4 and 5 Labor Day weekend coho derby of the Esquimalt and District Anglers' Association.

Ken Bendall, secretary of the Esquimalt anglers, has arranged for the club's weigh-in station at Fleming's Beach (also known as Kinner Beach) to be used as a Colonist weigh-in station.

BIGGEST SALMON

Consolation prize for the Esquimalt club's coho derby will be a boat, motor and trailer. The club also runs a season-long derby from May 1 to Oct. 31, with trophies for the biggest spring and coho salmon caught by male members and likewise for the biggest salmon caught by a junior member.

The Royal Canadian Navy Anglers' Association, with a membership of 400, has started its fifth year of operation and this year competition will be for nine salmon trophies, two trout trophies and one steelhead trophy. There are also bronze, silver and gold buttons for coho and spring salmon, trout and steelhead.

TEN STATIONS

Club fishing areas stretch from Race Rocks to Cowichan Bay including Esquimalt, Oak Bay, Sidney, Saanich Inlet and all of Cowichan Bay, and membership is open to all members of the RCN, all civilians employed by the naval service and all persons who have been honorably discharged from the navy. There are 10 official club weigh-in stations.

Special monthly cash awards are given—\$15, \$10, \$8, for the first, second and third biggest salmon caught by male members; \$10 for the biggest salmon caught by a lady member and \$5 for the junior catching the biggest salmon.

COHO AND SPRING

Victoria-Saanich Inlet Anglers' Association awards \$50, \$25, \$15, for the members catching the largest spring salmon in Saanich Inlet each month and extends that to coho and spring in September. The club's annual ladder derby with top prize a seven-day, expense-paid trip for two at California's famous Laguna Beach is now in its first week.

U.S. Dock Strike May Go to Court

CHICAGO (UPI)—The U.S. National Labor Relations Board was asked Saturday to seek a federal court injunction to halt a strike of 2,000 Chicago dock workers. Group of 23 stevedoring firms charged unfair labor practices by the International Longshoremen's Association.

McCALL BROS The Floral Funeral Chapel Traditional Service in a Gracious Setting, Adaptable to the Individual Need. 1400 Vancouver St. EV 5-4465

WEDDING bound * The Bay will reopen Tuesday, May 24th, at 9 a.m., after being closed to observe the Victoria Day holiday.



'Treasure Trove' Found in Nanaimo

Treasure-trove of "brand-new" button shoes—museum pieces that have never been worn—is examined by Mrs. Evelyn Shaw in B.C. parks department warehouse at Langford. Shoes, made about 1890 or earlier,

were part of old Nanaimo store stock. They'll make invaluable addition to restoration of gold-rush community of Barkerville, for which province is seeking authentic relics of old days. —(Colonist photo.)

How Much Trouble Can a Salmon Take?

NANAIMO, B.C. (CP)—Even people who get their salmon from cans know the

City Scholar Wins Medal

Michael MacDonald Morbey, 21, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Borde, 1012 Oliphant, and A. E. Morbey, 2512 Wootton Crescent, has received the University Medal in Science at Carleton University's spring convocation.

Born in Victoria, he is the son of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. M. Morbey of Ottawa. He was among 153 graduates receiving degrees, certificates and diplomas.

fish is a battler. Most have seen pictures of them fighting their way upriver past rapids and waterfalls to the spawning ground.

But scientists at the Pacific Biological Station here are trying to determine just how much punishment a salmon can stand and still spawn normally.

They're interested primarily because of the problems raised by power development and construction of dams on rivers in which the salmon spawn.

Captured with special equipment so they will not injure themselves, the salmon are transferred to a tank and then to a glass-fronted container with simulated river currents and a comfortable gravel bed.

All of this is carefully watched by Dr. Rolly Brett and his assistants at the station.

After initial stages, the salmon are exposed to rigorous conditions. To study their behavior, 24-hour watches are set up, and when spawning time comes the scientists are like expectant fathers.

"But even if they keep power off the Fraser River, we'll still have another problem," said Dr. Brett. "That problem is pollution."

In dealing with this aspect of the experiments, the water is to be polluted. Many fish will die. Pollution will be eased gradually to determine at what point a fish can continue its natural existence in the spawning stage.

Author Will Lead

Canada-U.S. Split New Group's Aim

TORONTO (UPI)—The Toronto Telegram says Canadian author Farley Mowat and 12 other people have formed a group aimed at breaking Canada away from the embrace of the United States.

The newspaper says Mowat said in a telephone interview from Newfoundland that the group will be known as the "Committee for Canadian Independence."

Mowat was quoted as saying it started "spontaneously" by a cross section of people in the Toronto area after reading James M. Minifie's new book.

Minifie, a Canadian newsman in Washington, recently published a book called "Peacemaker or Powdermonkey." In the novel he advocated that Canada should break with NORAD and NATO and lead a third world group of smaller neutral nations.

Mowat said his associates want to remain anonymous until the committee is properly formed across Canada.

All-Canadian Small Car In GM's Plans This Year

TORONTO (CP)—General Motors of Canada announced Friday it will produce an all-Canadian compact car—the Invader—this fall. No other details were announced.

Drunken Argument

Brawl on Airliner Sends Eight to Jail

MONTREAL (UPI)—Seven Americans were held for possible deportation and a Canadian freed on bail Saturday as the aftermath of what police said was a drunken brawl aboard a plane bound from New York to Montreal.

Quebec provincial police arrested all eight Friday night and hustled them into criminal court Saturday on a rarely-used charge of creating a disturbance on an aircraft in flight.

ALL NAMED

The Americans were identified as John Raad and Dan Hansey of New York and Henry Raad, George Gibney, George Byrouty, George Fattell and George Massoud, all of New Jersey. It was understood all live in the greater New York area.

The Canadian was identified as G. T. Boter of Bale D'Urfe, a Montreal suburb.

TRIAL SET

The Americans were ordered freed on bail of \$2,000 cash or two bonds of \$500 each. They were immediately rearrested by immigration officers and returned to Quebec provincial police cells. Boter was freed on \$500 bond.

LEFT PLANE

Police said the eight were arrested when they left an Eastern Airlines plane at Dorval Airport. The charges were filed by the plane's pilot who radioed ahead, saying the men had become unmanageable during the 80-minute flight from New York aboard an Electra turbo-prop airliner.

Queen's Alumni Meet Wednesday

Dr. Norman Miller, retired professor of mathematics, will speak at a meeting of Queen's University Alumni Association Wednesday at 8:15 p.m. in FMCS Malahat wardroom, 1002 Wharf Street.

'Hitch' Blocks Building

DUNCAN—A single "hitch" separates the Kinsmen club here from building a new, two-storey health unit office building at a cost of about \$50,000.

Property values are too high in town, so the provincial government is being approached to see if it will allow the new unit to go where the present building is, at Canada and Third.

The provincial government is being asked to deed the land over to the city, which will, in turn, be asked to give title to the club during the building stages, said Robert Howard, Kinsman executive.

Dr. C. J. G. Mackenzie, health supervisor of Central Vancouver Island Health Unit, has given his approval. The city would be given ownership of the building after it is completed, said Mr. Howard.

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Chile

Quake
Deaths
Mount

SANTIAGO, Chile (AP) — Hundreds of miles of Chile's rugged coastline was rocked at dawn Saturday by an earthquake that brought fire, destruction and death.

The interior ministry said late Saturday the death toll had reached at least 149 and appeared certain to go higher as the search for victims continued. The ministry said at least 800 persons were believed injured.

The ministry officially listed 74 persons killed in Concepcion, 15 at Lota, 15 at Coronel, seven at Dechato, five at Angel and five at Chillan.

SCORES INJURED

Scores of persons were reported injured and uncounted numbers of houses and buildings were destroyed.

A cold rain added to the misery of survivors.

Indications were that the casualty toll would rise as disrupted communications were patched up.

FIRES RAGE

Fires broke out in Concepcion and Chillan. In Santiago, the earth shook for about 45 seconds but no major damage was reported.

The Coronel hospital was seriously damaged, the ministry said, and 31 people were reported injured. Of the dead there, six were women, five children and four men.

DEATH CENTRE

The earthquake hit hardest in the central provinces, where a quake caused 20,000 casualties in 1938. Among other towns heavily jarred Saturday were Talca, Linares and Angol—ranging from 150 to 320 miles south of Santiago.

The interior ministry released special disaster funds.

D.B. McIntosh
Home Winner

D. B. McIntosh, 1271 Denman, took the big prize at the Jaycee fair Saturday—a \$35,000 home fully furnished and a lot for it. The home was on display during the week at the fair. Winner of a 1960 car was G. A. Gibson of the PPCL, Work Point. Drawings climaxed the 1960 exhibition.



Sherrin gets the news

★ ★ ★

BLIZZARD DELAYS
DAREDEVIL RESCUEStorm-Swept Mountain
Trades Life for Life

ANCHORAGE, Alaska (AP)—A combination of hazardous helicopter-plane flights lifted two more climbers from high on Mt. McKinley Saturday as a massive rescue operation that has cost two lives got bogged down by a mountain blizzard.

★ ★ ★

Alaska Ordeal

'One Slipped—
We Tumbled
Down, Down'

ANCHORAGE, Alaska (AP) — "Someone in the party slipped and the first thing I knew we were tumbling down the steep slope."

Two others were plucked from North America's highest mountain Friday just before two fliers died in the crash of a light plane engaged in rescue efforts.

One of the dead was William Stevenson, 33, Anchorage businessman-pilot. The other, an army man, was not identified.

Leaders said the drama of the mountain still was not over, despite rescue or assurance of safety for those originally involved.

There still are about 50 members of ground parties strung along the mountain immobilized by storms which are delaying their return.

"GO BACK"

A loud-speaker equipped helicopter was to fly over the climbers at low level and order them back.

The storm closed in late Saturday, halting the planned evacuation of the last two of the five climbers who became disabled last Tuesday night after scaling the 20,320-foot peak.

James and Louis Whittaker, 31-year-old mountain-climbing twins from Seattle, bedded down in the snow at about 15,000 feet. An air force plane dropped them tents, sleeping bags and food.

TWO DIE

Peter Schoening, 31, of Seattle, was brought out by helicopter and airplane earlier in the day. Two others had been similarly rescued Friday, but the massive rescue operation claimed two lives.

The twins radioed out that after the weather cleared, which might not be for a couple of days, they would hike down to a base camp at 10,000 feet from which they could be flown off the mountain.

The two men escaped serious injury when they fell more than 400 feet on North America's highest peak near midnight Tuesday.

Another injured climber and a seriously ill woman were removed Friday night in a hazardous aerial rescue, just before two fliers died in the crash of a light plane high on the 20,320-foot mountain.

That was the last I remember for a time. Apparently I hit my head tumbling down 400 to 600 feet. From that time on, for more than a day, I was semi-conscious.

"It was imperative that

some way be found to get Mr. Day out," Schoening continued. "He had a broken leg and couldn't possibly have walked out. I think the rest of us could have made it all right, although I had a frost-bitten hand and it would have been difficult."

No Paper
Tuesday

The Daily Colonist will not appear Tuesday morning as staff observes Victoria Day statutory holiday Monday. Next editions of the Colonist will be published Wednesday morning.

U.S. Asks Return
Of Plane, Crew

BERLIN (AP)—The United States asked the Soviets Saturday for the immediate return of nine Americans and their U.S. air force C47 that strayed Friday into Commun-

ist East Germany. The Soviet had announced the plane was forced down by the Soviet military.

General Clyde D. Eddleman, U.S. army commander in Europe, took up the case with Gen. I. I. Yakubovskiy, commander of Soviet forces in East Germany. Hours later, there still was no Soviet response.

A Soviet embassy spokesman said he could give no details as to how the plane was forced down—whether by jet fighters or ground gunners.

Brief Quake
Jolts Manila

MANILA (UPI)—A 10-second earthquake Saturday jarred Manila. The mid-afternoon tremor caused buildings to sway, but no casualties or serious damage were reported.

Stop Ike's Visit
Japanese Urge

TOKYO (Reuters) — Opposition politicians proposed Saturday that President Eisenhower's June 19 visit to Japan be called off as widespread civil disorders followed approval of the controversial United States-Japan security treaty in parliament.

About 5,000 demonstrators Saturday marched in a protest against the treaty to the Diet building while another 60 shouting demonstrators were dispersed at the American embassy.

A crowd of 150 Socialists and Democratic Socialists (members of both opposition parties) forced their way into Premier Nobusuke Kishi's residence after making security guards open the doors for them.

They burst into Kishi's reception room but the premier refused to see them.

shouting demonstrators were dispersed at the American embassy.

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They burst into Kishi's reception room but the premier refused to see them.

shouting demonstrators were dispersed at the American embassy.

Nikita Swaps 'Spies' Tails
In Homecoming Pantomime

MOSCOW (AP) — Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev acted his way through an elaborate pantomime of catching and punishing spies as he arrived home Saturday. He received an unusually large and elaborate public welcome.

American diplomats weren't there to see it. They stayed away from the ceremonies set up to hail his moves at the

Paris summit conference. Khrushchev went through his pantomime several times before a crowd at Vnukovo airport. He whirled his arm in a circle a few times, then flung it downward. As he passed the microphones, they picked up words something like: "We caught the spies by the tails and threw them down."

There was no need for him to make any speech explaining

that he referred to the American U-2 reconnaissance plane shot down over Soviet territory on May Day. A crowd of Russians gave him a big cheer and he went through the routine again.

Although he appeared tired after a week of diplomatic activity that shook the world, he grinned, waved and stayed outside in a stiff, chill wind.

My Head Bangs
My Feet Hurt

Colonist reporter Terry Hammond, along with scores of other Victorians, is trying to kick the cigarette habit with the help of a program designed by American psychiatrist Arthur King. After a 21-day conditioning period, yesterday was his first without a cigarette.

By TERRY HAMMOND

Q-Day plus one. Yesterday I gave up cigarettes for the first time, and win, lose or draw it is going to be for the last time.

Up to 11 p.m. last night it was still too early to tell whether I am going to turn into an ex-smoker or a former ex-smoker.

NOT HALF

To say that Arthur King's 21-day conditioning period left me ill-equipped to face a smokeless future with equanimity is something of an understatement.

I got up yesterday morning and plunged into the pill-taking, lozenge sucking, gum chewing, juice drinking ritual which is set out for us and within minutes I could feel these things going to work.

★ ★ ★

Cigarette
Addict's
Diary

★ ★ ★

The pill went to work on my stomach and gave me indigestion, the lozenge lodged in my throat and almost choked me, something went to work inside my head going "bang, bang, bang," and my toes hurt (it turned out later I had my shoes on the wrong feet).

The only part of me that was not affected by all this was my yearning for a cigarette. Even good old Brand X, the kind we didn't like, took on a new aura of desirability.

★ ★ ★

When I reached the point where I just had to have a cigarette I took another pill, instead.

This pill helped. It made me so sick for the next two hours that I couldn't possibly have smoked a cigarette.

TIME FOR NEXT

By the time I started to feel a little better it was time for another pill, so I took a cigarette, instead.

I took it out of a package, that is. I looked it up, down, tried it between my lips for size, then flipped it unlit into the goldfish tank (I figure if I have to suffer, a little hardship won't do the goldfish any harm).

IS THIS IT? Then I took another pill, wrote this piece and went to bed, substituting a drugged sleep for flagging willpower.

Am I, I asked myself, on the road to giving up cigarettes? Well, I am still on the road alright, but two wheels are awfully close to the ditch.

Monarchs
Of May

Miss Victoria, 1960, Sherrin Molyard, and her two princesses — Mona McConnell, left, and Elaine Hiscock — were chosen last night at the Jaycee fair. Today and tomorrow they will reign over Greater Victoria's Victoria Day celebrations. — (Photos by Robin Clarke.)

★ ★ ★

Crowd Cheers

Beauty
Queen
Sobs

Memorial Arena rocked with cheers from a record crowd last night when 18-year-old Sherrin Molyard, a dental nurse, was chosen as Miss Victoria.

The tiny, dark-haired girl clutched her head in surprise when her name was announced. Laughing and crying at the same time, Sherrin walked slowly forward to Capt. Jack Gray, chairman of the judges, who placed the Miss Victoria robe about her shoulders.

CREPT FORWARD

Entertainer Jerry Gosley, who coached the Miss Victoria contestants for their public appearances, crept forward to hand Miss Molyard a large handkerchief.

Chosen as princesses were raven-haired Elaine Hiscock, 18, of 338 Goldstream, and blonde Mona McConnell, 18, of 1410 Fort Street.

Miss Victoria 1959, Vivi Petersen, crowned her successor and presented her with the Miss Victoria banner.

ALL THANKED

With a sob in her voice, Sherrin thanked all who had helped her during the contest.

"I didn't think this could happen to me," she told the packed arena. "They are all a wonderful bunch of girls and I am just sorry they all couldn't have won."

Later Miss Molyard appeared in a white nylon 'chiffon gown valued at more than \$500, containing some 100 yards of material.

CROWNING EVENT

The ceremony was the crowning event in the week-long Jaycee fair. Some 15,000 persons packed into the fairgrounds last night, about 3,000 more than last year.

Blood Donors
Segregated

PRETORIA (AP)—South Africa's racial segregation policy will be extended to blood transfusion services later this year, the government announced. A new amendment to the Medical, Dental and Pharmacy Act provides for separate blood donor societies of whites and non-whites.

In Distress?
Wave Slowly

NEW YORK (AP) — The U.S. Coast Guard has approved a new distress signal for sailors in small boats—slowly and repeatedly raising and lowering the arms outstretched to each side.

A spokesman said "A lot of distressed people have been waving for help and getting only cheery waves from shore in return."

Copter Lift Clears
Flooded U.S. Town

JORDAN, Minn. (AP) — Hundreds of townspeople, some airlifted by helicopters, fled

flood waters that swept into Jordan Saturday after an overnight cloudburst sent the city's reservoir over its dike.

Between 125 and 150 families were evacuated by boat, truck, car or helicopter. Some, refusing to leave their homes despite three or four feet of water in their living rooms, had to be ordered to go.

Waters of the 10-acre millpond on the outskirts of this community of 1,400 smashed through a roadway that served as a dike. Pond water flowed in a 10-foot cascade to join the flooding Sand Creek, normally a serene waterway flowing through town.

About 60 per cent of the town was under water, six feet deep in some places.

The Red Cross reported one flood-connected fatality. Mrs. Joseph Schwingler, 58, suffered a heart attack and died after going to her basement and finding it filled with water.

Indian Boys
Rescued

Two Indian youths on a cod fishing excursion narrowly escaped drowning when their small boat overturned a quarter-mile off Henderson Point near Brentwood yesterday.

Charles Elliot and Albert Wilson of Brentwood reserve began calling for help as they hit the water. They were heard by R. E. Smith, 643 Senatus. After checking with binoculars, he phoned Gilbert's boathouse.

Jim Gilbert, on the pier when the call came, jumped into his speed boat and picked up the boys in minutes. The boys were blue with cold and exhausted when rescued.

Don't
Miss

'Don't Deal
With Cyrus Eaton'
(Names in News, Page 3)

★ ★ ★

Nikita Plants
Time Bomb
(Page 3)

★ ★ ★

'Once United
We Are Free'
(Page 5)

★ ★ ★

European Trade
Parley Approved
(Page 6)

★ ★ ★

Desperate Struggle
Fails to Save Two
(Page 7)

★ ★ ★

Sooke Watershed
May Be Opened
(Page 12)

★ ★ ★

Don't Bully
South Africa
(Page 14)

★ ★ ★

King Fishermen
(Page 32)

★ ★ ★

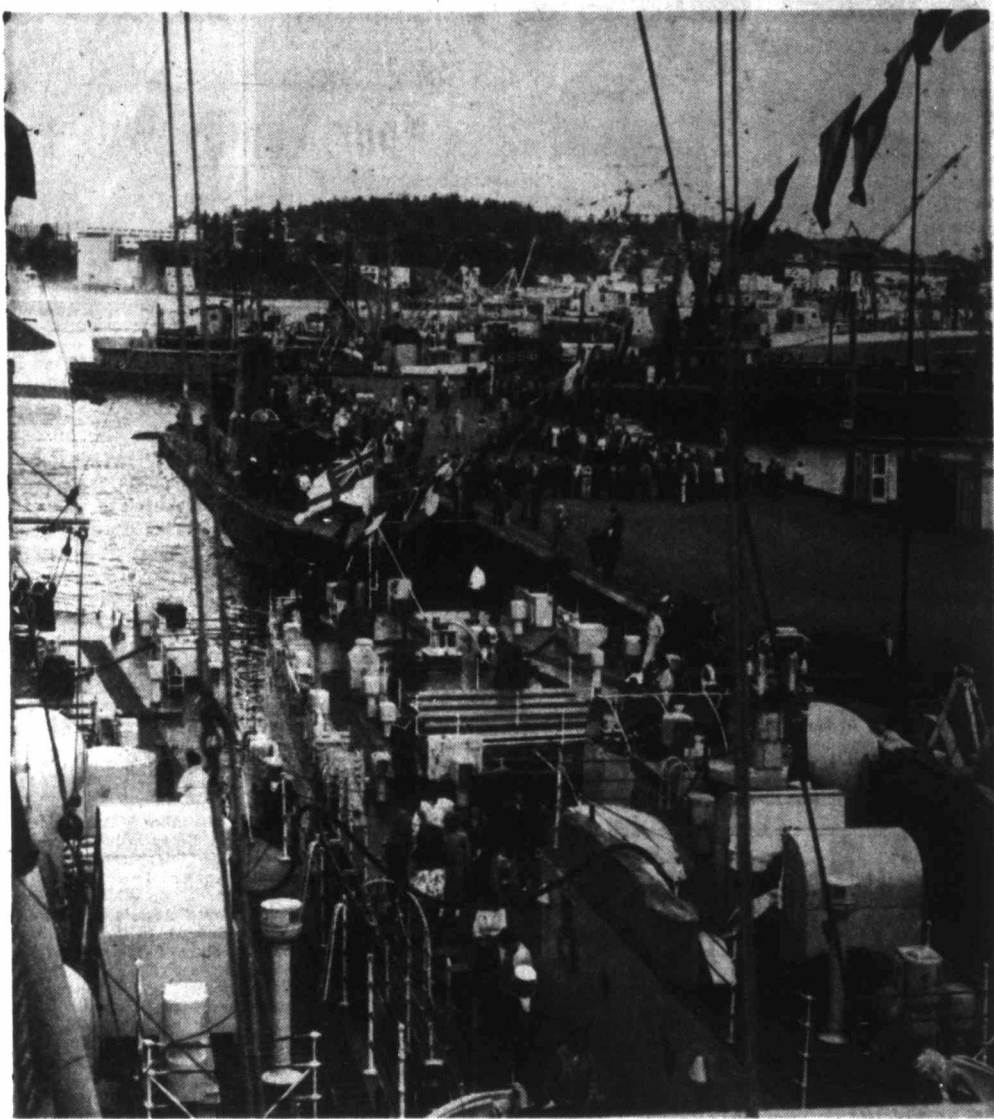
Bridge 24
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Travel 9



Aboard submarine USS Bugara little Leilani Randle, 7, of 287 Orlebar Crescent, tries torpedo tube for size. Her dad, left, is AB Ross Randle serving in HMCS Antigonish.



Fish-eye view of navy divers in action was obtained by spectators through windows in training tank at Colwood diving school. Peering in at AB Ernie Maddams is Mrs. June Phillips, 723 Belton Avenue.



—Colonist photos by Ted Harris

Birthday Greetings

7,000 City Taxpayers Inspect Their Navy

21-Gun Royal Salute To Honor Queen Monday

A 21-gun royal salute honoring the official birthday of Queen Elizabeth II will be fired at noon Monday from the causeway by four gun crews from the 5th (B.C.) Independent Medium Battery, Royal Canadian Artillery.

Parade Parking

Police Seek Help With Cars Monday

Victoria police are asking for co-operation from the public in keeping cars clear of areas connected with Monday's Celebrations Day parade.

Potential trouble spot is the parade assembly area, where no cars may be parked on the streets after 7.30 a.m.

The area includes Pembroke between Quadra and Chambers; Princess between Vancouver and Chambers; Queens and Empress between Quadra and Chambers; Vancouver between Bay and Green.

In the past, said deputy chief Harry Mercer, it has sometimes been necessary to awaken residents of this area in the morning to move their cars. He hopes this unpopular job will not have to be done this year.

There will be no parking after 9 a.m. on the parade route itself: Cook from Caledonia to Pandora, Pandora to Quadra, Quadra to Yates, Yates to Douglas, then to Fisgard, to Government and to Belleville.

All moving traffic on the parade route will be stopped at 9.30 a.m., with the parade set to start at 10 a.m.

Man Nearly Hit

Car Slides 300 Feet Into Home

A car went out of control on the Patricia Bay Highway yesterday and slid 300 feet, nearly clipping the owner of a nearby home and ending up partly in his basement.

During the wild ride the car crossed a deep ditch, climbed a five-foot bank, went through a wire fence, ran over a ploughed field and across a lawn where the homeowner, A. E. Richman, 6230 Patricia Bay Highway, was gardening. The car was driven by Edna Sekkemo, of Sidney, who was taken to St. Joseph's hospital along with passenger Frank Larsen for a check up and released.

More than 7,000 visitors flocked aboard RCN Pacific Command ships and establishments during yesterday's Navy Day program.

Visitors had a bonus in the visiting American submarine USS Bugara and the destroyer USS Brannon.

Bright sunshine bathed the scene all afternoon and a brisk wind whipped the brightly-colored pennants and flags of the warships dressed overall for the occasion.

From the point of view of the navy, celebrating its 50th birthday, there might have been a greater number of visitors, but officials said they couldn't have wished for a more interested group.

A bewildering array of attractions included sailors dousing oil fires, sailors demonstrating diving equipment, and sailors explaining over and over what this or that interesting-looking gadget was designed to do.

Of pretty girls, a traditional and indispensable part of any

successful Navy Day program, there was a goodly supply.

But the star attraction of the afternoon was the visiting submarine. Lineups to go aboard the Bugara at times reached 200 persons. There was a generous sprinkling of RCN personnel among the visitors.

Interest was undoubtedly heightened by the fact that some time this year Pacific Command will acquire a submarine of its own on loan from the USN.

The Burrfish, which is coming here, is a sister ship of the Bugara.

Navy harbor craft did brisk business throughout the afternoon ferrying visitors across the Colwood side of Esquimalt harbor where diving and damage control displays were located. They also toured the fleet maintenance vessel HMCS Cape Breton berthed at the seaward defence jetty.

Cmdr. K. E. Lewis, co-ordinator of the Navy Day program, last night reminded the public that the two U.S. warships won't be open to visitors today and Monday as previously announced.

Originally scheduled to berth at Ogden Point where they were to be on display three afternoons, the visiting ships were moved to HMC Dockyard because of unexpectedly heavy merchant shipping activity.

There will be open house, however, aboard HMCS Fraser from 1 to 5 p.m. today and Monday at her berth in the Inner Harbor. Fraser carried Governor-General George Vanier on the trip from Vancouver to Victoria and return last week.

PORT ALBERNI—Port Alberni District Chamber of Commerce will sponsor a beauty contest here in connection with the city's centennial celebrations, June 29 to July 1.

Jim Skinner is head of the contest committee which has applied for the PNE franchise in this area in order that the winner may be entered in the PNE contest.

Mayor Will Be Mobile During Monday's Parade

Mayor Percy Scurrell will be kept on his toes Monday with the annual Victoria Day parade.

Mr. Scurrell will be on the saluting stand in front of city hall to welcome Lieutenant-Governor Frank Ross and other special guests as the parade is starting.

The welcome over, Mr. Scurrell will dash off hurriedly to join the procession at the assembly point, to lead a group of his aldermen.

Dockyard scene yesterday was gay with flags of warships dressed overall for Navy Day. Thousands of visitors stood patiently in lineups to go aboard warships tied up at

"A" and "B" jetties and watch displays. Submarine USS Bugara is shown in middle foreground.

Around the Island

Hydroplane Racer Saved On Lake near Nanaimo

NANAIMO — Robert Schofield, 25, was rescued by an 18-year-old high school student Saturday when his hydroplane flipped into 16 feet of water on Long Lake, two miles north of Nanaimo.

Jim Blank, 18, rowed his small boat to where Schofield had sunk. The high school boy acted quickly to pull the man

Other Island News

See Page 32.

into his boat. Mr. Schofield was practising for the hydroplane races at Victoria today.

Mr. Schofield was given first aid by Nanaimo and Wellington fire departments. He suffered no injuries and is in good condition.

PORT ALBERNI—The case of the stolen gold fish is under investigation while a city official has issued an appeal to the thief or thieves to leave the few remaining fish in the pool in front of the municipal building.

Building inspector William Fraser, volunteer custodian of the gold fish, reported that one small boy was caught carrying one of the fry away in his pocket. Approximately 15 have disappeared during the past few weeks since a gift from Holgar Hornquist restocked the pool.

PORT ALBERNI: A black cloud opened here just before May Queen-elect Marilyn Duncan and her procession mounted the platform in recreation park for the coronation ceremonies Saturday.

Pages, flower girls, maids of honor, Maypole dancers shivered in the rain during the ceremony in which 1959 Queen Elizabeth Towse crowned the new queen.

DUNCAN — Eric Erickson, 920 Oak, was fined \$20 in court yesterday for speeding on Cowichan Lake Road. Similar fines were levied against Malcolm McEwan, Cowichan Station, for speeding near Cowichan Lake, and George A. Day, Maple Bay Road, for speeding on Government Street. All pleaded guilty.

Also fined was Boyd Bob, 20, of Wellington, who paid \$10 after pleading guilty to a charge of driving a car without automatic gearshift contrary to the restriction on his licence.

LADYSMITH—Robert Flinton, 17, son of Mr. and Mrs. Eric Flinton, of Ladysmith, will be one of 172 Boy Scouts who will be honored in Victoria this week at the annual Queen Scout presentation at Government House.

NANAIMO — Third annual Nanaimo Highland Games in Caledonia Park on July 9 will attract top track and field stars from all parts of the province.

Secretary Ron Holmes said Tuesday Bill Shanks of Vancouver would again assist in organizing sports this year.

Lieutenant-Governor Frank Ross will officially open the games.

Lloyd Swindell, manager of Canada's track and field team at the British Empire Games in Cardiff, is also expected to take part.

DUNCAN—Graduating students from four high schools will receive vocational information at the annual vocational counselling program at the National Employment Office Thursday.

School students affected are those from Chemainus High School, George Bonner High, Lake Cowichan High and Cowichan High.

Informal interviews will be arranged for students with prominent local professional, business and tradesmen who have agreed to give advice on vocations.

DUNCAN—Funeral services will be held here Tuesday for Alexander Smetanuck, 55, a resident of Cowichan Lake, who died Friday in hospital here.

He was born in the Ukraine and lived in Vancouver before coming to the lake seven years ago. Surviving are his widow, Dora; a daughter, Miss Doreen Nancy, Honolulu; a step-daughter, Mrs. Leona Davies, Vancouver, and three brothers in Saskatchewan. Services will be in the Hirst funeral chapel at 4 p.m.

DUNCAN—The Chamber of Commerce has received a grant of \$200 from the Department of Recreation and Conservation.

The grant came after a request from the chamber to help defray costs of keeping the tourist building open on the highway.

DUNCAN—George Cooper, trustee of Cowichan school district, has resigned from the board because he is moving from the area.

Duncan Convention

Retarded Child Can Be Happy B.C. Group Told

DUNCAN—The progress of retarded children in the last five or so years has been "tremendous" but parents are still lacking in the handling of children, a Victoria psychologist said here yesterday.

And he urged parents not to force on their children, no matter what their intelligence

level, the ambitions they were thwarted in.

Dr. William Gaddes said this "vicarious" enforcement of ambitions on children is one of the basic patterns of harm.

When parents reach adulthood they look back on their ambitions and see in most cases they were not realistic "but in our mind we are sorry," he explained at the annual meeting of the association for retarded children of B.C.

He credited the association and its chapters for making most of the advances in the province possible.

EXPLOIT CHILDREN

Unconsciously parents may exploit their children by coercion, he said, but with retarded children they have to admit they have come upon "an uncompromising barrier and feel sorry for themselves" and pity the child.

"He is oblivious to pity," said Dr. Gaddes. "He doesn't know and is unaware of our projection, and just feels an unpleasant feeling that he has let us down in some way."

Children with superior intellects, and dictatorial parents, can combat the parents' drive and in many cases become stronger for it.

ACCEPTANCE

But a retarded person wants to be happy and can be, said the doctor, with minor achievements, such as acceptance of others "which he can only get if he gets into a group with an intellect similar to his own."

And one of the places he gets this happiness and feeling of achievement is at a school such as Woodlands at Vancouver, he said.

When a child leaves home "it is hard on the parents," and especially so when, once a year, the child returns home for a week and speaks of little else and can hardly wait to get back into the government school.

HARD ON PARENTS

"It may be hard on the parents, but not on him. He may have no imagination but can have persistence and reach this achievement through mental tasks," said Dr. Gaddes. "He has simple tastes and accepts simple pleasures and routine work."

And with help many slow learners can lead a happy and productive life.

He spoke of a girl with a low intelligence who was a perfect and conscientious employee and was self-reliant, while he had another case of a male among the top three per cent in intelligence who couldn't hold a steady job or adapt himself to a useful life.

Duncan

'Hitch' Blocks Building

DUNCAN—A single "hitch" separates the Kinsmen club here from building a new, two-storey health unit office building at a cost of about \$50,000.

Property values are too high in town, so the provincial government is being approached to see if it will allow the new unit to go where the present building is, at Canada and Third.

The provincial government is being asked to deed the land over to the city, which will, in turn, be asked to give title to the club during the building stages, said Robert Howard, Kinsmen executive.

Dr. C. J. G. Mackenzie, health supervisor of Central Vancouver Island Health Unit, has given his approval.

The city would be given ownership of the building after it is completed, said Mr. Howard.

No One Injured In Alberni Crash

ALBERNI—An accident Friday night on Alberni highway, two miles east of the junction with Port Alberni cut-off, resulted in between \$300 and \$400 damage to a vehicle driven by Arthur Louis Cyr, 708 Burde Street Port Alberni.

According to the accident report, the car apparently went out of control as it was ascending the mountain, left the pavement, struck a bank and reversed direction. No one was injured.

Queen's Alumni Meet Wednesday

Dr. Norman Miller, retired professor of mathematics, will speak at a meeting of Queen's University Alumni Association Wednesday at 8:15 p.m. in HMCS Malahat wardroom, 1002 Wharf Street.

King Fisherman Contest

You'll Have No Trouble Weighing-In

MAYNARD'S AUCTIONS THIS WEEK THURSDAY 7.30 NIGHT SALE

For the Official Administrator

8 SMALL ESTATES

Inc. Paintings by Well-Known Local Painter (J. Sutherland)

As Now

Appliances - Furnishings
TVs - Patio Furniture
Rugs - Hollywood Beds
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10 A.M. SALE

LOWER SALESPERSONS

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Please See Our Wed. and Thurs. Ads for Further Details

If you cannot attend sales, please leave your bids

MAYNARD'S

731-3 JOHNSON STREET

EV 4-5821 - EV 4-1621

The Daily Colonist King Fisherman contest, with its more than \$3,000 worth of prizes, handsome trophies, hundreds of crests and an all-expense-paid trip for two to Acapulco, ties in wonderfully well with the dozens of other fishing derbies on Vancouver Island.

The Colonist has well over 100 weigh-in stations on the Island and Gulf Islands and any weigh-in station for any other derby will gladly weigh fish for the 5½-month long Colonist fish fest which doesn't close until Oct. 16.

This year, special arrange-

Church Stresses Aid to Refugees

NEW WESTMINSTER (CP)—The United Church of Canada will give refugee aid high priority this year, the Church's B.C. Conference has learned.

A missionary and maintenance committee report said of \$8,000,000 expected to be raised on a national basis this year, \$250,000 will be devoted to refugee aid.

Siamese Twins Born in Ireland

CORK, Ireland (Reuters)—Siamese twins were born in a hospital here several days ago, it was learned Saturday. The infants, girls joined at the head, are still alive and there is some hope for their survival.

Breeding of palomino horses has long been a specialty of the area around Nanton, Alta., 50 miles south of Calgary.



'Treasure Trove' Found in Nanaimo

Treasure-trove of "brand-new" but-ton shoes—museum pieces that have never been worn—is examined by Mrs. Evelyn Shaw in B.C. parks department warehouse at Langford. Shoes, made about 1890 or earlier,

were part of old Nanaimo store stock. They'll make invaluable addition to restoration of gold-rush community of Barkerville, for which province is seeking authentic relics of old days. —(Colonist photo.)

How Much Trouble Can a Salmon Take?

NANAIMO, B.C. (CP)—Even people who get their salmon from cans know the

fish is a battler. Most have seen pictures of them fighting their way upriver past rapids and waterfalls to the spawning ground.

City Scholar Wins Medal

Michael MacDonald Morbey, 21, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Borde, 1012 Oliphant, and A. E. Morbey, 2512 Wootton Crescent, has received the University Medal in Science at Carleton University's spring convocation.

Born in Victoria, he is the son of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. M. Morbey of Ottawa. He was among 153 graduates receiving degrees, certificates and diplomas.

But scientists at the Pacific Biological Station here are trying to determine just how much punishment a salmon can stand and still spawn normally.

They're interested primarily because of the problems raised by power development and construction of dams on rivers in which the salmon spawn.

Captured with special equipment so they will not injure themselves, the salmon are transferred to a tank and then to a glass-fronted container with simulated river currents and a comfortable gravel bed.

All of this is carefully watched by Dr. Rolly Brett and his assistants at the station.

After initial stages, the salmon are exposed to rigorous conditions. To study their behavior, 24-hour watches are set up, and when spawning time comes the scientists are like expectant fathers.

"But even if they keep power off the Fraser River, we'll still have another problem," said Dr. Brett. "That problem is pollution."

In dealing with this aspect of the experiments, the water is to be polluted. Many fish will die. Pollution will be eased gradually to determine at what point a fish can continue its natural existence in the spawning stage.

Nanaimo Address

Erudite Russians Quote Longfellow

NANAIMO — Russians frequently quote Longfellow, Mark Twain and Shakespeare during street-corner conversations, a recent visitor to Russia told Nanaimo Kiwanis Club.

Fisheries biologist Gordon Pike said the Russian people are well educated and appreciate culture.

IN MOSCOW RECENTLY

He was in Moscow recently as a scientific advisor on a North Pacific fur seal commission.

He said Canadian singer

Lois Marshall was singing in a concert in Russia while he was there, and she was given an "awe-inspiring" reception.

In a short chat spiced with anecdotes, he said the hotel he stayed in was luxurious, even by Canadian standards.

"As a matter of fact the Soviet press was critical of the building," he said. "They said it was too lavish and not sufficiently functional."

Moscow, he said, was spacious and quiet by Canadian standards, and poorly lighted with few neon lights.

"Stores were well-stocked but there was little variety in goods," he told Kiwanians.

"Prices seemed to be governed by requirements," he said. "Food and non-luxury items were cheap, but luxuries like refrigerators and jewelry were very expensive."

He said most cars on the streets looked like 1948 American models.

He said people had a profound faith in their own worth and destiny, with a unity of purpose.

West Coast of Island

Sisters' Departure Breaks Long Link

A 60-year link with the early days of the west coast of Vancouver Island will be broken next month, when the Sisters of the Benedictine Order leave Christie School near Tofino for the order's home at Port Angeles.

Their work at the school will be carried on by the Sisters of the Immaculate Heart of Mary, from Los Angeles, Calif.

OTHER PARTS WORLD

The Sisters of the Benedictine Order first came to Christie School in 1900. Demands for help from other parts of the world brought about the decision to recall the Sisters to the Mother House at Port Angeles.

One of the retiring sisters, Sister Alexander, has been at Christie school for 25 years. Another, Sister Collette, 19 years.

A farewell gathering is to be held at the school June 26. Indians from all parts of the coast have been invited to attend and to say bon voyage to the departing sisters.

Christie Indian Residential School is at Kakawas, about three miles from Tofino. It was

founded in 1900 by Rt. Rev. A. Christie, Bishop of Victoria, after whom it was named.

150 PUPILS

From a humble beginning in a two-storey frame building, it has grown to accommodate 150 pupils, all residential. The school is subsidized by the department of Indian affairs.

Girl pupils are taught domestic science, boys a trade, chiefly boat building. All the boats used by the school were built by the boys. One is a 40-foot sea-going cabin cruiser.

Youngsters Learn Fast

DUNCAN — It is a well known fact that Canada is the land of opportunity, but two youngsters here are learning young.

For spending money they gather, pop, beer and milk bottles—mostly discarded in public street—and sell them to a purchaser here.

"We have no trouble getting them," said Eric Gunnarsen, 9, yesterday. And his sister, Lynn, 5, remarked: "We just pick 'em up."

They take them to a store in Eric's wagon. They are the children of Mr. and Mrs. Gunnarsen, 350 Festubert

St. Andrew's Tea Saturday

A May tea will be held under the auspices of the Senior Auxiliary, WMS, of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church in the Kirk hall on Saturday, May 28, from 2 to 4 p.m.

Mrs. J. L. W. McLean and Mrs. R. A. Davis will receive the guests.

Pouring tea will be Mrs. Daryl Elford, Mrs. M. Campbell, Mrs. A. A. Rattray, Mrs. W. Draper, Mrs. F. Moore, Mrs. C. McLean, Mrs. A. Nugent and Miss W. Ripley.

\$3,000 Worth of Prizes

Salmon

BLK HOTEL, COMON
Ann Street, Comon; 15.5 spring, Comon Bay, herring strip.
OCEAN MOTEL, COMON
EQUIMALT LAGOON
J. W. Macdonald 11, 408 Glandford Avenue; 11.5 spring, Alder Head, Strip-Taster.

Basal

BLACK SWAN, BLK LAKE
Cresswell, Chornish, 680 Beaver Road; 1.10 Elk Lake, worm.
Bill Sawyer, 1288 Brentview Road; 2.10 Elk Lake, worm.
Ken R. Byrnie, 2172 Rock Bay Avenue; 2.6, 1.0 Elk Lake, Gibbe-Stewart spot.
Bob Hunter, 607 Kent Road; 1.0 Elk Lake, worm.
Doug Baxter, 218 Cresswell Avenue; 1.4 Beaver Lake, worm.

Trout

WEST BAY MARINA, EQUIMALT
Mrs. R. Colles 84 Gorge Road West; 2.4 Cowichan Lake, gnat troll and worm.
Mrs. June Lucas, 1331 Lyall Street; 1.4 Cowichan, worm.
ROBERTS LAKE RESORT
Robert L. Hamilton, Comon; 2.0, Roberts Lake, worm and bobber.

LOSE WEIGHT with "METRACAL"

Mead-Johnson's marvelous new complete diet, simply add to water, stir and drink. This wholesome nutritious preparation comes in three delicious flavors and will be sure to satisfy your appetite.

3-Can Pack \$4.77

ORME PRESCRIPTIONS

107 YATES STREET

U.S. Dock Strike May Go to Court

CHICAGO (UPI)—The U.S. National Labor Relations Board was asked Saturday to seek a federal court injunction to halt a strike of 2,000 Chicago dock workers. Group of 23 stevedoring firms charged unfair labor practices by the International Longshoremen's Association.

McCall Bros The Floral Funeral Chapel

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EXPERT PLUMBING
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Whatever the event you want to look your loveliest... and our skilled staff are ready to assist you in choosing the most flattering

* CUT * CURL * AND

COLOR for a

beautifully harmonious

effect.

for appointment

HBC Beauty Salon,

Fashion Floor

Of course,

Charge It!

• Dial EV 5-1311

We give special attention to

BRIDES and

BRIDAL PARTIES

and Invite Consultation

Wedding bound

* The Bay will reopen Tuesday, May 24th, at 9 a.m., after being closed to observe the Victoria Day holiday.

The Islander

DAILY COLONIST MAGAZINE

SUNDAY, MAY 22, 1960



SAILING SEASON lasts from one spring to another at Sidney, and Major J. C. Cooke, MC, is one of the district's better known yachtsmen. He's been driving Spookie, above, for 18 years. Photo by Dane Campbell.

In the Inside:

CASE of the HEADLESS CORPSE

by

CECIL CLARK

Pages 8 and 9

INDIAN LEGENDS

by

ERIC SISMEY

Page 13

ECONOMIES in the KITCHEN

by

MURIEL WILSON

Page 6

By
ARNOLD "Handy Andy" JOHNSON

JUST UNDER The Daily Colonist on the front page of this paper there has appeared for a great many years a small blob of printer's ink. It is symbolic of the skilled men who worked yesterday so that you may read this paper today.

Carefully scrutinized, the words on that blob read Allied Printing Trades Council Union Label, Victoria, B.C.

The council represents several branches of the graphic arts. It is not the intention here to glamorize any one of them but to throw a spotlight on one of the approximately 400,000 men, and one of the great many intricate machines, that make up the North American section of this vast network of artists.

Chosen for this analysis is one Bob Beggs. As a sparkly-eyed youngster Bob learned the linotype trade in Nanaimo, emigrated later to Victoria, where his clear mind and nimble fingers were put to work on the Colonist's old Number Five, one of a battery of 12 machines.

Bob's lino may be called a machine that almost thinks. It is a \$10,000 affair, and its component parts number approximately 3,000 (mostly moving). There are 90 feather-touch keys which must be pressed lightly nearly 56,000 times in 7½ hours. A linotype and its operator at work therefore is the ultimate in concentration, and when he is interrupted, the whole mass—brain, fingers, and 3,000 moving parts—come to a standstill. That is not all: the operator must then break this thread to divert his thoughts to the interruptor's question. That's one of the reasons why visitors to a printing office should not feel offended if they see "Keep Out" signs on composing room doors.

Another curious thing about Bob's linotype is that its smallest part has the longest name. How would you, for instance, like the job of a lino machinist in a plant where there are 30 or 40 machines? Every once in a while it becomes necessary for the machinist to write out an order for several thousand dollars' worth of new parts for future use. In this business of ordering the full name of the wanted part must be written—so let's start the list with the name of a small one: "Vise jaw left-hand adjusting rod locking pin lift bracket." Almost as bad, what, as a doctor's hepaticocolecystcholecystenterostomy?

One of Bob Beggs' virtues is his good-natured viewpoint on life in general. But even printers have their bad days, and, on one of these occasions—after Bob and his 23 fellow operators had pressed one million three hundred and forty-four thousand keys in two seven and a half-hour shifts to help fill up a paper for your enjoyment—our hero arrived home, asked for his slippers and the paper. His good lady handed him both with the laconic remark: "I don't know what you read it for. There's never anything in it!"

Most readers should be proud of their daily paper, because all should know that "the criticism of the press is the best security for the proper discharge of public duties."

Printers generally, at the peak of their competency, assume a self-imposed three-fold duty—a duty that may be termed a gift, and one that is not written in any rule book. They produce more than is required to help a youngster coming up or an oldster going down, whilst doing their own day's work for the same amount of pay.

The Bob Beggs of the Allied Printing Trades Council are truly public servants—they always have been and they always will be. In the words of an anonymous poet:

"An old man going a lone highway came in the evening, cold and grey, to a chasm vast that was deep and wide, through which there flowed a sullen tide. The old man crossed in the twilight dim; the sullen stream had no fears for him, but he paused when safe on the other side and built a bridge to span the tide. 'Good friend,' said a fellow pilgrim standing near, 'you are wasting your breath in building here. Your journey will end with the passing day; you never again will pass this way. You have crossed the chasm deep and wide; why build you a bridge at eventide?' 'Good friend, in the path I have come,' he said, 'there followeth after me today a youth whose feet must pass this way. This chasm which has been as naught to me to that fair-haired youth may a pitfall be. He, too, must pass in the twilight dim. Good friend, I am building that bridge for him.'"

Another oddity about the Bob Beggs of this world: They work with and clearly understand

2 Daily Colonist
SUNDAY, MAY 22, 1960

BOB BEGG is One of Those Highly Skilled Linotype Artists



BOB BEGG . . . nimble-fingered.

a set of measurements not used by any other occupation anywhere—the point system. If memory serves the writer right a point is decimal 013837 of an inch. When type gets beyond a certain point size—say 120 point—it is sometimes referred to as "lines"—15-line, 20-line, and so on. The letter "A" for instance, in 20-line type and made of lead, would be so heavy and expensive as to be prohibitive; it is therefore made of seasoned maple. The words "War Declared" used in The Colonist in 1914 were 20-line wood type.

Height of type is standard throughout the world: 918 one-thousandths of an inch.

That little blob on the front page could be picked up, put in your pocket, taken to any Commonwealth country and dropped into the front page of any paper—it would match perfectly.

Another oddity about printers: They are perfectly capable of reading type backwards as fast as they can forwards. In the old days when type was set by hand it was not unusual to see a short man working at a tall case—a case that contained perhaps 50 trays of various sized types. He could stand there for anywhere from 50 seconds to 50 hours, depending on the amount of reading matter. Later, after the type was run through a press, he had the tedious job of putting it all back, letter by letter and comma by comma. His nimble fingers were handling what is known to the trade as "hard" type, simply because it must stand up under an unlimited number of impressions.

Soft type is used for newspaper work today because only one impression is taken from it.

A printer uses eight times as many E's as any other letter in the alphabet. He should, to become thoroughly proficient at the linotype, learn its intricacies before he becomes 28 years old and, once learned, the lessons are never forgotten.

What size of type is easiest to read? Generally speaking, 10-point.

What size brings to the publisher the most dollars? There are those who would say 20-line (about four-inch) "screamer" type on the front page, because it sells more papers; but your experienced publisher probably prefers classified-page 5½ point agate—about 1/16 of an inch—for the simple reason that he can get far more dollar-getting words into very much less space.

The above bits of "flash-back" might possibly provide a lift to a young Beggs coming up or a mile to an old one going down.

But let's have a look at this paper—100 years from now—say the 200th anniversary edition. Produced by electronically-trained youngsters in a cute little colored-plastic building in the centre of a large green lawn if is flying saucered to subscribers in the form of a small cylinder—not unlike one of those old Thomas Edison gramophone records. The wrapper removed, it is placed in a tricky little box near a comfy looking chair and a screen and loud-speaker does the rest, at the touch of a button.

The wrappers? They are gathered up by the little Beggs of tomorrow and sold back to the paper at so much per dozen.

MILESTONE IN MAILS

A milestone in the history of the United Nations postage stamps was marked April 11 when the first multicolored UN adhesives was issued.

The new stamps honor the Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (ECAFE), the second in the series on United Nations Regional Commissions.

Printed by photogravure by the Government Printing Bureau, Tokio, the design for this issue features a steel girder hoisted in the air with a map in the background showing the geographic area covered by ECAFE.

The colors: 4c geographic area covered by ECAFE is yellow; the sea is turquoise; countries outside ECAFE's scope and UN seal are dark turquoise; border and steel bar are maroon; the 8c, ECAFE geographic area pink; sea light blue; countries outside ECAFE and UN seal are dark blue; border and steel bar are green.

ECAFE, established March 28, 1947, by the Economic and Social Council under the Charter of the countries belonging to or having interests in the region.

ECAFE's position is unique in many ways. As an integral part of the United Nations, ECAFE is universal in concept and character; moreover, in

its membership Asian and non-Asian countries, among them all the big powers, have joined hands. At the same time ECAFE, as one of the regional parts of the United Nations, is firmly entrenched in the vast and important region it serves.

ECAFE's first purpose is to get the nations of this region to meet and discuss the common problems of the area. The commission is not just a forum and a clearing house for information, or merely a fact-finding body and a centre for economic analysis. An essential function of the commission is to make recommendations for governmental and intergovernmental action.

When requested, the commission also renders advisory services to governments within its competence.

Collectors who wish covers of the new stamps may send addressed unstamped envelopes to the UN Postal Administration, United Nations, New York. And the number and denomination of stamps to be affixed should be clearly marked in pencil in the upper right-hand corner of each envelope.

Remittance to cover the cost of the stamps to be affixed must be enclosed in the form of money order or certified cheque.

Like the Bird

LOTS OF PEOPLE c birds—with no mis fact that they're dead. ing, singing likeness tal wings in his heart, a Audub Allan Brooks, an Audub creasing numbers of art c gists agree—a Fenwick 1 young Victorian who at 2 a top position among pai and feathered life in Can

Oddly enough, although Ja downe lives and does most of h his only exhibition consisted o on a screen at the Provincial M 14 years old and employed ther a laboratory assistant.

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Today, under contract to T of Toronto, as he has been exhibition, Fenwick continues tion of the painter who has pictures on the walls of his s The only exception is a skylar adapted from one of Fen's Toronto marquetry artist, Garr

PAINTING ABOUT seven month, in watercolor, size abo Mr. Lansdowne ships off each pleted. Practically all are bird environments suggested by as branch, or a ripple of water a accomplished painter of na aspects. Fen occasionally varie flower or other picture, whic employers "buy but don't reall

For his work, Mr. Lansdown plus a percentage of the profi Usually, he has no idea whe colored and spirited birds will a calendar or correspondence ca attention before he receives the print and Kodachrome transpar in question for his files.

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The terms of his contract p weeks' field trip somewhere each year. So far, he has been board of New York and Connec where he hopes to return for r Ontario points.

Shortly after my interview, to spend some time at Point promontory in Lake Ontario w off place for many small migrat

Following some business aments in Toronto, where he g twice a year, the young artist land, where he looked forward Scott who wrote him a note, after seeing some of his birds d

"I have introductions to all I'll get to the sanctuaries, do a l really a holiday."

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Like the Birds He Paints, This Young Man Has Flown

LOTS OF PEOPLE can paint dead birds—with no mistake about the fact that they're dead. To paint a living, singing likeness takes a man with wings in his heart, a Peter Scott, an Allan Brooks, an Audubon. Or—as increasing numbers of art critics and biologists agree—a Fenwick Lansdowne, the young Victorian who at 22 has soared to a top position among painters of winged and feathered life in Canada.

Oddly enough, although James Fenwick Lansdowne lives and does most of his work in Victoria, his only exhibition consisted of 10 paintings hung on a screen at the Provincial Museum when he was 14 years old and employed there for the summer as a laboratory assistant.

This is not to say that Fenwick Lansdowne's work is unfamiliar to Victorians. Literally dozens of them possess very early Lansdownes, painted when the young artist was still quite undiscovered, except by his teachers—at St. Michael's and Victoria High—and Dr. Clifford Carl, Charles Guiget, and Frank Beebe of the museum. So many pictures did young Fenwick sell that he had quite a job to borrow back enough to allow his teacher, career counsellor, Robert Haywood, to see a representative collection. Impressed, Mr. Haywood asked for second opinions from experts in Toronto, with the result that the Audubon Society arranged a showing of the 19-year-old artist's work at the Royal Ontario Museum.

Today, under contract to TDF Artists Limited of Toronto, as he has been since his Toronto exhibition, Fenwick continues in the happy position of the painter who has none of his own pictures on the walls of his studio-sitting room. The only exception is a skylark of inlaid woods, adapted from one of Fen's paintings by the Toronto marquetry artist, Garrard.

PAINTING ABOUT seven or eight pictures a month, in watercolor, size about 12 by 14 inches, Mr. Lansdowne ships off each one as it is completed. Practically all are birds shown in natural environments suggested by as little as a single branch, or a ripple of water and a reed. A highly accomplished painter of nature in her many aspects, Fen occasionally varies his output with a flower or other picture, which as he says, his employers "buy but don't really want."

For his work, Mr. Lansdowne receives a salary, plus a percentage of the profits on the pictures. Usually, he has no idea where his wonderfully colored and spirited birds will appear. Quite often, a calendar or correspondence card will come to his attention before he receives the customary glossy print and Kodachrome transparency of the picture in question for his files.

An exception to this surprise sequence is a **Readers Digest** cover of Canada geese which Fenwick knows will appear this fall about the time when the big beauties are winging south.

Fenwick's arrangements suit his disposition admirably. Like most artists, he loathes paper work—other than drawing and painting of course—and regards private commissions as "a bit of dashed nuisance."

The terms of his contract provide for a three weeks' field trip somewhere in North America each year. So far, he has been to the eastern seaboard of New York and Connecticut, to Arizona—where he hopes to return for more work—and to Ontario points.

Shortly after my interview, he was scheduled to spend some time at Point Pelee, a southerly promontory in Lake Ontario which is a stopping-off place for many small migratory birds.

Following some business and social appointments in Toronto, where he goes about once or twice a year, the young artist was away to England, where he looked forward to seeing Peter Scott who wrote him a note of encouragement after seeing some of his birds done at the age of 13.

"I have introductions to all the birdy types—I'll get to the sanctuaries, do a little work—but it's really a holiday."

WHILE IN TORONTO, Fenwick was scheduled to appear on the CBC show *Tabloid*. Recalling one occasion when a pair of his ducks were flashed on a TV screen flying upside down, he remarked that he was glad he would be present in person this time to prevent any further ornithologically embarrassing incidents.

I suggested that Lansdowne paintings were not to be classed with these where such a mistake

AT OP of the TREE



JAMES FENWICK LANSDOWNE

might be excused or even applauded, but Fen didn't rise to this bait beyond remarking that he didn't know too much about abstract art.

"I prefer something a little more traditional—like Augustus John there." His eyes turned admiringly to a masterful figure drawing, which he said was the first of what he hoped would one day be a collection.

"I bought it from the chap I work for, Mr. Fehley. When I finish paying for that, there's another—the last of 16 or so he had—which he has very nicely saved for me."

Fenwick went on to express his admiration of Augustus John as "the best English draftsman in the last 100 years." His highest praise for a painter in his own field goes to the late, great Swedish artist-naturalist, Bruno Liljefors.

THE FACT that Fenwick Lansdowne is able to paint—or, indeed, that he is alive at all—is due to remarkable spirit—his and his mother's. Born in Hong Kong where his father—now retired here

—was an electrical engineer with a British contracting firm, Fenwick was stricken by polio before he was a year old. He was about 57 per cent paralyzed as a result. Treatment, in Hong Kong and at the Queen Alexandra Solarium after he and his mother were evacuated to Victoria, and a series of crucial operations, enabled Fen to attend school first in a wheelchair, later on crutches. By the time he was 16, he was able to drive his own specially equipped car, bought with the first \$800 he earned from his painting. He is left-handed of necessity and must still walk with a crutch.

He is slight in build, good-looking, with fine features, and has a low and rather musical voice. Like many a convalescent child, Fenwick took keen interest in the birds outside his window and on rides he was later able to take with his mother. The boy had something other young patients lack: a heritage of talent.

"Art runs through my mother's family—nobody very famous, but they could all draw."

Edith Lansdowne was well qualified to guide and help her gifted son; her own watercolors of Chinese peasants sold very well in Hong Kong before the war, and still do when she sends a few back. Fenwick took to drawing as soon as he was able to hold a pencil. The fact that he combined his bird watching and his drawing was sheer accident.

"I just happened to draw some birds one day and they looked not too bad, so I did some more."

YOUNG FENWICK'S bird drawings—in the margins of a school notebook—came to attention of Dr. Carl and others at the museum while the boy was still at St. Michael's. Members of the museum staff—among the most helpful people we know—were quick to encourage the young painter. He was allowed to borrow freely from the collection of "scientific study skins," which are birds stuffed in the field as they are killed and left limp and unmounted. These specimens play an important part in study made in preparation for his drawings. When I arrived to talk to him, Fenwick carefully tucked away a bright yellow-breasted chat, one of a large batch of eastern birds he has on loan from the Royal Ontario Museum.

Frank Beebe, the artist at the museum here, taught Fenwick a lot about birds and the drawing of them with technical accuracy. Both Mr. Beebe and Charles Guiget took Fen on field trips. And during four summers of school holidays, the youngster worked at the museum, dissecting birds and boiling bones to prepare them for taxidermy. That such thorough preparation has paid off may be seen from the praise of such men as John Livingston, executive director of the Audubon Society, who has stated that "I am not aware of a single slip in any of his (Lansdowne) paintings." High praise from a highly placed source!

Happy that his career has so far run parallel with tremendous and growing public enthusiasm for the whole subject of birds, Fenwick Lansdowne hopes that before too long he may be able to publish a book of paintings. Unfortunately, to get the quality of engraving, paper and so on which will do justice to such collectors' editions is terribly expensive. Fen doesn't see right now how it can be managed, but he is hopeful.

To the many admirers of his work, in Canada and elsewhere, such a project is highly desirable. Not only would such a book provide lasting pleasure to those who have so far had to be content with framing calendar pictures and magazine reproductions, but it would undoubtedly become a collector's item and an heirloom of great value.

Fenwick Lansdowne's artistry is flying high, and singing like the skylark. The song should be recorded for posterity.

THIS WEEK'S ANAGRAM

How is your vocabulary? There is no better or more fascinating way to improve it than by solving these anagrams each week. Add the letters in the first column to the letters in the second column, and rearrange the letters so as to form a new word. Example: FEND plus SEE equals ???. Answer: DEFENSE. Can you solve the following anagrams?

- | | | | | |
|----------|------|-----|--------|-----|
| (1) ELMS | PLUS | RUB | EQUALS | ??? |
| (2) BUST | " | HIM | " | " |
| (3) TIE | " | AIR | " | " |
| (4) ROLE | " | RAT | " | " |
| (5) TART | " | ELF | " | " |

Solution to anagrams printed on Page 7.

Daily Colonist 3
SUNDAY, MAY 22, 1960

By
GINNIE
BEARDSLEY

IF YOU were an Indian living along the banks of the fierce and mighty Nass River in northern British Columbia and you had just built a new boat, chances are you would throw a modern-day potlatch in order to give your craft a right and proper launching—one that would confer safe travel and a long life to your vessel and raise you and your family socially a peg or two.

To the Indians of northern B.C. a proper boat launching is as important as the white man's launching of a satellite into space. Only, the Indians have more fun.

There were at least six ceremonial launchings at Aiyansh—a village of 450 Indians farther up the Nass River—when I was teaching at Gitlakdamix Indian Day School. One boat launching was by a man from Port Edward—near Prince Rupert—who insisted that the ceremony for his new speedboat be held at Aiyansh.

A STIFF WIND was blowing off the Nass River the night of April 1, as I walked along the board sidewalk to the ceremony. I caught up to old Mrs. Adams—a proud Indian widow of the old school, very distrustful of the white man.

However, she was unusually cheerful and she joked about the launching—how she wouldn't miss it because of the gifts.

A speedboat was cavorting on the river when we arrived at the launching site. Girls were passing trays of cigarettes with the invitation to "take one." "One" turned out to be a bundle of 10 cigarettes in each case.

Boys passed boxes of apples and oranges to the crowd, and here were scoops of candy for the kids.

A patriarch of the village, Stephen Eli, made a speech; the new speedboat was named, officially blessed and luck wished its owner. The crowd watched Herbert Morven put his boat through its paces and moved away slowly, pleased at their own good fortune.

BECAUSE there have been no roads linking the Nass River Valley with the outside—a logging road was opened across the river from Aiyansh one year ago to make a link with Terrace, although a monthly mail service from October to May, began six or seven years ago—the residents of this part of B.C. have had to depend on their fishing boats—and, latterly, their speedboats—for travel.

I jotted down some of the boat names one day: Lemon Pie, 8 Ball, Dizzy Hag, Clipper, Bonni Bell, Sadie Ann, Sea Farin', Carol King, River Star, Slo Mo Shun, Hi Ball.

And what a highway the Nass River is with its hidden shoals and eddies, rapids and whirlpools!

Through the rocks, through the mouth of the canyon, near Canyon City is a bad place, according to Cecil Morven whose dad owns Johnny's Store.

"In the early days there would be one man poling at the bow and one at the stern."

His dad was tossed out of his boat, once, into a whirlpool.

"He touched bottom and shoved toward shore with his feet," is the way Cecil explains his dad's miraculous escape from drowning.

Naturally, the Indians have a healthy respect for the river. Damage to boats plying the Nass averages \$600 a season, I was told. Outboard motors from these boats are hard-worn because of the zig-zagging necessary to avoid dangers.

In the springtime, when run-off is greatest, the Indians watch a natural marker, and when the river exceeds a certain height they know it is unsafe for travel. The rise and fall of the Nass River is the main topic of conversation.

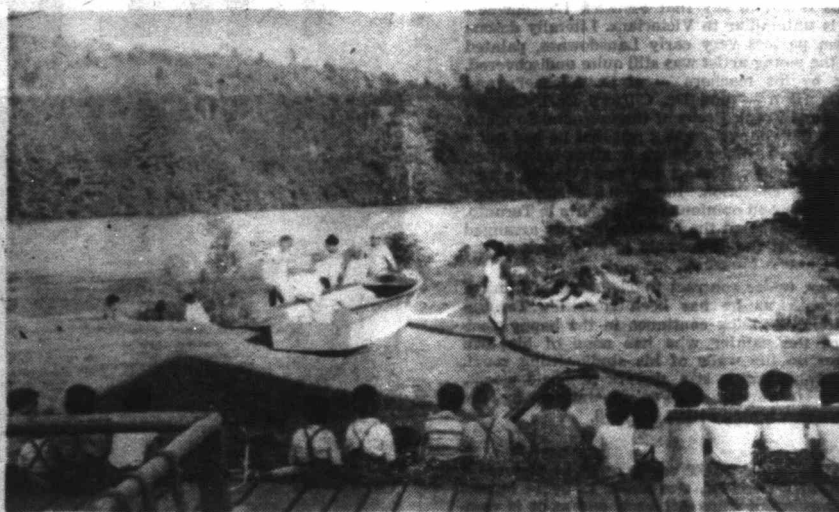
Cecil Morven said, "There are hidden rocks, trees and poles that ride the water vertically, bobbing up and down. These can easily smash a hole in the boat, and in that mad, rushing, swirling water you've had it!"

CECIL WAS HELPING his dad build the Hummingbird in an open-air place behind Johnny's Store. In the far corner a heater threw a tremendous heat, warming a device that carried water to treat the boards used in building the boat. Cecil was on the floor hammering up, and Johnny holding a weight down as they nailed cross pieces in

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SUNDAY, MAY 22, 1960

IT'S a CUSTOM on the NASS For Every Boat A POTLACH

writes Ed Arrol



UNDER THE EYES of a hungry crowd, the Hummingbird is christened—in Nishga and English—on the banks of the Nass.

the bottom of the boat—a 21-footer with a V bottom, the best type for river travel.

We were invited—along with the whole village—to the launching ceremony. Girls were pouring soft drinks to one and all with the admonition, "Drink up and share your glass." Cigarettes were distributed, and peanuts by the handful. Walter McMillan, a tribesman of Johnny's and a veteran Indian boat builder, spoke at length in the Nishga language.

Another tribesman, Chris Clayton, gave the name in Nishga as Hisk or Hyzik and received a prize for this. An in-law, Mrs. Ruth Wright received a sweater for announcing the boat's name in English. The members of the tribe who donated the prizes are mentioned in the opening speech, and the name of the boat is repeated three times in each language. After that, 16 young men carried the boat to the river.

THE HUMMINGBIRD—now a smart job in white and blue with a yellow trim dipping deeply at centre—was officially launched. The first run was not good because the motor was too high out of the water. Johnny took his saw and cut the transom down lower. On the second trial run it was discovered that the water system in the motor needed repairing. Finally, the motor of another speedboat was borrowed and a successful trial run was made.

One man held a launching ceremony for his brand new outboard motor, without a boat! Another was worried that his choice of a name, "Friction Drag" would be suitable. "I have taken two days to think it out, and I don't want to be laughed at," he told me. His mother would translate the name into Nishga for the speech at the launching.

But everything went well. A speech was made commending the boat to a successful life. Members of his tribe brought kettles full of oranges and apples and pans of cigarettes. "Take ten," the girls said as they passed the cigarettes around. Then the speedboat was launched and tested.

When Henry McMillan launched his speedboat, "Hotdog" the man who announced the name three times in Nishga received a sweater for his trouble. The man who gave the English equivalent three

times received a pair of binoculars. Henry named his boat Hotdog—for safe river travel—to satisfy his many children and grandchildren who suggested that name.

This note from my diary might indicate the importance of good boats to the Indians of Aiyansh:

"There was a steady troop of pre-breakfast crowd with suitcases and other gear, clomping down the board sidewalk to their boats. It is almost a mass exodus to the canneries and fishing grounds. They left early to catch the tide at Greenville. Near 10 a.m. I saw the late Chief Counsellor Roger Mercer, in a blue outfit, loaded down with gear and clutching our mail in his hand as he walked past the school to the dock area. He wore a 'happy boy' smile. He won't ever be anything else but a fisherman."

Whether their speedboats are used in the "Mosquito Fleet" for fishing or as run-arounds and fast transportation to villages down the line, no Indian along the Nass River would think of launching his new boat without a right and proper ceremony to which everyone is invited.

Cape Flattery

Cape Flattery was named by Captain Cook in 1778. His ships, the Resolution and the Discovery had been buffeted by boisterous weather and were looking for shelter.

They saw a small, round hill which had the appearance of an island and "between this island and the northern extreme of the land there appeared a small opening which flattered us with the hope of finding a harbor. When the vessels drew near, however, it appeared that the desired opening had closed by low land. On this account," Captain Cook wrote, "I called the point of land to the north of it, Flattery."

Thus a landmark of this coast received its name.

Pretty, P Mos

By REBA

It takes full-time effort to find thousands of teenagers searching for a permanent

When filling out an illegible writing. Be honest; you will not be able to keep

Do you present a pre-interviewed?

Nina Shipman—cent she is prepared. There are repairs.

Nina, who was single Bing Crosby in the 20th-C initial interview impression

The key motto for necessary, carry a small p ences, photos, teacher rec When answering questions experience. You'll find that paves the way for becoming

"Tatter up" w contains setting and which you can exer booklet, send 15c and "Youth Parade — T 46-131, Hollywood 46, self-addressed envelope

CAN

By DOROTHY

BIRDS are everywhere streets, on tree sh suburbs, fields and fr seashore. Recognizing and a gull when ye enough, if only beca many birds that add and song.

The smallest birds in the ming birds and the tiny ruby green back can be seen darti in gardens just about anyv its red breast is a summer r the U.S. A few kinds of bir seen generally throughout

Easterners, however, see and black Baltimore oriole, westward people enjoy Bul with the tanagers and blue tanager in the east, the v Alaska to the U.S.; the no home from the Atlantic

AT LONG LAST, after a number of experiment Austria has brought out new set of regular stamp to replace the costumes s that has been in use for many years.

Actually the first repla ment was made in June, 19 with the appearance of a o schilling brown stamp featu ing the famous Basilica Mariazell. Since that time stamp has been reprinted in variety of methods, typ raphy, offset, and even in co —this latter, to the surprise

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—In Nishga and English—

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Pretty, Poised and Punctual, the Job-Hunter Most Likely to Succeed

By REBA and BONNIE CHURCHILL

It takes full-time effort to win even a part-time job. If you're one of the thousands of teenagers seeking summer employment or a young careerist searching for a permanent position, here are some pointers to consider.

When filling out an application, answer all questions accurately and in legible writing. Be honest about your qualifications; if you exaggerate them, you will not be able to keep pace with employer expectations.

Do you present a pretty, poised and punctual picture when waiting to be interviewed?

Nina Shipman—centre in the illustration stands out since it is obvious she is prepared. There are no last-minute hosiery adjustments or make-up repairs.

Nina, who was singled out from a group of actresses to appear with Bing Crosby in the 20th-Century film, "High Time," knows the value of that initial interview impression.

The key motto for your employer interview is: "Be organized!" If necessary, carry a small portfolio so your background qualifications, references, photos, teacher recommendations, and so on, are at fingertip reach. When answering questions look at the interviewer, speak up and enjoy the experience. You'll find that organizing before meeting a prospective employer, paves the way for becoming an employee.

"Flatter up" with a new hair style. Our new hair pamphlet contains setting and styling tips, plus paper cut-out bangs with which you can experiment. For a copy of the 12-page, illustrated booklet, send 15c and a self-addressed, non-stamped envelope to "Youth Parade — Test'n-Try," Care of this paper, P.O. Box 46-131, Hollywood 46, Calif. Only those letters including coin and self-addressed envelope can be answered.



CAN YOU SPOT A THRASHER?

By DOROTHY H. JENKINS

BIRDS are everywhere — along city streets, on tree shaded lawns in the suburbs, fields and farms, woods and seashore. Recognizing a pigeon, a duck and a gull when you see one isn't enough, if only because there are so many birds that add color, movement and song.

The smallest birds in the world are the humming birds and the tiny ruby-throated one with the green back can be seen darting toward red flowers in gardens just about anywhere. The robin with its red breast is a summer resident of Canada and the U.S. A few kinds of birds in every season are seen generally throughout the country.

Easterners, however, see and hear the orange and black Baltimore oriole, but from the prairies westward people enjoy Bullock's oriole. So it is with the tanagers and bluejays—the vivid scarlet tanager in the east, the western tanager from Alaska to the U.S.; the noisy bluejay makes its home from the Atlantic Ocean to the Rocky

Mountains; the California crested jay doesn't wander eastward.

The color or markings of birds isn't the easiest way to identify them, for these characteristics are difficult to remember accurately. It is far easier to note a bird's general coloring, its size, the shape of its body or any distinctive characteristic such as a crest—the all-red cardinal and many jays—or an extraordinary long tail—pheasant, bluejay. Where the bird was seen and what it was doing also are sound clues to identification. The way birds fly is another indication—a flock in a V-shape wedge is certain to be geese.

Don't ask a bird-watcher "What was that brown bird?" without having noticed something else. If it was a small brown bird sitting on a wire and wriggling its tail up and down it was a phoebe, or if it was larger than a robin with a long tail and sat on the topmost branch of a tree or shrub to pour out its song, it was a brown thrasher.

Ornithologists say that birds can be identified as readily by their song, call or whistle as by sight. During the heat of the summer days most birds are quiet, but they serenade again at nightfall and early in the morning.

It isn't necessary to be a musician to recognize

"cheer-up cheerily, cheer-up cheerily cheer-up" as the song robin sings as he struts across the lawn.

Listening to the bird sing and then to one of the many excellent records of bird calls is a pleasant way of making their acquaintance. Books, such as "A Guide to Bird Songs" by Areta Saunders, also help.

Other books for the beginner are "The Pocket Book Guide to Birds" by Allan Cruickshank and "An Introduction to Birds" by John Kieran. It is important to have a guide book for the region in which you live. Lists or pamphlets on regional birds are available from the museum or library.

A pair of binoculars or field glasses brings birds closer whether you're sitting on your own front porch or walking along a beach or country road. A six-power binoculars is recommended in order to see the bird and its special characteristics more clearly. A whistle known as a bird call is fun to own.

In any part of the country a few birds are residents and can be seen every season of the year. When fall migration starts in September and reaches its peak in October, many more kinds of birds can be seen as they journey to the south for the winter. Spring migration northward to nest and breed extends from March to May.

AUSTRIAN SHOW-PIECES

AT LONG LAST, after a number of experiments, Austria has brought out a new set of regular stamps to replace the costumes set that has been in use for so many years.

Actually the first replacement was made in June, 1957, with the appearance of a one-schilling brown stamp featuring the famous Basilica at Mariazell. Since that time this stamp has been reprinted in a variety of methods, typography, offset, and even in coils—this latter, to the surprise of

Austrians, was printed in England, since Austria lacks machines and experience in this type of work.

On Oct. 20, 1959, a 50-groschen blue-black stamp was issued featuring the famous "Vienna-Hellgenstadt" the huge working class housing development erected by the socialist Austrian government after the First World War.

On Jan. 28, 1960, seven more additions to the new regular series appeared. The 1.40-sch light blue shows the "Landhaus" or Place of the Estates of Klagenfurt. This govern-

ment building, begun in 1574, developed into one of the finest renaissance monuments in Carinthia.

The 1.80-sch, ultramarine, features the "Munzerturm" or Mint Tower of the Hall in Tyrol. In medieval days a mint was set up in this powerful defence tower.

The 3.40-sch, olive, shows the "Steiner Tor" or Stein Gate of Krems on the Danube. The twin towns of Krems and Stein were flourishing by the 12th century, surrounded by walls and moats and formidable towers.

The 4-sch, violet red, features the "Wiener Tor" or Vienna gate at Hainburg. The 66-foot-high gate is of outstanding importance among all fortified towers in Austria and Germany.

The 5.50-sch, green, shows the "Churer Tor" or Coire Gate at Feldkirch. The six-storied gate tower with its round-headed gateway is one of the most picturesque sights of Feldkirch.

The 6-sch, violet features the "Landhaus" of Graz, considered a unique building. From a very small beginning—it was

made up originally of a couple of burghers' houses—it grew in size until by 1494 it was the chancery and meeting place of the Estates. From the 16th to the 19th centuries it expanded into a large block of buildings with several arcaded courtyards.

The 6.40-sch, blue shows the "Goldene Dache" or little Gold Roof in Innsbruck. The Emperor Maximilian ordered it constructed around 1500 as part of the new court building.

Daily Colonist
SUNDAY, MAY 22, 1960

Make the Most of Left-Overs . . . Says MURIEL WILSON

"MY HUSBAND will eat anything as long as it's steak," said a friend of mine.

Isn't it the truth? Most husbands would eat steak every day if they could get it. However, in many homes steak is for high days and holidays. It is a sometimes thing rather than an every-day food.

In our house the first of the month means a bit of a splurge on food. Toward the end of the month it is like trying to stretch tissue paper to make the house-keeping money last. I usually find myself with too much month left at the end of my money.

For about the last ten days of the month I get down to devising new ways to cook the cheaper cuts of meat, do without luxuries like whipping cream and steak, and stop buying extras for the emergency shelf. Actually we eat just as well, but the meal planning takes a little more thought.

Because we are getting down to the last few days in the month, I thought it might be timely to talk about economies, leftovers and ideas pertaining to stretching the budget.

REMEMBER the old proverb: "A woman can throw more out the back door with a spoon than a man can bring in the front door with a wheelbarrow".

The French, through natural thrift as well as necessity, have learned to cook with imagination. No little bit of onion, no whisp of vegetable or piece of meat is allowed to waste but is combined with something else—perhaps other leftovers, seasoned with love—and the result is delicious. Both money and food are saved.

With saving rather than spending in mind, here are some ideas on the "waste not" theme. Leftovers can be every bit as delicious on their return appearance as they were at their premiere performance.

Two rules should be observed . . . don't let them pile up but skip a day before serving them; and don't let them be merely warmed-overs. Prompt rehabilitation is necessary. Tidy leftovers up before putting them in the refrigerator. Nothing puts you off more than to open the refrigerator door to see a serving dish with a few spoonfuls of spaghetti or a dab of vegetables skulking about in it; not to mention the drying end of a roast or the partly-plundered carcass of a fish on a messy platter. Put leftovers in small bowls with covers of foil or saran wrap. Turn the meat, cut side down, on a small plate and remove the fish from the bone and put the pieces in a covered container.

Leftover meat should be no problem . . . its uses are endless. Don't sneer when I suggest hash. It is a dish for an epicure when made properly. Everything finely chopped—not put through the grinder—moist in the centre . . . brown and crisp on the outside. Give it different flavors with curry, minced onions or chives, chopped parsley, or herbs; and give it a new texture with grated raw carrot or chopped mushrooms. Bind it together with fine-chopped or mashed potatoes, and use gravy, creamed soup or cream to add moisture. Cook it gently in a heavy frying pan to get the bottom brown and crisp. Crease it in the centre and fold over like an omelet or serve it in individual servings, each topped with a poached egg or grated cheese.

THE DRIBS AND DRABS of leftover vegetables can reappear successfully in a salad . . . plain or jellied; or combined in a cream of mushroom soup sauce sprinkled with cheese or crumbs, and oven browned. The real answer is imagination . . . put on your thinking cap and say to yourself, "Now, what can I do with that half-cup of cold leftover yellow squash?" Well, why not a soufflé?

Here is a main dish soufflé made with leftover vegetable or meat . . . One-half cup cold cooked vegetable or meat, chopped fine. Stir this into one cup heavy white sauce or cream soup. Beat three egg yolks until thick and add to first

Waste Not, Want Not



"Little Pigs in Blankets"

mixture. Blend well. Season with salt, pepper, ac'cent and a pinch of marjoram. Add a dash of Angostura bitters. Beat three egg whites until stiff, fold in, gently but well. Bake in a slow oven, 300°, for 45 to 50 minutes or until firm when pressed with the finger. Sprinkle lightly with paprika or grated cheese and serve at once.

Why go to all that trouble to save half a cup of vegetable or meat? Well, for one thing it makes a fine dish that you probably would not have made otherwise.

There are so many things to do with left-over potatoes that it is hard to know where to start. You probably know 49 good ways already. But have you tried these?—for using creamed or scalloped potatoes. Grease a heavy skillet very well. Pat the potatoes down firmly and heat slowly until there is a nice crisp crust underneath. Cut through the centre, fold over and serve like an omelet. It is the milk in the potatoes that makes the fine flavor and the nice crust.

FOR A FINE POTATO SOUP . . . put your left-over boiled potatoes through a ricer. Melt two tablespoons butter or margarine in the top of a double boiler, add one small onion chopped fine. Cook until the onion is tender. Place over hot water, add the riced potatoes and enough milk or leftover vegetable water to obtain the desired consistency. Season to taste and just before serving add a tablespoon of chopped chives or parsley.

POTATO CAKES . . . add one beaten egg to two cups left-over mashed potatoes and mix well. If desired add some chopped onion or left-over meat. Season to taste. Shape into rounds about half-an-inch thick. Saute in hot bacon dripping in a skillet; turning to brown both sides.

The spicy vinegar on pickles has lots of uses . . . put a few spoonfuls in egg salad sandwich filling, put some in deviled eggs, serve it on vegetable salads either as is or mixed with mayonnaise, baste ham with it and marinate hot potatoes in it to use in potato salad.

The thing to do with remnants is to give them a new look by changing them and making them worth looking at as well as worth eating.

Food prices are like the weather . . . everybody talks about them. But the difference is that we can

do something about them. Of course we can't change the prices themselves but we can make what we pay out do more for us. It's up to us and our shopping cart . . . it's what we pick from the 4,000 to 6,000 items available on our supermarket's shelves, that determines how far our food dollar will go.

MEAT IS THE BIG item in most food budgets. This time of the month most housewives are on the look out for thrifty buys and for recipes using the less expensive meat. Sausages are a good buy, especially now when pork is in such abundant supply.

Sausage Rolls make the meat go even farther. One pound cooked small sausages makes 18 to 20 rolls.

For the covering use either pastry or thin slices of bread with the crusts removed. A sandwich loaf cuts best for this. Panfry, broil or bake sausages until just lightly browned, then chill. Meanwhile prepare pastry and roll out into a rectangle to a thickness of not more than one-eighth inch. Lay a cooked sausage at the edge of the rectangle and cut the pastry into strips as wide as the sausage is long. Then cut strips into pieces long enough to wrap the sausage in. If desired spread each piece of pastry with a thin layer of prepared mustard. Or sprinkle lightly with a little oregano or sage. Roll up sausage, moisten the edge of pastry to seal. Place on baking sheet, sealed edge down. Brush with milk and bake in a very hot oven 450° until lightly browned, 12 to 15 minutes. The spiral effect on the sausage rolls at the top of today's illustration is obtained by winding heavy thread or string around bread covered sausages. String is removed after the sausage rolls have been browned. These bread covered sausages can be broiled in about four minutes, turning once.

"What's in a name?" Some people call these sausage rolls "Pigs in Blankets."

Sausage Dividends . . . strain every drop of drippings when cooking sausages, for they have many uses. This savory-rich shortening makes a meat pie topping that bakes golden brown and flaky . . . one-third cup drippings to one cup of flour. When chilled these drippings cut into flour like any firm-type shortening. Use sausage drippings to scramble the breakfast eggs, brown rice for savory casseroles, to pan fry liver, kidney and veal chops. Fine for corn muffins, too.

Pork Shoulder is a thrifty buy. Have you ever cooked it French-Canadian style? Remove the rind and brown the meat in its own fat in a heavy kettle or Dutch oven on top of the stove. If you like garlic, cut a few gashes in the fat surface and insert slivers of the pungent seasoning. Cover with onion slices and season with salt and pepper. Cover tightly and cook over low heat about 35 minutes per pound. Pork should always be well done. Never serve it rare. Turn the meat during cooking and if necessary add two or three tablespoons of water. If desired cook whole, peeled potatoes around the roast during the last hour of cooking. When done lift the meat and potatoes to a hot platter. Skim off most of the fat before making the gravy.

How often do you cook liver? And I don't mean the expensive calves' liver. Pork, beef or lamb's liver is fine flavored if cooked right. Buttermilk teams with the less costly liver to give you a big bargain in flavor and goodness. Soak the slices of liver in buttermilk for at least an hour. Dip in seasoned flour—don't forget the ac'cent—and pan fry quickly in hot bacon or sausage fat, butter or margarine. The coating will be crisp and the meat tender and delicious.

Learn the ABC's of meat buying . . . ask the butcher about some of the less familiar cuts that bear low price tags. Learn how to cook them. There are many free meat booklets available from the government. Write to the Consumers Section, Canada, department of agriculture, Ottawa, for yours.

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LITERARY COIN

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and striking antithesis

John W. Aldridge's *Paris Cranton* is about a cocoon party at an American university in which not a word of dialogue is spoken.

Claude Mauriac's *The Dinner Party* is set in Paris and entire narrative is dialogue and monologue. Both authors—Aldridge a literary critic—Mauriac a movie critic—proach an identical situation from opposite ends, and achieve results so unorthodox as to turn their books into stunt-novels.

Mauriac is the son of an eminence grise of contemporary French fiction, shares nothing of his father's preoccupation with morality. His dinner party is in an elegant Paris home, and the guests are all casually in the Sagan sense—their partners were. The guests seated round a circular table, a plan of which is thoroughly provided on the open page.

Mauriac's idea is to let the reader privy to the dialogue—spoken and unspoken. Typographical presentation differentiates dialogue from interior monologue, but it isn't long before the reader is able to distinguish between polite chit-chat and barbed thinking. I read the novel at a sitting, which means it took me about as long as it took *The Dinner Party* as the guests themselves.

What Mauriac had to go against in a treatment of sort was monotony and superficiality. Since most dinner conversations consist of interesting snippets surreyed by oceans of small talk, he chose his guests with care to make their conversation worthwhile. We have an editor who has written a good novel, fading beauty dreaming young lovers, a screen writer yearning for literary success, a French-Canadian cocooner, roving eyes, and so on—the dinner progresses, hidden links between parties begin to appear, as the good wine flows, interior comments become sharper, warmer, more bi-

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EUROPEAN MASTERPIECE

Books—*and* 'The Leopard' Authors Came Too Late

By JOHN BARKHAM

LITERARY COINCIDENCE

Experiments In Prose

BY ONE OF THOSE WEIRD coincidences which ought not to happen but constantly do in the book world, French novel about a party makes its appearance the same week as an American novel on the same theme. At this point the resemblance ends and striking antitheses take over.

John W. Aldridge's *Party at Cranton* is about a cocktail party at an American university in which not a word of dialogue is spoken.

Claude Mauriac's *The Dinner Party* is set in Paris and the entire narrative is dialogue and monologue. Both authors—Aldridge a literary critic, Maurice a movie critic—approach an identical situation from opposite ends, and both achieve results so unorthodox as to turn their books into stunt-novels.

Mauriac is the son of the eminence grise of contemporary French fiction, but shares nothing of his father's preoccupation with moral guilt. His dinner party is in an elegant Paris home, and the eight guests are all casually amoral in the Sagan sense—though some have forgotten who their partners were. The guests are seated round a circular table, a plan of which is thoughtfully provided on the opening page.

Mauriac's idea is to make the reader privy to the dinner conversation—spoken and unspoken. Typographical presentation differentiates direct dialogue from interior monologue, but it isn't long before the reader is able to distinguish between polite chit-chat and barbed thinking. I read the novel at a sitting, which means it took me about as long to get through *The Dinner Party* as the guests themselves.

What Mauriac had to guard against in a treatment of this sort was monotony and superficiality. Since most dinner conversations consist of a few interesting snippets surrounded by oceans of small talk, he chose his guests with care to make their conversation worthwhile. We have an editor who has written a good novel, a fading beauty dreaming of young lovers, a screen writer yearning for literary success, a French-Canadian cocotte with roving eyes, and so on. As the dinner progresses, hidden links between the parties begin to appear. And, as the good wine flows, the interior comments become sharper, warmer, more biting.

It is brilliantly sustained, though I, for one, would have appreciated a shorter menu. As a technical display, it impresses me as Lisztian in its bravura, where Mr. Aldridge appears to have immersed himself in kind of literary serial technique. Of the two, Mauriac is by far easier to read, but his penetration is never very deep, whereas Aldridge pitilessly exposes his characters' innermost secrets. Both methods strike me as one-shot experiments—well worth making, but hardly likely to influence fiction techniques significantly.

It is easy enough to chart the scope and scene of *The Leopard*. Essentially it is a full-length portrait of a benevolent Sicilian aristocrat, Don Fabrizio, Prince of Salina, whose coat-of-arms gives the book its title. It is, moreover, a picture of Southern Italy in the throes of the Garibaldi liberation in 1860, when the old order was yielding place to the new. Finally, it is a marvelous evocation of the Sicilian landscape, languid in its sunbaked somnolence.

So much for the externals. What raises the book to its eminence is its ripe wisdom and its air of commanding authority. Its characters—above all, Don Fabrizio himself—are living, breathing figures moving through these pages as to the manner born. Never did I have the feeling as in so

much contemporary historical fiction, that I was watching personalities artificially projected into the past. Don Fabrizio, his nephew, Tancredi, and them spring naturally from the all the others surrounding world evoked by the writer's hand.

Fabrizio himself lingers in the memory long after one has laid the book down—a handsome giant of a man, outwardly weak, recognizing the justice of the new order but unwilling to give up the privileges of the old.

"Holy Church," he says to his priest, "has been granted an explicit promise of immortality; we, as a social class, have not."

And all around is Sicily itself, decaying in its sunshine—the crude brash sun, the drug-

ging sun, which annulled every will, kept all things in servile immobility, cradled in violence as arbitrary as dreams."

The whole novel, indeed, is bathed in an autumnal glow, as though aware that its world is soon to vanish forever. Lampedusa's tone is Brahmsian in its resignation and understanding, culminating in the magnificent description of Don Fabrizio's death which brings the story to a close.

Purists may object that in style and structure the novel looks to the past rather than to the present, but what could be more appropriate for such a theme? For myself, I count *The Leopard* the finest historical novel I have read in years. That its virtues should so triumphantly have survived in Archibald Colquhoun's English translation is another mark of its quality.

Literary Journey with Edward Weeks

By WILLIAM D. PATTERSON

NOT MANY MASTERS of the personal essay are practicing these days, but Edward Weeks, editor of the *Atlantic Monthly*, is; and for this the discerning and appreciative reader can be grateful.

His latest book, *In Friendly Candor* (Little, Brown), proves again not only his capacity for the graceful phrase and illuminating point, but also his tireless instinct for persuading others to turn out good manuscripts. It proves, too, his natural gift for friendship.

All these personal and professional traits shine through this book which is a sort of informal autobiography of his life and work since 1924 for the *Atlantic* and as editor of *Atlantic* books. In the latter role he has produced many notable best-sellers for Little,

Brown, the distinguished Boston publishing house allied with the equally distinguished magazine Mr. Weeks edits.

In his 35 years in the editorial sanctum, Mr. Weeks has known and worked with a number of literary personalities and distinguished figures in other fields. Out of his experiences with them he has harvested a wealth of anecdotes and inspiring insights which add up to a great deal of pleasure for readers of this book.

Other recent leading titles are:

Advise and Consent, by Allen Drury (Doubleday), readable, believable, factual novel of high politics in Washington.

Hawaii, by James A. Michener (Random House), an historical novel about the origins and development of Hawaii that adds up to literature.

Act One: An Autobiography,

by Moss Hart (Random House), the first volume of a masterly memoir by a master of the theatre.

The Devil's Advocate, by Morris L. West (Morrow), a deeply moving novel of Catholic doctrine and a crisis of faith in a small Italian town.

The Greek Experience, by C. M. Bowra (World), a book of luminous scholarship that freshly illuminates the great Greek achievements.

The Armada, by Garrett Mattingly (Houghton Mifflin), a remarkable study of the Spanish Armada that is also a work of literary art.

Mr. Weeks was studying mechanical engineering at Cornell when he came to the conclusion that it was not his metier, and found an escape in taking off for France to drive an ambulance for the French Army during the First World War.

When he finally settled in as a "first reader" for the *Atlantic Monthly* he was ready to start a career which has since seen him inspire and supervise some 300 books, instill new vitality in an eminent magazine, travel more than 30,000 miles a year lecturing, and build a vast network of warm friends on both sides of the Atlantic.

In these years since 1934 he

has collaborated closely with Charles Nordhoff and James Norman Hall, Mazo de la Roche, Hans Zinner of *Bats, Lice and History*, Dr. Harvey Cushing, Agnes Newton Keith, John Masefield, Walter Lippmann, Francis Henry Taylor of museum fame, and many others.

He also has much to say that is pertinent and disturbing about the plight of American culture as it loses its sense of quality and individuality in the pressure of the mass media for mass material.

Throughout these pages the warm, sensitive mind and personality of the author-editor are clearly present, adding both to the pleasure and the intellectual rewards the reader finds as he makes this particular literary journey with one of the ranking figures of the current scene.

ANAGRAM ANSWERS

- (1) SLUMBER
- (2) BISMUTH
- (3) INERTIA
- (4) REALTOR
- (5) FLATTER

Daily Colonist
SUNDAY, MAY 22, 1960

A True B.C. Police Adventure Story by Cecil Clark

IT WAS AROUND 10 O'CLOCK on a dreary, grey and overcast morning, three days before Christmas, 1915, that three plainclothes police officers stood, their coat collars turned up, near a section man's cabin a hundred yards or so from the B.C. Electric's sub-station at Coghlan in Langley municipality, 25 miles east of Vancouver.

If the faces of the three wore a grim and determined look, there was reason; they'd just witnessed a spectacle they found hard to forget. In the shack back of them lay a naked man on a bunk—but a man without a head!

The more slightly built of the investigating trio was Albert T. "Bert" Stephenson, senior constable from New Westminster district headquarters of the B.C. Provincial Police; his burlier companions were Provincial Police Detective J. E. "Jim" Green, and Chief Constable Frank Glover of the Langley municipal police.

As the three stood beside the lonely shack they discussed an interesting and pressing problem. Where was the dead man's head?

A well nearby seemed to give unspoken answer to their thoughts, and a few minutes later it was Bert Stephenson who fashioned a makeshift pike pole and started probing the murky depths. As his companions looked on, it was Green who offered the suggestion that perhaps it would be better to get a pump and pump out the well. Just at that moment, however, Stephenson snagged something.

Slowly he raised it to the surface, and three pairs of hands reached down to grasp a dripping, heavy gunny sack. There was something ominously round in it, something that they rolled out on the ground.

Nick Forcace's head!

HOW NICK lost his head, a bare six hours before it was found down a well, was a story that went back about six months to another B.C. Electric sub-station, this time at Vedder Mountain, at the south end of Sumas Lake, 35 miles farther east, and close to Chilliwack.

It was about a quarter past nine on a warm Saturday evening, the evening of June 12, 1915, that second engineer Frank Chamberlain paused as he walked along the second-storey hallway in the Vedder sub-station. The building resounded through its length and breadth to the steady, powerful whine of the big ground floor generators, but it wasn't anything in their performance that caused Chamberlain to halt. He had suddenly become aware of a smell like burning cloth, and as he looked up and down the corridor it seemed to him that the odor came from chief engineer Jesse Magoon's room. He was opposite it at the time, tried the handle and found the door locked.

"Jesse!" yelled Chamberlain, pounding on the panel, but there was no sound from within.

It occurred to Chamberlain that his boss might have turned in early, and maybe dropped off to sleep with the heater on. Then again, he reasoned, what would he want the heater on for on a warm evening like this. Anyhow, something was scorching and to confirm his suspicions he knelt to the floor and got a decided, acrid whiff from under the door.

No doubt about it, something was on fire in Magoon's room, and Chamberlain bethought himself of a ladder and Magoon's outside window.

Racing downstairs he found a freight handler called Williamson ready to give a hand, but when he looked up at Magoon's window he got a surprise. There was a ladder already propped against the building, right under Magoon's window!

And the window was open!

Smoke billowing from the open window prompted quick action, and in fast time Chamberlain and Williamson had clambered up and into the room. First thing they noticed in the choking atmosphere was smoldering bed clothes on the bed, and hastily Chamberlain yanked them off and tossed them through the window to the ground.

Although it was only about an hour after sunset, it was murky in the smoke filled room and Chamberlain switched on the light. What he saw made him pause in astonishment: Magoon was lying naked on his bed, apparently unconscious!

In quick time they had the bedroom door open and the rescuers packed their chief down

to the open air and laid him on the lawn. As they debated what to do next, Chamberlain noticed some blood on Magoon's forehead. Without bothering to investigate further they wrapped the unconscious man in blankets and rushed him by speeder to the nearest hospital, which was six miles away at Huntingdon. When they arrived there Dr. R. H. Pert made a quick examination, then straightened up from his task to announce that Jesse Magoon was dead.

If it came as a shock to Chamberlain and Williamson, there was an even greater one in store.

"He's been shot in the head," remarked the doctor, wiping away some blood to reveal a tiny bullet hole above Magoon's right eye. Quietly he added, "This is a matter for the police."

With that he drew a sheet over the remains of the one-time boss of Vedder River sub-station.

IT WAS JUST toward daylight the next morning that a big touring car drew to a halt at Vedder station, after a dusty night-time trip of 60-odd miles from Vancouver. Out of the car stepped two Provincial Police officers, Insp. T. G. Wynn and District Chief Constable Thomas Smith. Awaiting them at the sub-station was a 23-year-old rookie, Provincial Constable H. H. Mansell of Mission.

By mid-morning Wynn and his subordinates had summarized their findings. Something like this:

Most of the 18 people living around the sub-station worked for the B.C. Electric, track laborers, section hands, mechanics and electricians. Forty-year-old Jesse Magoon, boss of the plant, was a married man with a wife and family—three children, four months to 13 years—in New Westminster. He was well liked by everyone, and hadn't an enemy in the world. Nothing was missing from his bedroom or office, which were interconnected by a glass door. No weapon was found at the scene, and no shot heard, probably due to the noise of the generators.

Hampering the work of the police, of course, was the fact that so many things had been moved—including Magoon—but it seemed obvious that the killer had tried to set fire to the apartment.

In short it was murder; but why, when and by whom?

IT WAS CHAMBERLAIN, turning the matter over in his mind, who came up later with a frag-

THEY HAD TO STRAP HIM

A CALM KILL

ment of information. The night of the killing he'd seen someone at Magoon's door earlier in the evening. Passing the end of the hall and glancing along it he thought he saw the figure of a man suddenly step out of Magoon's door, then step back in again. He couldn't see the man's face, but by his build he could have been Rocco Ferranto, an Italian section man living in a shack nearby. Rocco frequently visited Magoon in the evening, because the latter for some months had been giving him lessons in English. Ferranto had been with the company about three years, his work and behavior above reproach, and he seemed pretty well liked.

To Rocco's cabin, therefore, went the investigating police and found there a well built, pleasant spoken, 34-year-old Italian. In quiet fashion he responded to questioning and denied that he had been in the main building during the previous evening. He was in bed, he said, around 9 o'clock and a little later heard some commotion outside that woke him. He figured the time at about 9.15 and he got up in time to see someone being taken away on a speeder. He asked a man what it was all about and was told that Magoon had met with an accident.

As Wynn talked to Ferranto, Tom Smith, poking and probing around the cabin, discovered a few items that seemed to require explanation. One was an unloaded .32 calibre revolver, and a box of matching shells.

Under the Italian's pillow was a .33 automatic with six shells in the clip, and in the pocket of an old pair of pants, hanging on a nail behind his door, was a .25 calibre automatic, four shells in the clip, and two fired cartridges in the pocket.

Puzzling to Wynn was the fact that none of the guns had been recently fired; in fact in the revolver barrel was fluff and dust.

Even though it was in an era before it was common practice to link a lethal bullet with the gun that fired it, Wynn was little better off for his discoveries. The bullet that penetrated Magoon's brain had gone clear through his head and out the back of the skull and was lost. Perhaps it had lodged lightly at point of exit and fallen out on the way to the hospital. Anyway it wasn't in Magoon's room nor on the ground outside.

However, Ferranto's extensive arsenal made him suspect and on a concealed weapons charge—this was long before the days of registration—he was locked up at Abbotsford. Throughout it all he preserved a calm, almost disinterested attitude.

WYNN AND SMITH around Vedder and final little more interesting.

Seems that early on death, a Mr. Wolfe and accompanied by Mrs. C. daughters, Barbara, 11, Wolfe apparently had wanted to talk over wife along, and though Bowman and her girls c inside of the plant.

It was about 8 p.m. visited the power-plant a was on the second floor, Magoon in his office, the noticed the figure of a door next to Magoon's tion it sounded like inquest intervened, whe murder verdict.

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Finally, there was the which the Crown had no a last two words; "Not guilt

Throughout it all quite unconcerned, an room accepted the wa congratulations of his all along had believed i

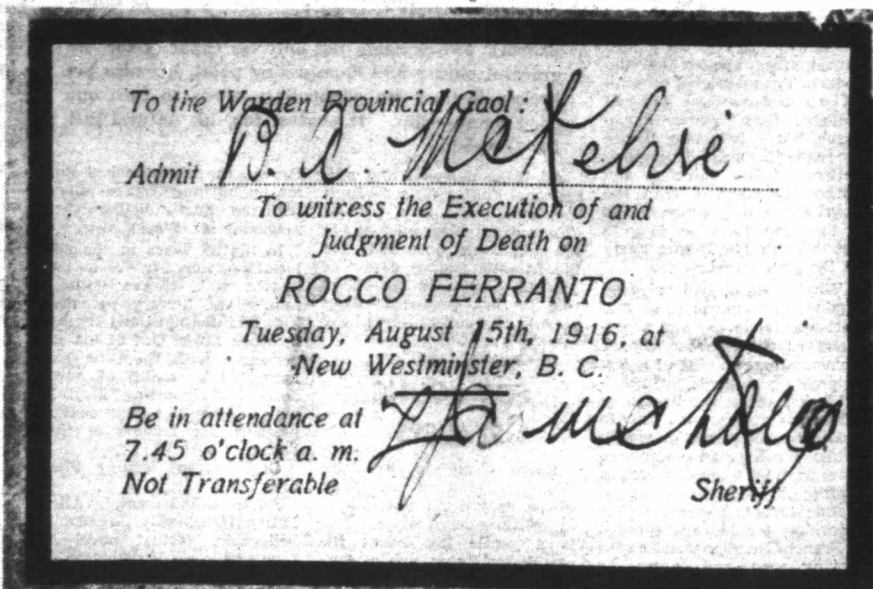
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With a screw driver he stood back agast when interior a shambles of s blood.

On the bed, under a s naked body of Nick Forcace



EDGED IN BLACK, this was the invitation to the execution of Ferranto, sent to the late R. A. "Pinkie" McKelvie, one of B.C.'s most distinguished historical authorities and a long-time newspaper man.

HAD TO STRAP HIM TO A CHAIR TO HANG HIM BUT CALM KILLER WAS FERRANTO

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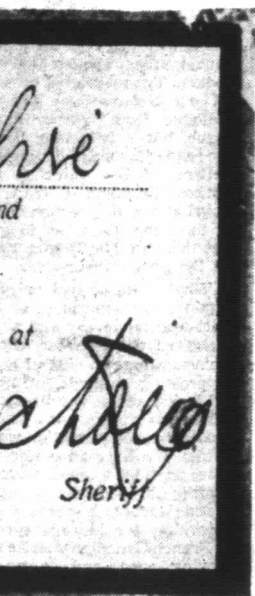
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WYNN AND SMITH continued their enquires around Vedder and finally turned up something a little more interesting.

Seems that early on the evening of Magoon's death, a Mr. Wolfe and his wife came to the plant, accompanied by Mrs. Clyde Bowman and her two daughters, Barbara, 11, and 16-year-old Louise. Wolfe apparently had some personal matter he wanted to talk over with Magoon, brought his wife along, and thought it a good idea if Mrs. Bowman and her girls came along too, to see the inside of the plant.

It was about 8 p.m. when the Wolfe party visited the power-plant and later, while the party was on the second floor, and Wolfe was talking to Magoon in his office, the Bowman girls said they noticed the figure of a man through the glass door next to Magoon's office. From the description it sounded like Ferranto. Meantime the inquest intervened, where a jury brought in a murder verdict.

Next morning Rocco Ferranto was placed in a lineup with five other men at the Abbotsford police station, and the Bowman girls picked him out as the man they'd seen through the inter-connecting door.

On this development the weapon's charge was withdrawn, and Ferranto was charged with the murder of Magoon. Unperturbed, he seemed to view the situation calmly, and that's the way he appeared before Mr. Justice Aulay Morrison at the New Westminster Fall Assize, November, 1915.

W. G. McQuaarie acted for the Crown, and "Fighting Joe" Martin, KC, appeared for the defence. It was about his last appearance in a courtroom after a brisk and contentious political and legal career. Joe however, who had been premier of B.C. for brief three-and-a-half months back in 1900, still had a few tricks up his sleeve which he proceeded to demonstrate.

FACED WITH his client's arsenal of .32 calibre weapons, Martin made much of the fact that there was no exact knowledge as to the calibre of the fatal bullet, adding, of course, that there was no proof that any of Ferranto's guns had been recently fired. He hotly attacked the police lineup, pointing out that Ferranto was only man on parade who looked like an Italian. Then he succeeded in getting the Bowman girls slightly perplexed when he asked if the man they saw through the door had his coat on or was in his shirt sleeves. They didn't know.

He scored on another indecisive note, when one doctor thought that the fatal shot was fired from about two feet, while another medico said seven or eight feet.

Finally, there was the question of motive, to which the Crown had no answer. The jury had the last two words; "Not guilty."

Throughout it all Ferranto remained quite unconcerned, and outside the courtroom accepted the warm handshakes and congratulations of his fellow workers who all along had believed in Rocco's innocence.

In this atmosphere he went back to his job at Vedder, to be transferred six weeks later to the Coghlan sub-station in Langley. The system then called for a sub-station about every 12 miles through the valley, the power coming from Lake Buntzen across the north arm of Burrard Inlet.

Ferranto had been at Coghlan about a week when, three days before Christmas, Const. A. T. Stephenson's residence phone at New Westminster jangled around 8 o'clock. It was Jim Murray at the other end, the B.C. Electric foreman at Coghlan, with a hair-raising experience to relate.

Around 7.30 that morning he noticed that section hand Nick Forcace hadn't turned up for work, so he went over to Nick's cabin to rouse him. Getting no answer to repeated knocks he glanced through a window and thought he saw an electric heater left on. Figuring that possibly Forcace had gone off on a sudden Christmas shopping expedition to New Westminster, Murray decided to switch off the heater.

With a screw driver he opened the door, then stood back aghast when he found the cabin's interior a shambles of smashed furniture and blood.

On the bed, under a single blanket, lay the naked body of Nick Forcace, minus a head!



H. H. MANSELL
... he was a rookie, then.



A. T. STEPHENSON
... followed father's footsteps

THE BLOOD-CURDLING report caused Stephenson to make some fast phone calls, first to Municipal Chief Glover at Murrayville, and next to Prov. Det. Jim Green at Vancouver.

The trio met at Coghlan, viewed the body and heard the opinion of Dr. McGurney of Langley that the unfortunate Forcace had been killed around four that morning.

While photographs and measurements were taken, Stephenson idly asked Jim Murray:

"Who lives in the cabin over there?"

"Fellow by the name of Ferranto, another section man," said Murray.

"Rocco Ferranto?" said Stephenson in a quick tone of enquiry.

"That's him. Come here about a week ago from Vedder Mountain."

Rocco wasn't in his cabin, but his description was soon being flashed by phone to Valley and border points, as well as New Westminster, Burnaby, and Vancouver.

After the murdered man's head had been retrieved from the well, it was about that afternoon that the U.S. Immigration caught up with Rocco Ferranto at Lynden, Washington. He was trudging along the highway carrying a cheap suitcase, in it a bloodstained, razor-edged hunting knife wrapped in a cloth.

In his hip pocket he carried a loaded revolver.

As in the past he was calm and uncommunicative but this time his second trial at New Westminster—on May 29, 1916—before Mr. Justice W. J. McDonald was swift and to the point.

If Joe Martin had managed to get a handhold on his client's freedom this time defence counsel Norman Lidster hadn't a fingerhold.

No evidence was presented by the defence and the accused didn't take the witness stand. Found guilty, it was two-and-a-half months later, on a warm, mid-August morning in 1916, as the guns thundered up and down the River Somme in France, Rocco Ferranto kept his appointment with fate at the New Westminster jail.

IF HE HAD BEEN serene and composed throughout the gruelling investigation of two murder trials, now on the final morning of his life his remarkable attitude of detachment broke with a vengeance. At a quarter to 8 he had to be dragged from his cell, screaming and cursing, refusing to listen to the words of a priest. Finally they strapped him in a chair, and that's the way he went to the scaffold.

Over the years, many of the people associated with the Ferranto case have gone to their reward, including Insp. T. G. Wynn and Chief Tom Smith, but a couple are still around. One is A. T. "Bert" Stephenson, now 78, living at Departure Bay. He retired in 1944 after 36 years in the police and jail service and old-timers can possibly remember his father, also on the pioneer B.C. Police. Dave and Bert Stephenson, father and son, racked up 71 years' service in the provincial force.

The rookie cop who served at Mission in June, 1915, Hubert H. Mansell, now has turned 68 and lives at Vernon. He, too, served 36 years in the B.C. Police, retiring in 1950 with the rank of Inspector at Kamloops.

There have been some transportation changes in the Fraser Valley since the days of Rocco Ferranto. Where there used to be three interurban passenger trains a day between Vancouver and Chilliwack, now the trolley wires are down, the passenger service discontinued. Instead, freight is hauled on the same tracks by diesel engines, a changeover that came 10 years ago.

Today's freights, however, still run past a deserted passenger station at Coghlan without a thought of a man who lost his head nearby, and past the old Vedder sub-station, now an empty building stripped of machinery; a building still haunted perhaps by a lurking memory of Rocco Ferranto, the calm man who slew with knife and gun with no apparent reason.

IN ERUPTION

On November 25, 1859, Mount Baker was in a state of active eruption. Passengers on the ships plying between New Westminster and Victoria reported seeing large volumes of smoke belching out from the peak and rolling down the snow covered sides.

Road to Success Is Often Rough and Rocky

No Obstacle for Sheila

By BERT BINNY

PRINTED IN FAT, red capital letters on a news release from the Royal Winnipeg Ballet Company which landed in a short while back are the words:

RENEWS CONTRACT FOR A NEW SEASON WITH THE ROYAL WINNIPEG BALLET.

Now it is patently obvious that this item indicates—nay, declares!—that the party of the first part, the Royal Winnipeg Ballet Company, and the party of the second part, Victoria's young ballet dancer, Sheila Mackinnon, are on something better than speaking terms. Indeed, it does far more.

It proclaims unmistakably that Sheila has proved herself; demonstrated her abilities; placed herself firmly in the position of being wanted in the calling of her choice. She has had two seasons with the Winnipeg company and has shown her worth in professional, unemotional circles.

I might say, right off, that those fat, red, capital letters, prominent enough to be almost popping off the paper, have just about the same effect on me as falling into a cold mountain stream while lost in admiration of the view. They restore me, as it were, to earth and to thoughts of mundane and practical things. They shatter—at any rate, for a time—the vision of Sheila, the ballerina, and substitute Sheila, the business girl.

Oh yes! I readily concede that contracts and the matters they cover directly and indirectly are all most necessary in a suspicious, untrusting world.

I admit that this signing of a renewed contract is the outward and visible evidence of a great artistic success on Sheila's part and that, consequently, we can one and all go forth and proclaim that she is a truly successful dancer without knowing a thing about her or without ever casting an eye on her.

But, as with all artists, I much prefer to think of Sheila in her romantic, fascinating and charming role as a dancer—away off on a fluffy pink cloud—the perhaps slightly ethereal representative of quite another fanciful sphere where art is everything and fusty, dry, old contracts are unknown.

In a word, I am the sworn foe of the Sheila Grahams, the Louella Parsons and all the other iconoclasts who reduce my gods and goddesses to the same form as mine own and provide them all with feet of clay.

It bugs me!

Because Sheila Mackinnon IS an artist. She has, I don't doubt for a moment, always been one but she has developed her artistry by dedicated attention to its demands, by hard, hard work and with the skilled assistance of teachers such as Victoria's Wynne Shaw. All this culminated in her passing her various examinations; two years ago in auditioning for the Winnipeg ballet, receiving her first contract in September

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SHEILA MACKINNON

of 1958 and now, in the remarkable jargon of the press agents, in "linking" her second.

It has not all been easy. I have often wondered at, and paused to remark upon, the astonishingly energetic programs in which so many artistic young people indulge. Chiefly the cause of wonderment has been where they find the time for all their pursuits in view of the inexorably precise supply of that commodity. But time or the lack of it is not the only problem. There is the question of energy.

When she was 16 the incessant outpouring of all her energy in school activities by day and dance training by night proved too much for Sheila. A nervous breakdown resulted in an ultimatum from the doctor.

"You may dance or you may study. You cannot do both!"

Sheila was thus faced with a tough decision. She wanted to complete her academic education. But she also wanted to dance.

Her parents counselled her but, wisely, left the final answer for Sheila herself to resolve. She brought the problem to her teacher, advisor and friend of many years standing, Miss Shaw, and asked whether she could or could not ever be a professional dancer.

"You, Sheila, can be anything you want," said Wynne.

Which was prophetic enough because Sheila is now what she always wanted to be. She never entertained any thought of failure which, I have discovered, is a common enough approach among many who have become famous.

A "ballerina" is described by authority, Andrew Haskell, as "the female dancer who has the leading part in a classical ballet."

The role of a ballerina is now Sheila's ambition but she

realizes that, to attain it, a great deal more hard work, "many years of study and performance, tears, and perhaps a little luck" are required. These are her own words.

But she is on her way. Even from the time that she started with the Winnipeg Ballet she has done solo work as well as being a member of the corps de ballet. Her performance in "Ballet Premier" gave evidence of real promise and hearsay was not necessary to establish this point—she performed "Ballet Premier" with the Winnipeg Company here in Victoria.

Then, in the summer of 1959, Sheila began to invade another artistic territory—one where she had no idea she belonged. But her performance proved that she did.

She was "Sue" in the Winnipeg Ballet's "Dancing Story Book," a program which was broadcast over the CBC for 13 weeks. She brought so much to the role of "Sue" that her more youthful public dreamed up a game which they called "Sue and Woody," the latter being Sheila's TV brother.

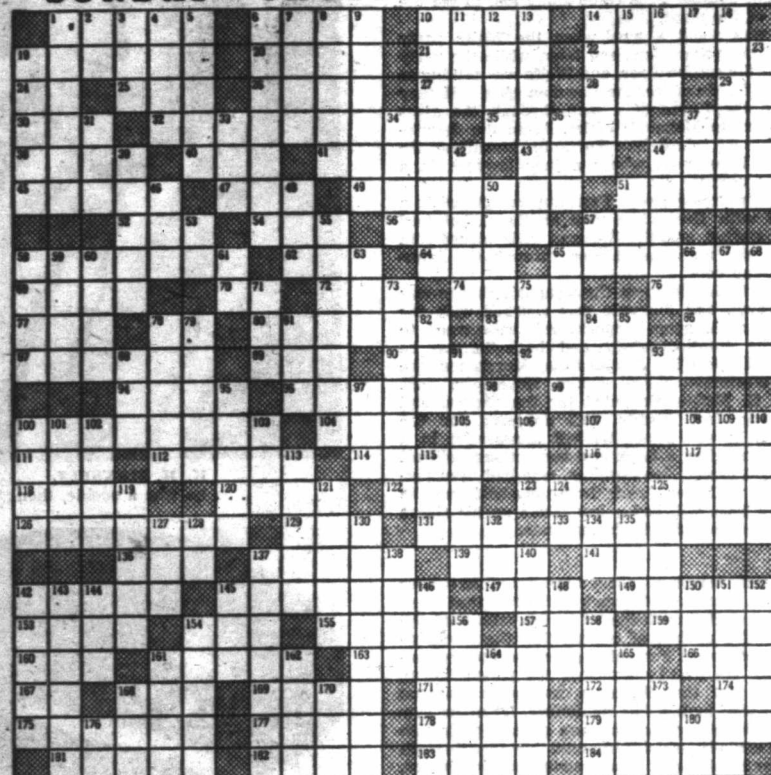
It is quite true that Canada has done her share in contributing trained ballet dancers

expert enough for professional dance organizations throughout the world. Sheila is not the sole example of this but she is as good a one as any and one with a bright future ahead of her.

There is absolutely no reason to doubt that she will in the future be "linking" many more contractual documents.

I hope she does. I suspect that I may hear about it, too. Not that I particularly want to. Because Sheila is a true artist, destined to fulfill great roles, and it is as such that she will appeal to me and, indeed, to audiences in their thousands.

SUNDAY CROSSWORD PUZZLE

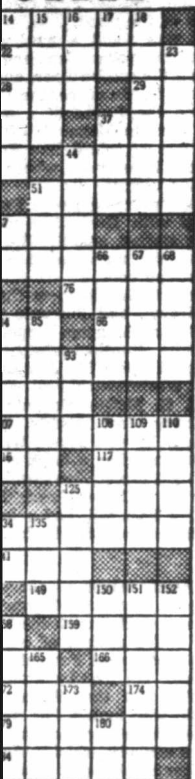


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2 Nuisance
3 Let it stand
4 Among the ancients, north-
5 ern most part
6 of world
7 Reply
8 Des
9 Spanish
10 Lima bean
11 Come back
12 Child for mother
13 Indonesian of
14 Mindanao
15 Wild buffalo
16 of India
17 On
18 Minister (pl.)
19 Rodent
20 Obtained
21 1960 presidential
22 hopeful from
23 Texas
24 Plural pronoun
25 Base
26 Cry of cow
27 River of Asia
28 Japanese
29 measure
30 Siamese coin
31 Senator from
32 Missouri
33 Incited
34 To grow
35 A tax
36 Drunkard
37 Kind
38 Youth
39 Yugoslav ruler
40 Disparaging
41 Gull moored
42 Correlative of
43 no
44 Second daughter
45 of King Lear
46 New Mexican
47 Indian
48 Stream
49 obstruction
50 Ribbon encircling
51 To satisfy
52 French for
53 summer
54 Musical syllable
55 Place where
56 arms are
57 deposited
58 Lariat
59 To implant
60 Of the mind
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Rocky

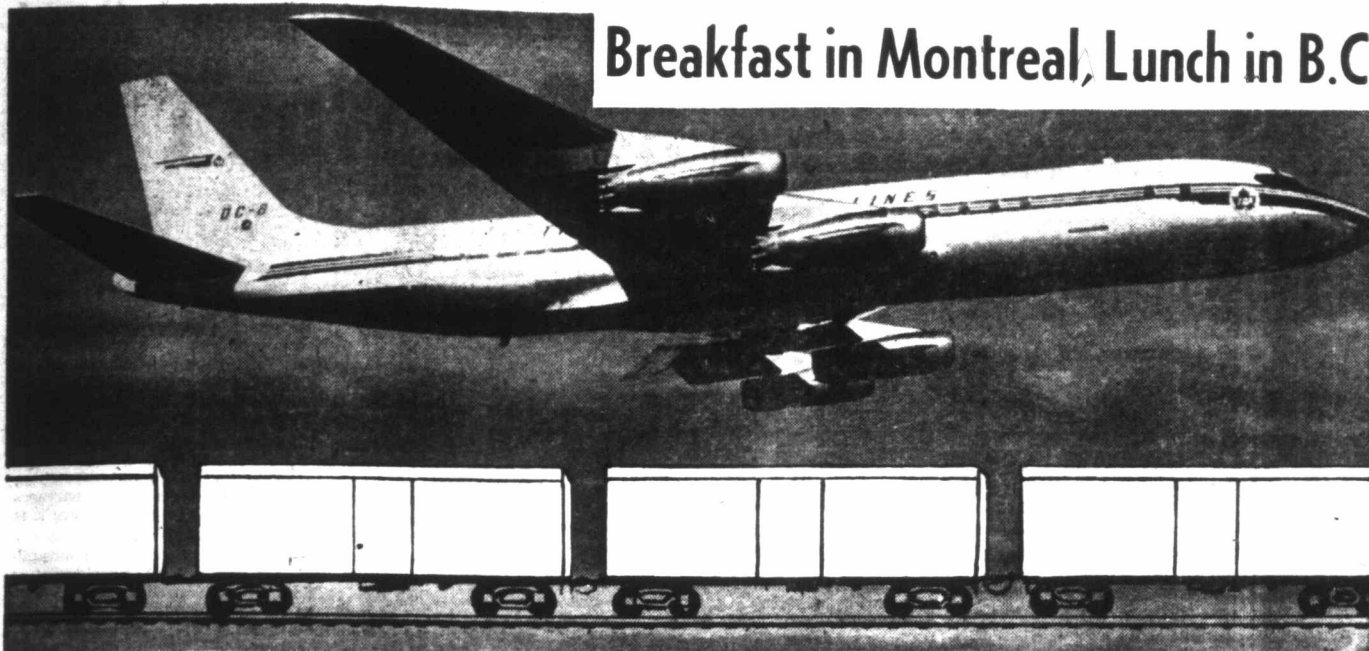
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PUZZLE



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... Corn
... Chinese pagoda
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... A telegraph key
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... Of the sun
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Breakfast in Montreal, Lunch in B.C.



Canada's new DC-8 jetliner measures 150 feet—equivalent to three and a half boxcars—and its tailfin rises as high as a three-storey building. It cruises at 30,000 to 40,000 feet.

At 6 a.m. on April 1, a pale grey morning with a hint of spring in the air, the doors of Canada's mammoth \$20 million overhaul and maintenance base at Dorval, Que., clattered open and a sleek, red-trimmed jetliner rolled soundlessly onto the tarmac.

With veteran flyer, Captain George Lothian, at the complicated network of electronic controls, the big plane taxied to the domestic terminal of Montreal's International Airport to board passengers. At 7.15 a.m. it moved over to a new, 10,000 foot runway and opened out its four powerful motors. In 22 seconds, to the applause of a sprinkling of spectators who had gathered to witness its inaugural flight, the slender, missile-shaped aircraft lifted effortlessly into the brightening sky, climbed rapidly, headed westward.

Six hours and 20 minutes later, after a 54-minute station stop at Toronto, the mighty airship set its 127 passengers gracefully down at Vancouver's scenic island airport.

Commercial aviation in Canada had entered the jet age.

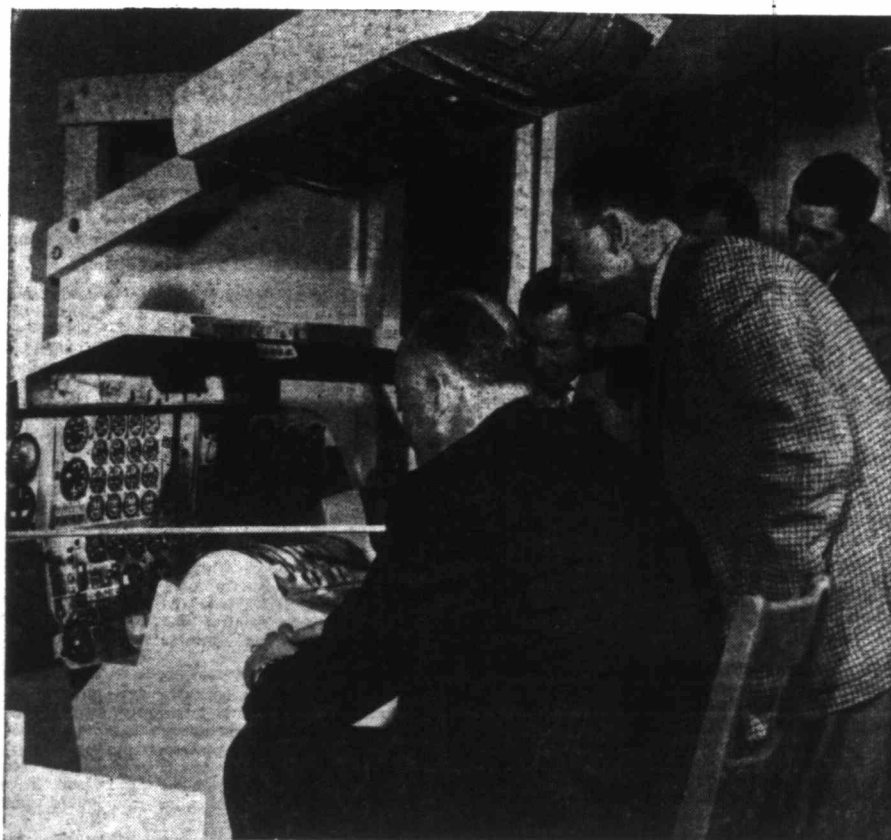
Flying time for the 2498-mile journey had been cut in half and a Confederation promise to knit Canada's farflung provinces into a closer unity had become a reality beyond the dreams of the country's Founding Fathers.

Taking advantage of the three-hour time difference in travelling to the West Coast, it is now possible for a Montrealer to leave Dorval airport at 10 a.m., be on time for a 12.30 luncheon engagement in Vancouver.

Without any doubt, during the next decade — when Canada will have a fleet of jetliners plying the skies from British Columbia to Newfoundland, and throughout the air lanes of the world—Canadians will come to know their own country and understand their neighbors as never before in their history.

Other countries flying the big, 550-mile-an-hour DC-8 jets are the United States, Japan, Holland, Greece, Italy, Brazil, the Philippines, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Switzerland, France and Great Britain.

JET AGE SHRINKS THE CONTINENT



Burly Capt. Al Ross and pilot trainees test flight deck mock-up of DC-8 getting cockpit familiarization. Pilots converting to jets also train on a million dollar electronic "simulator" capable of doing anything the aircraft can do—except get off the ground.

By ROLAND GOODCHILD

I WAS interested the other day to read that a Nudist Club would shortly open the season with an "open house." The program calls for outdoor dancing, a bonfire, wiener roast and a singsong. Everyone interested in these activities, it said, would be welcome. I presume without their clothes.

Now, I am very fond of outdoor dancing and I like bonfires and singsongs. I am not passionately wedded to the idea of wiener roasts, however. But I can tolerate wieners being roasted and eaten by others. I am, I hope, broadminded in these matters.

But the thought of doing all these things in a state of complete and utter undress strikes me as being the height of folly. My recollection of bonfires is that one usually gets most frightfully warm on one side and that you gradually edge away and try to find a nice cold piece of rock on which to sit; preferably in a draft. And I have only—so far—attended bonfires clad in trousers and shirt. I shudder to think what a bonfire must be like with simply nothing on at all.

I am proud to state that I have never roasted a wiener. I have watched wieners being roasted by others, and I understand the technique—which is to place the wiener on the end of a pointed stick and to crouch in an odd and peculiar position, with one hand shielding the face and the other clutching the pointed stick while the wiener is brought into juxtaposition with the fire. Blisters rapidly form on the right cheek—if you are right-handed and on the left cheek if you are left-handed. Fat from the wiener then drips on to the fire, adding to the discomfort of the whole performance.

I have watched many a wiener being roasted and I marvel at the heartiness of wiener roasters. I usually insist on a ham sandwich on rye, with plenty of mustard.

But to roast wieners in *puris naturalibus*—stark naked, stripped to the buff, with blisters forming down the whole of the right side—if you are right-handed, or the entire left side if you are left-handed—well, the thought simply burns me up.

BUT APPARENTLY there are people who like to do this extraordinary thing. There are people to whom a naked wiener roast represents the ultimate in enjoyment: something to be looked forward to with eager anticipation.

I am cursed with rather a vivid imagination, and as soon as I read the above news item, I began to mull over the nudist club's outdoor dancing and wiener roast. Scenes began to form in my mind. I saw the flames of the bonfire leaping gaily upward while wiener-roasting nudists grasping pointed sticks crouched in monstrous attitudes cooking their wieners and gathering blisters down their right—or left—sides. It was a peculiar and rather stimulating sight. Bright sparks leaped cheerfully from the bonfire on to the bodies of the roasters, and little squeals of happy laughter joined with the gay and care-free rejoicing of the naked throng.

The main body of the nudists—including some whom I took to be guest-nudists due to their rather gauche attitudes—were seated in a circle around the fire and away from the range of the sparks. The whole bare crowd waited expectantly for their supper. But they were having their troubles, too.

I am far too polite to ask if you have ever sat down naked in the forest. You would be quite right—should I ask you—to reply that such information was none of my business. But I have done so. It was while I was on a fishing trip and I had fallen into the river and become very wet indeed. So I stripped off all my clothes and sat and waited for my things to dry.

IT IS A TICKLISH business, sitting naked in the forest. Ants, centipedes and other forms of insect life seem to resent nakedness invading their domain. They show this resentment in the only way they can—by rushing about furiously, biting and stinging like anything. One can hardly blame them, for it is, after all, their land, and the appearance of a large lump of pink flesh suddenly covering what to them is acres of their country must infuriate them beyond endurance. Those that are not actively engaged in biting are rushing about tickling indiscriminately. And there is a large

When the Nudists Hold Their Wiener Roast Here's One Won't Go

number that simply explore. Nothing is sacred to them.

And then there are the twigs and the little, sharp pieces of rock. Taken all round it is most distressing to sit naked in the forest.

But the members of nudist clubs obviously do not share my views in this matter. We are all, thank goodness, different. Many people must like what I dislike; their idea of a dandy evening's fun on a Saturday night is to sit round a bonfire roasting wieners. Well, *chacun a son gout*, as they say—and let the sparks fall where they may. But I think it highly probable that it was either Adam or Eve who designed the first breech-clout as a protest against this very thing.

Many important queries are inherent in this news item. For instance: Are nudists allowed to wear shoes? Does this prohibit them from calling themselves nudists? Do other nudists frown on wearing sandals? I ask these questions because after the members of this particular nudist colony have eaten their wieners they intend to have an outdoor dance.

Now, on the few occasions when I have been dragged reluctantly to a dance, my feet ache terribly and the feet of my partner become bleeding and ragged. But what would happen to both sets of feet if I and my partner were to attend a nudist dance? I cannot imagine. I shudder and blanch at the ghastly implications wrapped up in that simple sentence. My mind boggles when I try to conjure up the picture. And I have to be honest, for journalists deal only with truth. This is no time for sophistry or equivocation. I can imagine ants—millions of them—climbing up my legs and the limbs of my partner. The most frightful ticklings

would happen. Excruciating things would occur. Things almost unbearable would come to pass.

"Excuse me!" I can hear myself saying to my partner, "excuse me, my dear, but something is biting me."

And we would snatch a few precious moments from the pleasures of the dance and devote ourselves to trying to force back the invaders of our privacy. Wasps, bees, ants and other wee little pigmys of the miniature world of the underbrush and the forest floor would be in their proper place.

In my vision I pictured this jolly dance around the bonfire. It appeared to be a curious form of suspended animation, save for eager hands scratching industriously or swatting mosquitoes on partners—for as we all know there are places where it is next to impossible to swat on one's self.

At ordinary, old fashioned picnics the mosquitoes and the "no-see-ums" enjoy themselves after their own fashion, on hands and face and knees. But at a nudists club's outdoor dance and wiener roast—well, the picture is not a pretty one.

It is always pleasant to see people sitting round in a circle singing the old songs. There is a care-free abandon as the voices trill out the well-tried ballads. But somehow—and I hope you understand that this is just my personal reaction—somehow the sight of an assorted group of completely nude people singing in chorus "When Irish Eyes are Smiling" or "Drink to Me Only With Thine Eyes" is a sight that causes my digestion to skip a beat.

Maybe I'm old fashioned. Maybe I'm fussy about clothes. Maybe—a lot of things. But I know one thing jolly well. I know that when the nudist club hold the outdoor dance and wiener roast, I shall not be there.

PETER TOWNSEND, GLOBE-TROTTER

IT MUST BE GALLING for an ambitious young man to feel that his chief claim to fame is as the rejected suitor of a celebrated woman. Although Group Captain Peter Townsend never mentions Princess Margaret by name, his whole book is drenched in a lofty melancholy, designed, perhaps, to evoke thoughts of the Prince of Denmark.

"Life," he records with resignation, "while it held out to me with one hand everything I could possibly wish for, led me with the other further and further into misfortune and frustration."

His title, *Earth, My Friend*.

To get away from it all, Townsend decided to drive round the world in a car all by himself. Using a four-wheel-drive British-built Land Rover he covered 57,000 miles on five continents in about 18 months, using sea hops where land journeys were impossible. This rambling, ruminating, intermittently interesting book is his chronicle of the journey. Armchair travellers will enjoy some of his glimpses of off-beat places not commonly traversed by automobile trippers, such as the India-Burma crossing, the trans-Africa trip, and the drive down Central and South America as far south as Chile.

Unfortunately, Townsend feels called upon to be more than just a tourist, and juices up his book with a strong admixture of pseudo-philosophical sermonizing. Events which the ordinary traveller would take in his stride inspire him to heavy pontificating.

In Canada—to take an example—he was bothered by the dive-bomber mosquitoes known to every camper. "Why should these damnable mosquitoes exist?" he asks irritably. "Con-

sidering man spends so much effort in destroying them, it is hard to see what their purpose is, unless it be some divine play on the theme of good and evil...."

Townsend drove through the United States from north to south, avoiding big cities. Small towns impressed him as jungles of billboards, and Americans in general as a nation of salesmen. While conceding their generosity, he found it "difficult to imagine how such an idealistically-minded people could have become completely ruled by material values."

On his African crossing Townsend dropped in—unannounced—on Dr. Albert Schweitzer, who is fast becoming a tourist attraction rivaling the Victoria Falls and the Kruger National Park. He closes his book with a prolonged philosophical peroration.

"The Americans are too rich"... "People close to the earth are peaceful and sure of themselves"... "Life in us is an everlasting process"...

This might have been twice



PETER TOWNSEND

as good a travel book had the traveller not been afflicted with a divine afflatus.

JEST A SECOND



"I think I know why your footwork was bad. You've got both legs in one leg of your trunks."

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IT WAS A C morning in of the last century winter day, as stone Strait and Mainland, was of Heywaukalees day was to be been planning Through these the potlatch investments had

In the house, the Weykiakalas, were mounds of sacked floss silken scarfs and all Johnny would give to food, too. Dried salmon delicacies had been oranges, boxes of apples landed from the Vancouver

Everything was Cape Mudge to Fort lodged among the h too, and lying beside totem pole which in order in the north. To

Before the sun hit the strait Kaakstala the guests. Now every the Whalehouse to w This honor had been After Johnny had pla the hole and after ea a handful of dirt into while onlookers shou

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"Below the gelgal Matha Hill is carved, ness of Matha Hill an ancestors. This great kalees today and eve

"And at the bottom Zonoqua, still a other power of the chief."

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Wiener Roast

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At the Great Potlach There was a Story Told

IT WAS A CLEAR, bright December morning in one of the closing years of the last century. The sparkle of that winter day, as the sun rose over Johnstone Strait and the mountains of the Mainland, was reflected in the thoughts of Heywaukalees (Johnny Moon). Today was to be his day; the day he had been planning for more than 20 years. Through these years he had invested in the potlatch system and now all his investments had been repaid.

In the house, the Whalehouse of his father Weyklakalas, were bales of colored blankets, mounds of sacked flour, sewing machines, jewelry, silken scarfs and all manner of other things which Johnny would give to his guests. There was much food, too. Dried salmon, oilchuan oil and native delicacies had been supplemented with crates of oranges, boxes of apples, baker's bread and candies landed from the Vancouver boat a few days before.

Everything was ready. Johnny's guests from Cape Mudge to Fort Rupert had arrived and were lodged among the houses of the village. Ready, too, and lying beside the Whalehouse was the totem pole which had been carved to Johnny's order in the north. Today it would be erected.

Before the sun had banished the mists along the strait Kaakstalas Breakfast Giver—had fed the guests. Now everyone was gathered in front of the Whalehouse to witness the raising of the pole. This honor had been given to the Nimkish people. After Johnny had placed a charm in the bottom of the hole and after each visiting chief had dropped a handful of dirt into the hole the pole was raised while onlookers shouted encouragement.

Now, Johnny's orator, Kwocksistala—Smoke from a Big Fire—stepped forward to address the people in this manner.

"Chiefs and Nobles of the Kwakiutl. You have come. You have come at the invitation of Heywaukalees, who has just erected a tall totem pole to show his greatness as a chief and who will give you a potlach. This potlach will be given in the same way as his father Weyklakalas gave them to you. It will be done as his grandfather did. This potlach will be much bigger and greater than his father or his grandfather ever made. It will be the greatest potlach ever given at H'kusam.

"Look to the pole just raised. Let me tell you people that all costs, all expenses have been paid. The carver has been paid out. Canoe men who towed it from the north have been paid. All the Nimkish who raised the pole have been paid.

"Look to the pole again people. It is a great pole; it is beautiful; it was carved by a master; it is higher than any pole at H'kusam to show the greatness of Heywaukalees, the chief.

"Now I will tell you about the pole!

"At the top is Tsosna (Thunderbird) a keysoo (crest) that Johnny acquired through his mother who was of the Thunderbird clan of Cape Mudge.

"Next, the whiteman keysoo, Matha Hill, (Capt. W. H. McNeill), a very honorable man, friend and blood brother to Johnny's ancestors since soon after Macomber's (Vancouver's) time.

"Then Tsawi (Beaver) another keysoo to show his greatness as a chief and to remind the people of H'kusam of the story that only he or his speaker may relate, 'Why there are so many frogs at H'kusam.'

"Below Beaver, the First Guardian of Matha Hill is carved. This is another keysoo that only Heywaukalees may display.

"Then you see Alupum (Wolf) the gelgalees (traditional ancestral origin) of the Makula (Moon) family from whose leadership, at the beginning of time, he is descended.

"Below the gelgalees the second guardian of Matha Hill is carved, a keysoo to show the greatness of Matha Hill and the greatness of Johnny's ancestors. This greatness is carried by Heywaukalees today and every day.

"And at the bottom of this, tallest of totems, is Zonoqua, still another keysoo to tell the awesome power of the chief."

WHAT I HAVE WRITTEN is an outline of how the orator, Kwocksistala, would have delivered his speech. Kwakiutl speakers were as verbose as any parliamentarian today. Johnny's orator would have gone into great detail to tell how great and important Johnny was and how valuable was each of the several keysoos. He would have related the story of Beaver at length, he would have told about Matha Hill, his guards, his uniform and the importance of the old blood brotherhood.

THE FROGS OF H'KUSAM

By ERIC SISMEY



JOHNNY MOON'S totem . . . photographed in 1906, with the Whalehouse in the background

When Kwocksistala had finished other orators from other tribes, after telling the importance of their own chiefs, would make extravagant salutations, until oratory gave way to ceremonial dances and songs lasting far into the night.

The following day would have been given over to the distribution of the gifts. There would have been oratory to precede each gift and there would have been proper acknowledgement.

Johnny Moon's potlach to celebrate the erection of his pole in the closing years of the last century was one of the last to be held at H'kusam. The photograph of the pole standing in front of the Whalehouse is dated 1913.

No one in the Salmon River valely knows when Johnny's pole fell. We do know that it stood for some time after the village was abandoned and

now that Johnny is dead it seems proper that his pole should fall and crumble to earth along with the community houses of the ancient village.

However, the story of Johnny Moon and his totem pole need not be forgotten.

★ ★ ★

AND NOW, about the frogs of H'kusam:

At the mouth of the Salmon River the east bank sweeps the foot of the hills to enclose a slough before curving back to where the Indian village, H'kusam, once stood. In the shallows hundreds of frogs live.

On Johnny Moon's totem pole a beaver was carved just below the figure of Matha Hill. Beaver, a family crest (keysoo) of the Moon family symbolized the legend, a possession of the Moon family, about the origin of frogs at H'kusam.

Long, long ago, so long that no one remembers, village girls were digging for roots along the river bank. A voice called from the other side, "Come over in your canoe and take me back with you."

"What young man are you?" they called back.

"I am Mayus" (racoon) came the reply.

"He knows where to gather very dry firewood" whisper the girls one to another. "Let's bring him across."

Presently another voice was heard from across the river, "Come over in your canoe for me."

"Who are you?" the girls answered.

"I am Metsa (mink)."

He also gathers dry fire wood and he is quite handsome," giggled the girls. "Let's bring him across, too."

Soon a third voice was heard, "Come over and get me."

"Who are you?" was the shouted reply.

"I am Seet-lum (garden snake)."

"He will bring pitchy wood that burns well," said the girls. "We must surely fetch him."

★ ★ ★

BEFORE LONG, still another voice was heard calling from the opposite bank. "Come and get me." It was an awkward voice this time, deep and gruff with the bass of manhood, but breaking at times into boyish treble.

"Who are you?" asked the girls.

"I am Tsawi (beaver)," the gruff voice replied.

"Oh!" whispered the girls. His wood is always water logged. He is ugly. We don't want him."

"Who is this Tsawi?" they asked.

"I am Hak-wa-too-sala (One-who-swims-down-stream-at-daybreak)," said Beaver proudly.

"Who is this one-swimming-downstream?" they talked again.

"I am Um-um-gayk-too (One-who-builds-dams-across-streams)" said Beaver with confidence.

"Who is this dam-builder?" the girls inquired.

"I am Hay-lum-sa-seela (One-who-falls-trees-quickly)" answered the confident beaver.

"Ye-aye!" shouted the girls. "We don't want you. Your head is too big, you are too fat, your hands are small and twisted, you are very ugly."

When Beaver went home weeping his mother asked why he was so unhappy. After he had told his story, his mother said, "Never mind, Son. We will punish them. You call for rain and I will help you create a deluge."

★ ★ ★

IT WAS A BRIGHT, clear summer day when Beaver raised his voice in magic song.

Lee-gy-ama-kyus ache-ka-za-youk-da. (Let them be alone, those you have chosen as beautiful)

Wes-wul-th-klum-ma-nee-quake. (Those little people with small heads)

High-ya, Hak-ya, Wa-hak-see. (Magic words in beaver language for rain)

Hays-tuk-qua-hay! (What is to happen will happen)

As soon as Beaver finished his song the sky was darkened by scudding, black clouds. But the girls, undaunted, teasingly shouted, "Ye-aye! We have lots of shelter, we don't mind a little rain."

But they sent lady Rat (Hoy-la-mol-la-ga. Lady-always-in-a-hurry) up to the lake.

She came back to say heavy rain was falling.

Beaver repeated his song and Mother Beaver shouted her magic again. Rain began to fall around the girls, but they only shouted the louder to Beaver. "We don't care, we have our shelter, we are dry under it." But they sent Lady Rat hurrying to the lake again. She brought word that the lake was rising fast.

For the third time Beaver sang his song. Again
Continued on Page 14

Daily Colonist 13
SUNDAY, MAY 22, 1906

Sometimes, in the Woods

The Lady Blows the Whistle

By MAUD EMERY

IT SEEMS that women have invaded just about every field of male endeavor.

Now it's lady whistle punks in the logging camps. Not that this is anything new. Women have worked in the woods, helping husbands, or other family members, to fall, buck, load and boom logs since the earliest days of logging. They have even been high riggers and chasers, when necessary. However, these women are in the minority, and while the woods aren't exactly full of them, the half dozen or so who have invaded the loggers' world, usually as whistle-punks, had what it takes to do a good job and adequately fill a man's 8-hour day.

While these Pauline Bunyans are usually shapely and pretty as a picture in their tin hats and loggers' gear, they are also dependable, capable and level-headed; qualities that are important, for the job is a responsible one. The wrong whistles sent in to the donkey puncher could cause an accident.

THE FROGS of the H'KUSAM

Continued from Page 13

the girls jeered, they would never want him, they cared nothing for the rain. But they sent Lady Rat to the lake again. This time she told them that the lake was ready to overflow. So, to be safe the girls boarded their canoe, for now the river was rising rapidly.

Again Beaver chanted his magic and as his song ended the rain was so heavy that the girl's canoe began to fill. The lake bursting its bounds came surging down. The river topping its banks carried uprooted trees and trash in the torrent. The flood struck the canoe and overturned it. The girls, struggling in the water, clutched and grabbed at trees, logs or anything that floated to save themselves. But at that moment their cries became "Wakus Wakus! Wakus!"—the voice of frogs.

They, who a few moments before, had been laughing, teasing girls were now croaking frogs being swept along with the flood.

Some were washed into Nulgumps (Beach) facing up-river; others were carried into the slough on the other side of the channel.

And that is why, our old folks say, there are so many frogs at H'kusam.

Wa, laem gwal laxeq
(This is the end of this)

14 Daily Colonist
SUNDAY, MAY 22, 1960

One lady whistle punk worked for small logging operations on three different occasions; twice for family logging ventures, and once for neighboring loggers. All three operations were in Von Donop Creek on Cortez Island, B.C. She has helped to yard in and bring to the water over a million feet of timber.

A DAY IN THE LIFE of a lady whistle punk starts the same way as it does for the rest of the crew. She's given no quarter in a man's world because she's a woman. She's awakened out of a deep sleep, by a loud, raucous female voice bellowing from the cook-house, "Roll Out! It's Daylight in the swamp. Roll out or roll up."

At this point, the urge to snatch another 40 winks is quickly dispelled by the booming racket of iron being clanked and clanged against iron in the form of a rectangle gong. This clamor is shortly added to by the noise of feet thundering past her cabin door as other crew members make for the cook-house: So out she reluctantly rolls, still heavy with sleep, but soon wakens after a whacking big breakfast of flap-jacks, bacon, eggs, coffee, and toast.

After breakfast the male crew put on their caulk boots, and then, along with the lady whistle punk, gather up their tin hats, lunch pails, and pile into a small boat, powered with an outboard engine, which takes them down the channel to the log dumping ground. Here, the boat is secured to the shore. They walk up the beach to the camp truck and pile into that. The "crummy" takes them far back to the timber, the spar tree and the donkey.

They then head out in different directions to their respective jobs. The whistle-punk climbs over old logs, wind falls, stumps, underbrush and slashing to reach her station from which she sends in the whistles. From her position she can hear the chaser or high rigger—whichever one is hooking onto the logs—when he sends the signals he wishes relayed to the donkey puncher. This is done by means of a wire the size of an ordinary clothes line, which is strung from the donkey through the woods—clear of any obstruction—to the whistle punk at a vantage point within hearing of the chaser. This wire is attached to the donkey and also to a whistle in such a way that when the line is jerked the whistle blows.

The whistle punk holds the line taught in the left hand and jerks with the right hand, the wire that leads directly to the donkey. She must wear strong gloves for the job, otherwise the wire would soon cut into her hands.

One short jerk means "go ahead on mainline"; two jerks, "come back on mainline"; three long whistles and a series of shorts means "slack the haulback"; one long whistle and a series of short "slack the mainline"; three long whistles means an accident in the woods, or a breakdown of machinery. There are of course, many more signals, but these are most common.

THE MORNING quickly passes. Small no-see-um flies, sometime swarm in hundreds around the workers especially in the earlier part of the morning, and may harass the poor whistle-punk, who is not moving about as much as the other workers. She can keep them at bay temporarily by swishing away with a large cedar or fir bough. These insects are very aggravating, as they draw blood much like a mosquito, and leave a small white lump that itches.

At the sound of the noon whistle, unless the crew is too scattered, they come to the donkey to eat lunch.

After lunch it's back to the job until 4.30 or 5 p.m. There's nearly always time, during a hang-up of a log, or the return of the line for another log, for the whistle punk to grab a quick bite from her



THE AUTHOR as a whistle punk for logging operations on Von Donop Creek, Cortez Island.

lunch pail around the middle of the afternoon, if she feels so inclined.

Before long, the quitting whistle is blowing. The whistle punk gathers up her pail, any extra jackets she's brought along, and starts the long climb down to the spar tree and cold deck pile, where she meets the rest of the crew who have come in from their various locations.

Once more it's the crummy and down to the water, into the small boat, and back to camp.

After supper, the whistle punk tallies up another eight hours on her time sheet. Every eight hours she can add to that time sheet means that much more on the pay cheque at the end of the job.

All in all, the whistle punk's job is a good one. It doesn't last too long—a whistle punk being needed only when yarding from the woods to the spar tree or water. So she does not have time to get tired of her job before it is over. She is the pet of the crew, who are considerate of her, and appreciate the job she is doing for them, even if it does mean they have to tone down their usual eloquent language. Only occasionally, they forget there's a woman in the crew.

BEING A WHISTLE PUNK is no job for the timid, the jittery, or the nervous. She has to realize that she is going to be a way back in the woods, perhaps a considerable distance from others of the crew, and if she hears a scary rustling of leaves, or the cracking of twigs, she can't panic.

One whistle punk heard leaves rustling and twigs snapping behind her one day. She also heard an eerie meowing sound coming from the bush. She looked back but could see nothing. She thought it was a domestic cat, and began to call — "Here kitty, here kitty, kitty, here kitty..." But nothing appeared.

She reported this incident to the men on the way home that evening. They were unanimous in the opinion that she had heard was a cat alright, but a cougar cat. From what they told her, a cougar does, at times, make a meowing sound like a domestic cat. This was one instance when ignorance was bliss, otherwise, she might have been tempted to desert her post and run for the cold deck pile.

It is not uncommon to meet deer along the trail through the woods in the early morning, or to hear grouse hooting and drumming.

A bear or cougar is seldom seen in the open, but he could have snapped that twig!

As for keeping the figure slender, the whistle punk has the right job. It keeps her slim by making her climb hills, bluffs, and sometimes up a mountain side, to reach her job. Nor is it a straight climb. It more often means climbing over logs, stumps and debris along the way, while at the same time packing a lunch pail, and possibly an extra coat, to say nothing of the heavy clothing she will be wearing if it's fall or winter of year.

In most small logging camps, the whistle punk is a member or relative of the family, who can turn from cook to logger simply by the drop of an apron and the donning of a tin hat.

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MODERN Canadian bills and coins have nothing on some of the money that has been used throughout the world in the past . . . the lace-edged, hand-embroidered German bills of 1923, for instance.

These fancy bills were printed on cloth, felt or leather and some of them were works of art.

In Germany after the First World War there were four years of unbelievable inflation, beginning in 1919, and almost anything was pressed into use as a substitute for money.

Cardboard, glass, porcelain and clay were all used at one time or another, but the most fantastic were the cloth bills.

Two rectangles of cloth were printed and then stitched together. Later, the money had to be fancier than the early examples to be accepted and that is when the lace edges and fancy needlework came in.

The inflation was so bad that coins worth one billion marks almost 2½ inches in diameter were minted from German silver, an alloy of copper, nickel and zinc.

Wartime seems to have played havoc with money throughout the ages. In 1915 Russia, for instance, Czar Nicholas II issued postage stamps for money.

They were issued in 10 and 15-kopeck values and looked like any stamps of those values except that there was no gum on the back. In its place was a short message from the czar that the stamps were to be circulated as coin.

IT WASN'T the first time that postage stamps have been used for money. During the American Civil War almost all metal coins were hoarded, making for a terrific shortage of small change.

At first a number of private firms issued tokens but they failed to gain favor and the situation was chaotic until a bright inventor named John Gault patented an idea.

Stamps were being used generally for small change, but being printed on fairly flimsy paper, they wore and tore easily.

Gault produced round metal cases, something like a hollowed out coin, into which a stamp could be placed. The stamp was covered by a thin sheet of transparent mica . . . and there was the money!

Some firms took advantage of the chance to put advertising on the metal cases. One such message—long before Madison Avenue—said, simply, "Take Ayer's Pills."

The big question, of course, is whether a coin collector—a numismatist—or a stamp collector

Money can be a burden

— a philatelist — should collect these two odd examples.

A wartime blockade of the Dutch city of Leyden in 1572 also resulted in an extraordinary shortage of coins.

Everyone hoarded them and wouldn't release them for use. As a result, trade was almost at a standstill in the city.

City officials first of all appealed to people to use the coins. No result!

Then they called for the surrender of all silver plates and teapots and so on. Overnight all silver in the town, apart from a few teaspoons, disappeared — hidden by the owners.

And it was at this point that a bright young man suggested that all books be called in without telling the citizens why.

The plan was simple. Call in all the books. Rip them apart. Glue each eight or ten pages together to make cardboard. Stamp the glued leaves as though they were metal. And use it for money.

But the city fathers hesitated to destroy all those fine books.

"Couldn't plain paper be used?" they asked.

The answer of course, was "No." If plain paper was used anyone could make their own money. If

the city fathers held all the printed paper in Leyden then it couldn't be forged.

It worked, too. After the blockade was lifted the book money was exchanged for regular metal coins, and that was that.

IN THE MIDDLE of the 17th Century, Sweden found itself in a little trouble through war, too.

The country had just lost a war to the Danes who insisted on payment of an indemnity in silver.

This left Sweden with very little in the way of currency. Only a few copper coins were left — not enough to carry on the business of the country.

Queen Christina and her cabinet met for long hours discussing the situation . . . and came up with plate money.

The plates, square in shape, were made from copper. This replaced all the silver which had gone to Denmark and also took advantage of the country's fine copper mines. It helped the royal treasury, too.

The basis of the new currency, the 8-daler piece, was a little large to fit inside a merchant's purse — it weighed just over 32 pounds.

But smaller pieces were issued for everyday use and the new issue overcame the country's money problems.

The 8-daler piece was the largest minted money the world has ever seen — unless the stone money of the island of Yap is counted—these "coins" can be as large as 12 feet across.

More about that next week.

By Ted Shackleford

PROFITABLE POKER

THE HAWAIIAN COINS still to be found in some Victoria homes, hidden in boxes and drawers, have a fascinating history all their own. They had their beginning over a poker table.

Seated at the poker table were King David Kalakaua and Claus Spreckels, a San Francisco millionaire who made his money in sugar and invested heavily in Hawaiian plantations.

The background of the poker game goes back before 1883, when Hawaii was similar to Victoria — and indeed many seaports — without native money of its own.

Mexican, Chinese, Danish, Swedish, English and American coins were in common use in the islands. Almost every country with its own recognised coinage was represented.

In 1847 some \$1,000 worth of copper cents were issued bearing the head of King Kamehameha III, and some of these found their way to Victoria. I found one, myself in a collection of odd coins a friend brought out one evening.

These were minted in Montreal but no further coins were minted for Hawaii until 1881, when King Kalakaua had some five-cent pieces struck with his image on them.

For some reason the motto of the kingdom was misspelled and the coins found little favor with the Hawaiian people.

Despite this setback, King Kalakaua still dreamed of having his own coinage minted. The idea was supported by chief minister, Walter Murray Gibson, who helped Spreckels become agent of the kingdom to mint the coins in the United States.

Spreckels, through a company in which he was interested, lent the king \$2,000,000.

Under the Hawaiian Legal Tender Act of 1876 the gold and silver coins of the United States were nominated as legal tender for the islands, but a later act made the king's plans legal.

All the coins were made of the same size, weight and fineness of silver as their U.S. counterparts. But none the less, the evidence seems to

show that Spreckels made a profit of \$150,000 out of the work—the difference between the value of the silver used and the face value of the coins.

And despite a lawsuit started by three lawyers, members of the opposition to the king and his government, the government ignored the court's decision that the transaction over the coins was illegal.

The Coinage Act of 1880 allowed the minister of finance to have gold coins minted of certain denominations, and silver coins of the values of \$1, 50 cents, 25 cents and 12½ cents.

The dies for the coins were prepared at the Philadelphia mint by Charles E. Barber, a highly-skilled U.S. engraver and proof sets were struck for the four denominations.

For some reason the 12½ cent coins were scrapped and dimes were minted in their place. Some 500,000 dollars were minted, 700,000 50-cent pieces, 500,000 quarters and 250,000 dimes.

With the entry of Hawaii into the United States—as the 50th state—collectors have developed an interest in these early coins. They may not bring any fantastic prices but they are still eagerly sought.

The engravings, the work of a master, famed throughout the world, were among the most beautiful produced anywhere.

There was just the one issue of 1883 coinage for Hawaii and it remained in use until after the turn of the century.

By that time all had been withdrawn as too worn to be used—or were kept and carefully put away as souvenirs.

A HANDSOME medal commemorating the entry of Hawaii into the United States recently has been struck. Only 5,800 silver medals and 36 gold medals have been produced.

The design is quite attractive with the possible and legitimate objection that too much is crowded into a small space on the obverse.

The size of the United States 50-cent piece, and the obverse shows—all in the space somewhat smaller than a quarter.— a Hawaiian girl in grass

skirt and wearing a lei, leaning against a palm tree, gazing across rolling surf towards distant mountains. And added to all that is sugar cane and a pineapple bush in the foreground.

The reverse is somewhat more handsome. It features the Hawaiian Liberty, one of the two figures which hold the Hawaiian coat of arms. The figure holds a Hawaiian flag in one hand and a star fish in the other and it is all superimposed over a relief map of the Hawaiian Islands.

The motto of the islands—**UA MAU KE EA O KA AINA I KA PONO**—is around the edge of the reverse side. The motto is a sentence spoken by King Kamehameha III—"The life of the land is perpetuated by righteousness."

OF SOME interest is the commemorative issue by Portugal this year—to mark the 500th anniversary of the death of Henry the Navigator, a prince of the country who lived from 1394-1460.

The coins—all silver—are in 20, 10 and five escudos denominations. And of course, Henry's portrait is included on the obverse.

An interesting departure is the use of Gothic lettering — of Henry's period — on the obverse. The reverse shows the coat of arms of Portugal and the values of the coins.

ANOTHER RECENT, and interesting minting is the £5 and £1 gold pieces produced by the United Arab Republic, General Nasser's group.

Despite the good General's periodic outbursts against the British, he retained the British pound as his unit of currency and the coins are of the same size as the English £5 and £1 gold pieces when they were minted years ago.

The obverse shows a view of the Aswan Dam on the Nile and the reverse features a winged sun — with eagles' wings.

Both the Christian date — 1960 — and the Mohammedan date—1379—are on the coins, but they are in Arabic characters.

Singer, Actor, Editor and Politician

By JAMES K. NESBITT

THE RECENT CONTROVERSY in the Legislature about a provincial flag recalls the period when one section of British Columbia—the Cariboo—had a flag of its own.

If anyone can now locate the Cariboo flag it's worth a small fortune, historically, certainly, and perhaps financially, too.

The Cariboo had a flag when Josephus Spencer Thompson, an Irishman, with all the charm and hot-headedness of the race, was a power in that romantic part of this province.

Thompson was a man of mystery, an amateur singer and actor, editor of *The Cariboo Sentinel*, published at Barkerville, now being restored by the provincial government. He was Cariboo's first member of the legislature after the Crown Colony became a province of Canada, July 20, 1871; his editorials and his speeches were masterpieces.

He was one of the fighters for British Columbia joining the then new-born Federation of Canada. He ranks today with such other stalwarts in this cause as Amor de Cosmos, A. Roche Robertson, Joseph William Trutch, B.C.'s first lieutenant-governor, John Foster McCreight, first premier, Arthur Bunter, early-day MP, William John Macdonald, one of the first senators from British Columbia.

As editor of *The Cariboo Sentinel*, Thompson practically ran Barkerville in the days when it was a hectic, last-frontier, gold boom town. No one ever did much in Barkerville without first consulting Thompson.

Perhaps, for all we know today, he was the man who decided the Cariboo country should have its own flag.

WE LEARN about this flag in a note in *The Cariboo Sentinel*, in July of 1871:

"On July 1 a handsome Dominion flag, said to be the first in the colony, was presented by Dr. Powell to the firemen of Victoria.

"Now, though this may probably be the first proper flag of the sort, it may not be generally known that we have a flag of our own in Cariboo, which has done duty for years, and was improvised by local hands before we knew what the Dominion flag actually was, and which will, we trust, be hereafter preserved as a memento like the old 'Bear Flag' in California, made before the American occupation, out of a flour sack.

"Our Cariboo flag contains a beaver, surrounded by a wreath of maple leaves, on a white ground, in the centre of the British ensign, and still floats proudly from our Dominion pole. It was painted by the late W. W. Hill, who, unfortunately, did not survive to see the realization of his hopes."

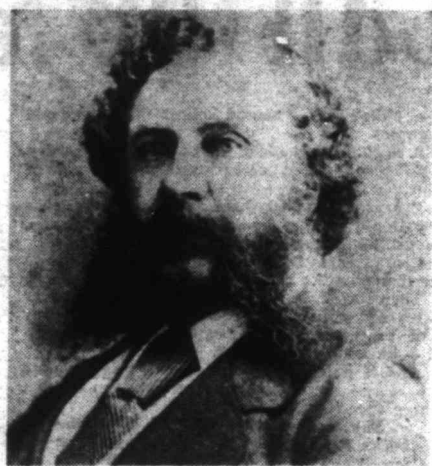
The Cariboo flag flew in all its glory when British Columbia joined Canada, and Thompson saw to it that Barkerville put on a great celebration. There were fireworks, a grand ball, a concert, in which he took part, a banquet, a parade. The miners, their wives and lady friends danced the night through, the bells rang, and the saloons roared for two days.

Thompson made "the speech" of the occasion: "Our province brings no trifling contribution to the general scheme (of confederation) . . . The enlightened statesmen of Canada do not under-rate our resources. Independently of our products, our miners, our timber, our fisheries, we possess what is indispensable towards rendering our Dominion the great and glorious power we wish to see upon this continent. We possess the Pacific Coast, without the title to which its progress towards the west would be futile, and the inter-ocean a myth."

IN HIS CLUTTERED office, Thompson penned this editorial: ". . . A new era is about to commence in our history. After a brief existence the colony of British Columbia is numbered among the relics of the past, and its place is supplanted by a province of the Dominion of Canada."

"Now we can breathe freely, rejoicing in the proud position we occupy. Thirteen years is but a short period in the life and history of a nation; but the 13 years of struggles and difficul-

THOMPSON WAVED CARIBOO'S FLAG



JOSHUA SPENCER THOMPSON

ties which we have gone through in British Columbia have witnessed stupendous changes in British North America. A new nation has been born — disconnected colonies with diverse interests have been united . . ."

The *Sentinel* told of Barkerville's uproarious celebrations: "The illumination . . . after the close of the theatrical performance, was started, producing a brilliant effect, the whole town being one blaze of light. In Davison's and Bowron's windows we observed some very tasteful transparencies, comprising the initials of the Dominion of Canada, and the several provinces, with maple leaves . . ."

As to the theatrical performance: "Theatre Royal . . . the amateur performance was well attended . . . the farce presented was 'Five Pounds Reward' . . . Mr. Benjamin Bostlewhaite, the excitable gentleman, who was almost demented by the loss of his watch, which he had left in the house of a lady whom he had been visiting, and for the recovery of which his affectionate wife had indiscreetly offered five pounds reward, was well represented by Mr. J. S. Thompson."

THOMPSON DANCED the night through with the rest of them: "The amateur ball was given by the Amateur Dramatic Association in Theatre Royal . . . At 9 o'clock the company commenced to arrive and dancing commenced . . . The inspiring pastime was continued vigorously till the summons was given to supper, which was provided by Mr. J. G. Goodson of the Wake-Up Jack Restaurant, and after ample justice had been done to the good cheer, dancing was resumed and continued until 6 in the morning . . ."

Some days later a prominent official of the federal government visited Barkerville: "On Saturday evening, last a public meeting was held at Theatre Royal . . . for the purpose of presenting a congratulatory address to Hon. H. L. Langevin, minister of public works at Ottawa. Mr. J. H. Todd was called to the chair, and Mr. J. S. Thompson was appointed secretary."

Thompson was so prominent, such a pillar for the good of Barkerville that it was but natural he should be elected Cariboo's first member of the House of Commons.

ALL THESE YEARS in Barkerville Thompson appeared as a bachelor—there never was mention of a wife, though there were rumors he had a wife in California, and both deemed it wiser to live apart. Thompson said very little of his past, though he knew everybody, and was not a silent man. But he talked not of his own affairs, preferring instead to beat the drum for Canada, to write and to make speeches about the future of what to him was "this glorious country, stretching from Atlantic to Pacific."

Frequently he came to Victoria, for he had many friends here, and he planned to spend

Christmas of 1880 in this city. So down he came from the Cariboo country and put up in a suite at the Driard, Victoria's swankiest hotel. There were none better north of San Francisco.

He was engaging himself in a busy round of social, political and business affairs, when he was suddenly taken ill, and Victoria and the Cariboo country were shocked to read in *The Colonist* of Dec. 21, 1880:

"It becomes our sad duty to chronicle the death of Mr. Joshua Spencer Thompson, MP for Cariboo district."

The *Colonist* gave the details: "This melancholy event occurred at the Driard House . . . his medical advisers, Drs. Powell and Matthews, were obliged to inform the deceased gentleman . . . that he had but a few hours to live . . . and that it behoved him to lose no time in settling his temporal affairs. He seemed anxious to postpone that matter — but, when told he at once dictated his will . . . in a remarkably calm and self-possessed manner."

The *Colonist* paid tribute to Thompson's work for British Columbia: "He was a man of excellent parts, and will be a loss to this province . . ."

"Both before and since Confederation he had taken an active part in politics . . . An earnest and fluent speaker he was always listened to with attention and respect, both in the Commons and elsewhere. A proof of his popularity in his own district is that no opposition was ever offered to him, he always having been elected by acclamation. He came to this country in 1858, and was aged 55 years."

THE FUNERAL was in Victoria, a large and impressive one, under the auspices of Vancouver and Quadra Lodge of the Masons, with Brother Robert Beaven (minister of finance) as Worshipful Master. The pallbearers were prominent: Eli Harrison Jr., E. C. Neufeld, Charles Thorn, H. F. Heisterman, Mayor J. H. Turner, R. P. Rithet, Jonathon Lovell, N. F. Foster. Mourners were Eli Harrison, Sr., Edgar Crow Baker, and there were carriages containing Hon. J. W. Trutch, H. S. Roebuck, Premier G. A. Walkem, Dr. I. W. Powell, F. J. Barnard and J. H. Todd, and, "His Honor Lieutenant-Governor Richards, and Capt. Tatlow, his private secretary, joined the procession to Ross Bay Cemetery."

A few weeks later Victorians were startled to read this in their morning newspaper:

"Was the late J. S. Thompson married? . . . The motion in the House of Commons to pay the sessional allowance of the late J. S. Thompson to 'his wife' has caused a discussion in some circles as to whether Mr. Thompson was really married. Considerable doubt is expressed."

"Twenty-two years ago when Mr. Thompson first came to this province he was regarded as a single man, and it was not until 1871 that it became noised abroad that he was married in California . . . that shortly after an estrangement took place. At Ottawa, and in Ireland, Mr. Thompson has relatives who deny that he was ever married, and who are preparing to contest the right of the widow, so-called (who is in residence in San Francisco) to share in the estate."

A few days later: "Persons who know all the circumstances inform us that the late Mr. Thompson was really married to the lady who now claims to be his widow, that they lived together at Fort Hope, Fraser River, 21 years ago, and that when he went to Cariboo his wife, dreading the rigorous climate of that region, returned to San Francisco. At present she is in ill health and necessitous circumstances, and views with a feeling of dismay the effort of Mr. Thompson's relatives to gain possession of his estate. We learn that upon his deathbed Mr. Thompson acknowledged he was married to the lady in San Francisco, and made his will in her favor."

The last we learn of this strange case was in April of 1881 when there was a note in *The Colonist*: "Embargoed . . . A female cousin of the late J. S. Thompson, residing in Ottawa, has stopped the payment of the sessional allowance voted to the widow of that deceased member. She alleges that the parties were never married. An investigation has been ordered."

We know not today what that investigation, if it was ever held, turned up — another of the many minor mysteries of our history.